

**Initial search:** 333 papers  
with 335 studies from  
PubMed

**147 studies excluded:**

42- Not NI  
37- Study design/ protocol  
26- Not a primary analysis (substudy,  
posthoc, etc.)  
12- Prematurely stopped  
12- Clustered/ Paired design  
6- Not randomized  
4- Bayesian design or analysis  
3- Meta analysis  
3- Not a clinical study  
2- Abstract/ poster only

**188 studies:**

71 (38%) Means  
70 (37%) Proportions  
27 (14%) Survival  
12 (6%) Geometric means  
8 (4%) Other primary endpoints

**70 studies with proportions for a primary  
analysis evaluated**