

Array_Programs

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```
package _apple;

public class _01_static_Array {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        int[] arr = {1,2,3,4,5,6,7};

        for (int i = 0; i < arr.length; i++) {
            System.out.println(arr[i]);
        }
    }
}
```

```
package _apple;

import java.util.Scanner;

public class _02_Dynamic_Array {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);

        System.out.println("Enter the size : ");
        int size = sc.nextInt();

        int[] arr = new int[size];
```

```

        System.out.println("Enter the elements : ");
        for (int i = 0; i < arr.length; i++) {
            arr[i] = sc.nextInt();
        }

        for (int i = 0; i < arr.length; i++) {

            System.out.print(arr[i] + " ");
        }
    }
}

```

```

package _apple;

public class _03_Sum_of_even_index_array {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        int[] arr = {1,2,3,4,5}; int sum = 0 ;

        for (int i = 0; i < arr.length; i++) {
            if(i % 2 == 0) {
                sum += arr[i];
            }
        }
        System.out.println(sum);
    }
}

```

```

package _apple;

public class _04_Reverse_array_sum_of_even_index_value {

```

```

public static void main(String[] args) {

    int[] arr = { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 }; // 5 4 3 2 1

    int j = 0, sum = 0;

    int[] arr1 = new int[arr.length];

    for (int i = 0; i < arr1.length; i++) {
        arr1[j++] = arr[i];
    }

    for (int i = arr1.length - 1; i >= 0; i--) {
        if (i % 2 == 0) {
            sum += arr1[i];
        }
    }

    System.out.println(sum);

}
}

```

```

package _apple;

import java.util.Arrays;

public class _05_Sort_array {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        int[] arr = { 5, 3, 2, 6, 1, 4 };

        Arrays.sort(arr);
    }
}

```

```
        for (int no : arr) {  
            System.out.print(no + " ");  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
package _apple;
```

```
import java.util.Arrays;
```

```
public class _06_Find_elements_in_Array_BinarySearch {
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        int[] arr = { 1,2,3,4,5,6};
```

```
        int no = 3 ;
```

```
        System.out.println(Arrays.binarySearch(arr, no)+" index");
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
package _apple;
```

```
import java.util.Arrays;
```

```
public class _08_Print_Zero_First_and_Last {
```

```
    // zero first
```

```
    static void zeroFirst(int[] arr) {
```

```
        Arrays.sort(arr);
```

```

        for (int i = 0; i < arr.length; i++) {
            System.out.print(arr[i] + " ");
        }
    }

    //zero last
    static void zeroLast(int[] arr) {

        int j = 0;
        int[] a1 = new int[arr.length];

        for (int i = 0; i < arr.length; i++) {
            if (arr[i] != 0) {
                a1[j++] = arr[i];
            }
        }
        for (int no : a1) {
            System.out.print(no + " ");
        }
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int[] arr = { 1, 3, 2, 0, 0, 4, 0, 5 };

        zeroFirst(arr);
        System.out.println();
        zeroLast(arr);
    }
}

```

```
package _apple;
```

```
public class _09_Bubble_Sort {
```

```

// bubble sort
public static void main(String[] args) {

    int[] arr = { 5, 3, 4, 1, 2 };

    for (int i = 0; i < arr.length; i++) {

        for (int j = 0; j < arr.length - 1 - i; j++) {

            if (arr[j] > arr[j + 1]) {

                int temp = arr[j];

                arr[j] = arr[j + 1];

                arr[j + 1] = temp;

            }

        }

    }

    for (int no : arr) {
        System.out.print(no + " ");
    }

}

```

```

package _apple;

```

```

public class _07_Linear_Search {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        int[] arr = { 10, 20, 30, 40, 50 };

        int no = 30;
    }
}

```

```

        linearSearch(arr, no);
    }

    static void linearSearch(int[] arr, int no) {

        for (int i = 0; i < arr.length; i++) {
            if (arr[i] == no) {
                System.out.println("The value present in the index of : " + i);
                return;
            }
        }
        System.out.println("The value is not present in the array");
    }
}

```

```

package _apple;

import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.Arrays;

