Ex04

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 \bullet Given a rectangular pulse sugnal x(t) defined by

$$x(t) = \begin{cases} 1, & |t| < \alpha \\ 0, & |t| > \alpha \end{cases} \tag{0-1}$$

1. Find the Fourier transform $X(\omega)$ of x(t)

Answer:

$$X(\omega) = \mathcal{F}[x(t)] \tag{0-2}$$

$$= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x(t)e^{-j\omega t}dt \tag{0-3}$$

$$= \int_{-a}^{a} e^{-j\omega t} dt \tag{0-4}$$

 $\omega = 0$ の時

$$X(\omega) = \int_{-a}^{a} dt \tag{0-5}$$

$$=2a\tag{0-6}$$

 $\omega \neq 0$ の時

$$X(\omega) = \left[\frac{1}{-j\omega}e^{-j\omega t}\right]_{-a}^{a} \tag{0-7}$$

$$= \frac{1}{-j\omega}\left(e^{-j\omega a} - e^{j\omega a}\right) \tag{0-8}$$

$$= \frac{2}{\omega}\sin(\omega a) \tag{0-9}$$

$$= 2\sin(\omega a) \tag{0.10}$$

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