// bubble sort in arraylist

public class _10_Bubble_sort_in_ArrayList {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        ArrayList<Integer> a1 = new ArrayList<Integer>(Arrays.asList(1, 4, 2, 3, 5));

        for (int i = 0; i < a1.size(); i++) {

            for (int j = 0; j < a1.size() - 1 - i; j++) {

                if (a1.get(j) > a1.get(j + 1)) {

```



```

        int temp = a1.get(j);

        a1.set(j, a1.get(j + 1));

        a1.set(j + 1, temp);
    }
}

System.out.println(a1); // [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]

}

}

```

```

package _apple;

public class _11_Words_sorting_ {

    // word sorting
    // String sorting

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        String[] arr = { "cat", "bat", "ant" };

        for (int i = 0; i < arr.length; i++) {

            for (int j = 0; j < arr.length - 1 - i; j++) {

                if (arr[j].compareTo(arr[j + 1]) > 0) {

                    String temp = arr[j];

                    arr[j] = arr[j + 1];

                    arr[j + 1] = temp;

                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        }
    }

    for (String str : arr) {
        System.out.print(str + " ");
    }

}

}

```

```

package _apple;

```

```

import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.Arrays;

```

```

// intersection of two arrays

```

```

public class _12_InterSection_Of_2_array {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        ArrayList<Integer> a1 = new ArrayList<Integer>(Arrays.asList(1, 2, 3, 5, 6));
        ArrayList<Integer> a2 = new ArrayList<Integer>(Arrays.asList(4, 7, 8, 3, 1));

        a1.retainAll(a2);

        System.out.println(a1);

    }

}

```

```

package _apple;

```

```

import java.util.TreeSet;

// remove duplicates in a given array

public class _13_Remove_Duplicates_in_array {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        int[] arr = { 1, 2, 3, 3, 2, 4, 5, 5, 4, 5 };

        TreeSet<Integer> t1 = new TreeSet<Integer>();

        for (int no : arr) {
            t1.add(no);
        }

        System.out.println(t1);

    }

}

```

```

package _apple;

// merge multiple arrays
public class _14_Merge_Multiple_arrays_in_Single_Array {

    // another way to merge two arrays
    static void merge(int[] a1, int[] a2) {

        int[] temp = new int[a1.length + a2.length];
        int j = 0;

        for (int i = 0; i < a1.length; i++) {
            temp[j++] = a1[i];
        }

        for (int i = 0; i < a2.length; i++) {

```

```

        temp[j++] = a2[i];
    }

    for (int no : temp) {

        System.out.print(no + " ");
    }

}

public static void main(String[] args) {

    int[] a1 = { 1, 2, 3, 4 };
    int[] a2 = { 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 };

    int[] temp = new int[a1.length + a2.length];

    System.arraycopy(a1, 0, temp, 0, a1.length);

    System.arraycopy(a2, 0, temp, a1.length, a2.length);

    for (int no : temp) {

        System.out.print(no + " ");
    }

    // another way to merge two arrays
    System.out.println("\n another way");
    merge(a1, a2);

}

}

```

```

package _apple;

```

// convert first character of each word to uppercase in a sentence

```
public class _15_First_Character_Of_Each_word_Uppercase {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
        String str = "Java is a programming language";  
  
        String s[] = str.split(" ");  
  
        String res = "";  
  
        for (int i = 0; i < s.length; i++) {  
  
            String a = s[i].substring(0, 1).toUpperCase();  
  
            String b = s[i].substring(1);  
  
            res += a + b + " ";  
        }  
  
        System.out.println(res);  
    }  
}
```

```
package _apple;
```

```
import java.util.Arrays;
```

```
public class _16_Anagram {
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        String s1 = "race", s2 = "care";
```

```

    if (s1.length() == s2.length()) {

        char[] ch1 = s1.toCharArray();
        char[] ch2 = s2.toCharArray();

        Arrays.sort(ch1);
        Arrays.sort(ch2);

        if (Arrays.equals(ch1, ch2)) {
            System.out.println("Anagram");
        }
    }

    else {
        System.out.println("Not an anagram");
    }
}

```

```

package _apple;

```

```

import java.util.Set;
import java.util.TreeSet;

```

```

// panagram

```

```

public class _17_Panagram {

```

```

    public static void main(String[] args) {

```

```

        String str = "The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog";

```

```

        str = str.toLowerCase().replaceAll(" ", "");

```

```

        Set<Character> set = new TreeSet<Character>();

```

```

        for (int i = 0; i < str.length(); i++) {

```

```

        char ch = str.charAt(i);
        set.add(ch);
    }

    // System.out.println(set);

    if (set.size() == 26) {
        System.out.println("Panagram");
    } else {
        System.out.println("not Panagram");
    }
}
}

```

```

package _apple;

```

```

// union and intersection

```

```

import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.Arrays;
import java.util.HashSet;
import java.util.Set;

```

```

public class _18_Union_and_Intersection {

```

```

    public static void main(String[] args) {

```

```

        ArrayList<Integer> arr1 = new ArrayList<Integer>(Arrays.asList(1, 2, 4, 5, 8));
        ArrayList<Integer> arr2 = new ArrayList<Integer>(Arrays.asList(1, 6, 7, 4, 9, 3));

```

```

        ArrayList<Integer> a1 = new ArrayList<Integer>(arr1);
        a1.retainAll(arr2);

```

```

        System.out.println(a1);

```

```

        Set<Integer> a2 = new HashSet<Integer>(arr1);
        a2.addAll(arr2);

```

```

        System.out.println(a2);
    }
}

```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
package _apple;
```

```
public class _19_Hello_Lol {
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        String s = "Hello-LoL" ; // o/p : hLLO-lol
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
package _apple;
```

```
import java.util.Arrays;
```

```
public class _20_Nth_Largest_Number {
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        int[] a = { 4, 1, 6, 3, 2, 1, 5 };
```

```
        int n = 3;
```

```
        Arrays.sort(a);
```

```
        System.out.println(a.length - n);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
package batman;
```



```
// first positive missing number

public class _21_1st_Positive_Missing_number {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int[] arr = { 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 };

        int n = arr[arr.length - 1];

        //      System.out.println("n value : "+n);

        int exactSum = n * (n + 1) / 2;
        //      System.out.println("exactSum :"+exactSum);

        int sum = 0;

        for(int no : arr) {
            sum += no;
        }
        //      System.out.println("sum :"+ sum);

        System.out.out.println(exactSum-sum);
    }
}
```



```
package batman;

// missing numbers in array

import java.util.TreeSet;

public class _22_All_Missing_Number_in_Array {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        int[] arr = { 1, 3, 5, 9, 11, 15, 21, 30 };
    }
}
```

```

    int start = arr[0]; // 1
    int end = arr[arr.length - 1]; // 30

    // add array values in treeSet

    TreeSet<Integer> t1 = new TreeSet<Integer>();

    for (int no : arr) {
        t1.add(no);
    }

    //      System.out.println(t1);

    // print the missing number in treeSet
    for (int i = start; i <= end; i++) {
        if (!t1.contains(i)) {
            System.out.out.println(i);
        }
    }

}
}

```

```

package batman;

```

```

//Rotation of array - Right side

```

```

public class _23_Right_side_Rotation_array {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        int[] arr = { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 };

        int k = 3;
    }
}

```

```

k = k % arr.length;

for (int i = 0; i < arr.length; i++) {

    if (i < k) {
        System.out.print(arr[arr.length + i - k] + " ");
    } else {
        System.out.print(arr[i - k] + " ");
    }

}

}
}

```

```

package batman;

```

```

//Rotation of array - Left side

```

```

public class _24_Left_Side_Rotation_Array {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        int[] arr = { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 };

        int k = 3;
        int j = 0;

        k = k % arr.length;

        for (int i = 0; i < arr.length; i++) {

            if (k < arr.length) {
                System.out.print(arr[k] + " ");
                k++;
            } else {
                System.out.print(arr[j++] + " ");
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
}
}
}
}

```

```

package batman;

```

```

import java.util.ArrayList;

```

```

import java.util.Arrays;

```

```

// Intersection of 3 array elements

```

```

public class _25_InterSection_Of_3_Array {

```

```

    // using ArrayList

```

```

    static void arrList() {

```

```

        ArrayList<Integer> a1 = new ArrayList<Integer>(Arrays.asList(1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6));

```

```

        ArrayList<Integer> a2 = new ArrayList<Integer>(Arrays.asList(1, 7, 4, 8, 3, 9));

```

```

        ArrayList<Integer> a3 = new ArrayList<Integer>(Arrays.asList(7, 3, 9, 2, 8, 5));

```

```

        a1.retainAll(a2);

```

```

        System.out.println(a1);

```

```

        a2.retainAll(a3);

```

```

        System.out.println(a2);

```

```

    }

```

```

    public static void main(String[] args) {

```

```

        arrList();

```

```

        int[] a1 = { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 };

```

```

        int[] a2 = { 1, 7, 4, 8, 3, 9 };

```

```

        int[] a3 = { 7, 3, 9, 2, 8, 5 };

```

```

        // compare a1 and a2 using for loop

```

```

        for (int i = 0; i < a1.length; i++) {
            for (int j = 0; j < a2.length; j++) {
                if (a1[i] == a2[j]) {
                    System.out.print(a1[i] + " ");
                }
            }
        }
        System.out.println();
        // compare a2 and a3 using for loop

        for (int i = 0; i < a2.length; i++) {
            for (int j = 0; j < a3.length; j++) {
                if (a2[i] == a3[j]) {
                    System.out.print(a2[i] + " ");
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

package batman;

```

```

// print unique number in an array

```

```

public class _26_Unique_Numbers_In_array {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        int[] arr = { 1, 2, 3, 4, 1, 5, 2, 6 };

        for (int i = 0; i < arr.length; i++) {
            boolean flag = true;
            for (int j = 0; j < arr.length; j++) {
                if (i != j && arr[i] == arr[j]) {
                    flag = false;
                    break;
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        }
    }

    if (flag) {
        System.out.print(arr[i] + " ");
    }

}

}

}

```

```

package batman;
// print unique character in array

public class _27_Unique_character_in_Array {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        String s = "zzcyyaoot"; // cat

        char[] ch1 = s.toCharArray();
        char[] ch2 = s.toCharArray();

        for (int i = 0; i < ch1.length; i++) {

            boolean flag = true;

            for (int j = 0; j < ch2.length; j++) {

                if (i != j && ch1[i] == ch2[j]) {
                    flag = false;
                    break;
                }
            }

            if (flag) {
                System.out.print(ch1[i]);
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```
    }  
    }  
}
```

```
package batman;
```

```
import java.util.Arrays;
```

```
// find Nth max and min value in array
```

```
public class _28_Nth_Max_Min_value_In_Array {
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        int[] arr = { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 };
```

```
        int n = 3 ;
```

```
        Arrays.sort(arr);
```

```
        int len = arr.length;
```

```
        System.out.println("Max : " + arr[len-n]);
```

```
        System.out.println("Min : "+ arr[n-1]);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
package batman;
```

```
import java.util.Arrays;
```

```
// Add two unsorted arrays in one array and print in ascending order
```

```

public class _29_Add_Two_unsorted_Array_and_Print_in_Ascending_Order {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        int[] a1 = { 4, 2, 1, 3, 5 };
        int[] a2 = { 9, 7, 6, 8, 10 };

        int temp[] = new int[a1.length + a2.length];
        int j = 0;

        for (int i = 0; i < a1.length; i++) {
            temp[j++] = a1[i];
        }

        for (int i = 0; i < a2.length; i++) {
            temp[j++] = a2[i];
        }

        Arrays.sort(temp);

        for (int no : temp) {
            System.out.print(no + " ");
        }

    }
}

```

```

package batman;

```

```

// Occurrence of an array

```

```

public class _30_Count_the_Occurrence_of_Array {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        int[] arr = { 1, 1, 2, 3, 4, 3, 2, 3, 4, 5 };
    }
}

```



```

    int x = 5;

    int count = 0;

    for (int no : arr) {
        if (x == no) {
            count++;
        }
    }
    System.out.println(count);
}
}

```

```

package batman;

```

```

// find the maximum permutation count in String array

```

```

import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.Collections;

```

```

public class _31_Permutation_Count_String_Array {

```

```

    public static void main(String[] args) {

```

```

        String[] s = { "hello", "ccbc", "aacioeu" };

```

```

        System.out.println(maxPermutation(s));

```

```

    }

```

```

// maxPermutation

```

```

    static int maxPermutation(String[] str) {

```

```

        ArrayList<Integer> a1 = new ArrayList<Integer>();

```

```

        for (int i = 0; i < str.length; i++) {

```

```

            String s = str[i];

```

```

        s = s.replaceAll("[aeiou]", "");

        a1.add(fact(s.length()));
    }

    Collections.sort(a1);

    return a1.get(a1.size() - 1);
}

// factorial of each String
static int fact(int no) {
    int fact = 1;

    for (int i = 1; i <= no; i++) {
        fact *= i;
    }
    return fact;
}
}

```

```

package batman;

```

```

// Remove adjacent words in given sentence

```

```

public class _32_Remove_Adjacent_words_in_Sentence {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        String str = "hi hi hi how hi are are you you";

        String[] s1 = str.split(" ");

        for (int i = 0; i < s1.length - 1; i++) {
            if (compare(s1[i], s1[i + 1])) {
                System.out.print(s1[i] + " ");
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        }
    }
    System.out.print(s1[s1.length - 1]);
}

static boolean compare(String s1, String s2) {
//    return !s1.equals(s2);

    if (s1.equals(s2)) {
        return false;
    } else {
        return true;
    }
}
}

```

```

package batman;

```

```

// a3b2c4 --> aaa bb cccc
public class _33_a3b2c4_aaa_bb_cccc {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        String s = "a3b2c4";

        for (int i = 0; i < s.length(); i = i + 2) {
            print(s.charAt(i), s.charAt(i + 1));
        }
    }

    static void print(char ch1, char ch2) {

        int no = (int) (ch2 - 48);

        for (int i = 1; i <= no; i++) {

```

```

        System.out.print(ch1);
    }
}

```

```

package batman;

```

```

import java.util.HashMap;

```

```

import java.util.Map;

```

```

//Frequency of each words in String array sentence

```

```

public class _34_Frequency_of_each_words_in_Sentence {

```

```

    public static void main(String[] args) {

```

```

        String str = "hi hello how how hi are are you";

```

```

        String[] s1 = str.split(" ");

```

```

        Map<String, Integer> map = new HashMap<String, Integer>();

```

```

        for (String s : s1) {

```

```

            if (map.containsKey(s)) {

```

```

                map.put(s, map.get(s) + 1);

```

```

//                map.put(s, map.getOrDefault(s, 0)+1);

```

```

            } else {

```

```

                map.put(s, 1);

```

```

            }

```

```

        }

```

```

        // to print

```

```

        for (Map.Entry<String, Integer> m : map.entrySet()) {

```

```

            System.out.println(m.getKey() + " " + m.getValue());

```

```

        }

```

```

    }

```

```
}
```

```
package batman;
```

```
import java.util.HashMap;
```

```
import java.util.Map;
```

```
// Frequency of Integer array
```

```
public class _35_Frequency_of_Integer_array {
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        int[] arr = { 1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 3, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 7, 7, 7, 8, 8, 8, 8, 9, 9, 9, 10 };
```

```
        Map<Integer, Integer> map = new HashMap<Integer, Integer>();
```

```
        for (int no : arr) {  
            map.put(no, map.getDefault(no, 0) + 1);  
        }
```

```
        // print
```

```
        for (Map.Entry<Integer, Integer> m : map.entrySet()) {  
            System.out.println(m.getKey() + " --> " + m.getValue() + " times");  
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
package batman;
```

```
// convert integer to binary value
```

```
public class _36_Convert_Integer_to_Binary {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
        int no = 4;  
  
        String str = "";  
  
        while (no > 0) {  
            int rem = no % 2;  
  
            str = rem + str;  
  
            no /= 2;  
        }  
  
        System.out.println(str);  
    }  
}
```

```
package batman;  
  
import java.util.TreeSet;  
  
public class _37_Remove_Duplicates_words_in_sentence {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
        String str = "hi hi how how are are are you you";  
  
        String[] s = str.split(" ");  
  
        TreeSet<String> t1 = new TreeSet<String>();  
  
        for (String s1 : s) {  
            t1.add(s1);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```

        System.out.println(t1);
    }
}

```

```

package batman;

```

```

/*
 * i / p : 1,2,3,4,5
 * o / p : 5,3,1
 */

```

```

public class _38_print_even_odd_index_values_in_reverse_order {

```

```

    public static void main(String[] args) {

```

```

        int[] arr = { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 };

```

```

        for (int i = arr.length - 1; i >= 0; i--) {
            if (i % 2 == 0) {
                System.out.print(arr[i] + " "); // 5 3 1
            }
        }

```

```

// -----

```

```

        System.out.println();

```

```

// -----

```

```

        // print_odd_index_values_in_reverse_order

```

```

        int[] a1 = { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 };

```

```

        for (int i = a1.length - 1; i >= 0; i--) {
            if (i % 2 != 0) {
                System.out.print(a1[i] + " "); // 6 4 2
            }
        }

```

```
        }  
    }  
  
}
```

```
package batman;
```

```
// sum of double digits in array
```

```
public class _39_Sum_of_double_digits {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
        int[] arr = { 10, 1, 20, 4, 2, 456, 1234, 10, 20, 444, 2, 10 };  
        // 10, 20 ,10 , 20, 10 == 70  
  
        int sum = 0;  
  
        for (int i = 0; i < arr.length; i++) {  
  
            if (arr[i] > 9 && arr[i] < 100) {  
                sum += arr[i];  
            }  
        }  
        System.out.println(sum); // 70  
    }  
  
}
```

```
package batman;
```

```
// find the character occurrence in a given string
```



```

public class _40_character_occurrence_in_String {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        String str = "hi how hello happy";

        int count = 0;

        String s1 = str.replaceAll("[^h]", ""); // hhhh

        for (int i = 0; i < s1.length(); i++) {
            count++;
        }
        System.out.println(count); // 4

        // another way to find occurrence

        char ch = 'h';
        int count1 = 0;

        for (int i = 0; i < str.length(); i++) {
            char ch1 = str.charAt(i);
            if (ch1 == ch) {
                count1++;
            }
        }
        System.out.println(ch + " presents " + count1 + " times");

    }

}

```

```

package cat;

```

```

// find the biggest number in given array without sorting

```

```

public class _41_Biggest_element_in_given_Array {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        int[] arr = { 20, 98, 34, 2, 13, 12, 5, 88 };

        int max = 0 ;

        for (int i = 0; i < arr.length; i++) {
            if(arr[i] > max) {
                max = arr[i] ;
            }
        }
        System.out.println(max); // 98
    }
}

```

```

package cat;

```

```

// find the first biggest and second biggest element in a given array

```

```

public class _41_First_Biggest_and_Second_Biggest_element {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        int[] arr = { 20, 98, 34, 2, 13, 12, 5, 88 };

        int max1 = 0;
        int max2 = 0;

        for (int i = 0; i < arr.length; i++) {
            if (arr[i] > max1) {
                max1 = arr[i];
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```
System.out.println("First biggest : " + max1);

for (int i = 0; i < arr.length; i++) {
    if (arr[i] < max1 && arr[i] > max2) {
        max2 = arr[i];
    }
}

System.out.println("Second biggest : " + max2);
}

}
```



.....to be continue     

Patterns

```
package Pattern;

public class Patterns {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        int no = 5;

        //-----
        System.out.println(1);
        //-----

        for (int row = 1; row <= no; row++) {

            for (int col = 1; col <= no; col++) {

                if (row >= col) {
                    System.out.print("*");
                } else {
                    System.out.print(" ");
                }
            }
            System.out.println();
        }

        //      *
        //      **
        //      ***
        //      ****
        //      *****

        //-----
        System.out.println(2);
        //-----
```

```

for (int row = 1; row <= no; row++) {

    for (int col = 1; col <= no; col++) {

        if (row <= col) {
            System.out.print("*");
        } else {
            System.out.print(" ");
        }
    }
    System.out.println();
}

```

```

*****
****
***
**
*

```

```

//-----
System.out.println(3);
//-----

```

```

for (int row = 1; row <= no; row++) {

    for (int col = 1; col <= no; col++) {

        if (row <= col) {
            System.out.print("* ");
        } else {
            System.out.print(" ");
        }
    }
    System.out.println();
}

```

```

//          * * * * *
//          * * * *
//          * * *
//          * *

```

```
//
//
//-----
System.out.println(4);
//-----
```

```
for (int row = 1; row <= no; row++) {

    for (int col = no; col >= 1; col--) {

        if (row >= col) {
            System.out.print("*");
        } else {
            System.out.print(" ");
        }
    }
    System.out.println();
}
```

```

    *
   **
  ***
 ****
*****
```

```
//-----
System.out.println(5);
//-----
```

```
for (int row = 1; row <= no; row++) {

    for (int col = 1; col <= no; col++) {

        if (row <= col) {
            System.out.print("*");
        } else {
            System.out.print("");
        }
    }
    System.out.println();
}
```

```
//          *****
//          *****
//          ***
//          **
//          *
//-----
System.out.println(6);
//-----
```

```
for (int row = 1; row <= no; row++) {

    for (int col = no; col >= 1; col--) {

        if (row >= col) {
            System.out.print("* ");
        } else {
            System.out.print(" ");
        }
    }
    System.out.println();
}
```

```
      *
     * *
    * * *
   * * * *
  * * * * *
```

```
//-----
System.out.println(7);
//-----
```

```
for (int row = 1; row <= no; row++) {

    for (int col = 1; col <= no; col++) {

        if (row >= col) {
            System.out.print("*");
        } else {
            System.out.print(" ");
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }

    for (int col = no; col >= 1; col--) {

        if (row >= col) {
            System.out.print("*");
        } else {
            System.out.print(" ");
        }
    }
    System.out.println();
}

```

```

//      *          *
//      **        **
//      ***       ***
//      ****      ****
//      *****

```

```

//-----
                System.out.println(8);
//-----

```

```

//5
for (int row = 1; row <= no; row++) {

    for (int col = 1; col <= no; col++) {

        if (row <= col) {
            System.out.print("*");
        } else {
            System.out.print("");
        }
    }
}

```



```
//2
```

```
    for (int col = 1; col <= no; col++) {  
        if (row <= col) {  
            System.out.print("*");  
        } else {  
            System.out.print(" ");  
        }  
    }  
    System.out.println();  
}
```

```
*****  
****  *****  
***    ***  
**      **  
*        *
```

```
//-----  
System.out.println(9);  
//-----  
// 5 , 1
```

```
//5
```

```
for (int row = 1; row <= no; row++) {  
    for (int col = 1; col <= no; col++) {  
        if (row <= col) {  
            System.out.print("*");  
        } else {  
            System.out.print("");  
        }  
    }  
    System.out.println();  
}
```

```
//1
```

```
for (int row = 1; row <= no; row++) {
```

```

        for (int col = 1; col <= no; col++) {

            if (row >= col) {
                System.out.print("*");
            } else {
                System.out.print(" ");
            }
        }
        System.out.println();
    }
}

```

```

//          *****
//          *****
//          ***
//          **
//          *
//          *
//          **
//          ***
//          ****
//          *****

```

```

//-----
System.out.println(10);
//-----

```

```

// 1

```

```

for(int row = 1;row<=no;row++)
{

```

```

    for (int col = 1; col <= no; col++) {

        if (row <= col) {
            System.out.print("*");
        }
        else {
            System.out.print(" ");
        }
    }
}

```

```
for(int row = 1; row <= no; row++)
{
    for (int col = no; col >= 1; col--) {
        if (row >= col) {
            System.out.print("*");
        } else {
            System.out.print(" ");
        }
    }
    System.out.println();
}
```

```
//-----  
                System.out.println(11);  
//-----
```

//3

```
for (int row = 1; row <= no; row++) {  
  
    for (int col = 1; col <= no; col++) {  
  
        if (row <= col) {  
            System.out.print("* ");  
        } else {  
            System.out.print(" ");  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```

    }
}
System.out.println();
}
///6
for (int row = 1; row <= no; row++) {

    for (int col = no; col >= 1; col--) {

        if (row >= col) {
            System.out.print("* ");
        } else {
            System.out.print(" ");
        }
    }
    System.out.println();
}

```

```

* * * * *
 * * * *
  * * *
   * *
    *
   *
  * *
 * * *
* * * *
* * * * *

```

```

//-----
System.out.println(12);
//-----
// 3 , 6

```

```

//6

```

```

///6

```

```

for (int row = 1; row <= no; row++) {

    for (int col = no; col >= 1; col--) {

        if (row >= col) {

```

```

        System.out.print("* ");
    } else {
        System.out.print(" ");
    }
}
System.out.println();
}
//3
for (int row = 1; row <= no; row++) {

    for (int col = 1; col <= no; col++) {

        if (row <= col) {
            System.out.print("* ");
        } else {
            System.out.print(" ");
        }
    }
    System.out.println();
}

```

```

      *
     * *
    * * *
   * * * *
  * * * * *
 * * * * *
* * * * *
 * * * *
  * * *
   * *
    *

```

```

}}

```

