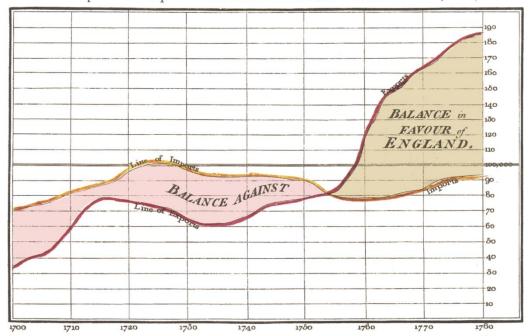
统计图形与数据可视化

Yu Lijia

▶ 饼图和线图的起源

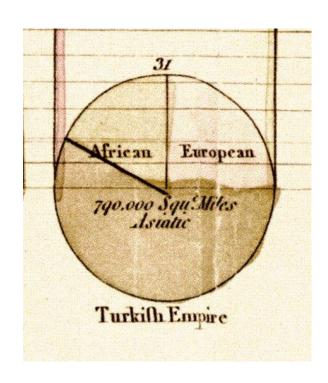




The Bottom line is divided into Years, the Right hand line into L10,000 each.

Note sealth 352 Second, London.

这幅图主要展示了1700 年至1780年间 英格兰的进出口时序数据, 左边表明了对外贸易对英 格兰不利,而随着 时间发展,大约1752年 后,对外贸易逐渐变得有 利。



这幅图展示了土耳 其帝国在三大洲的 国土面积分布。

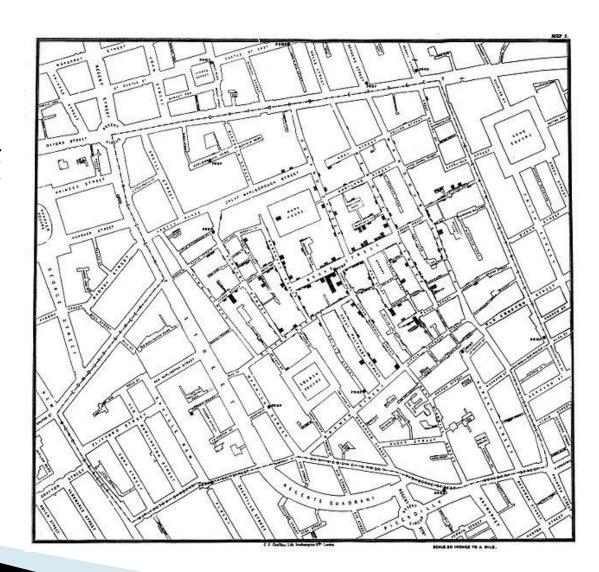
William Playfair

) 饼图和线图都是当今社会中常用的统计图形,它们是由有着"统计图形奠基人"之称的苏格兰工程师兼政治经济学家William Playfair发明的。

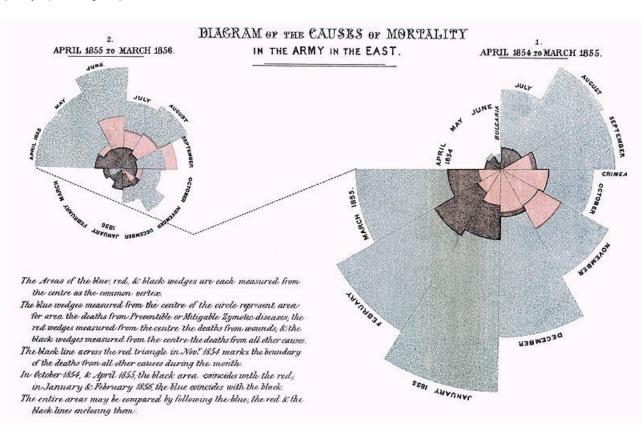


▶ 霍乱传染之谜

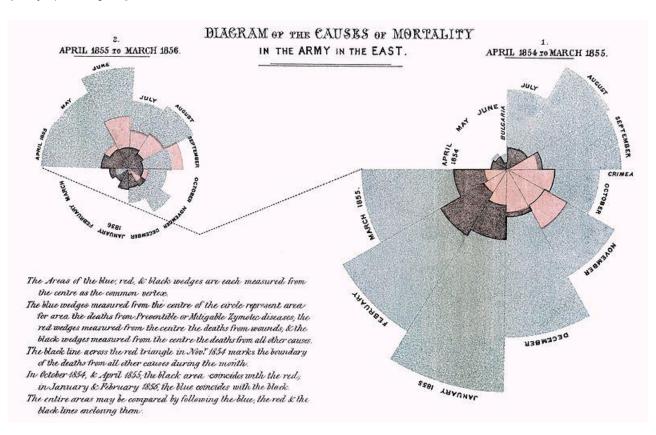
医生兼自学成才 的科学家John Snow通 过彻底调查这种致命疾 病的根源。



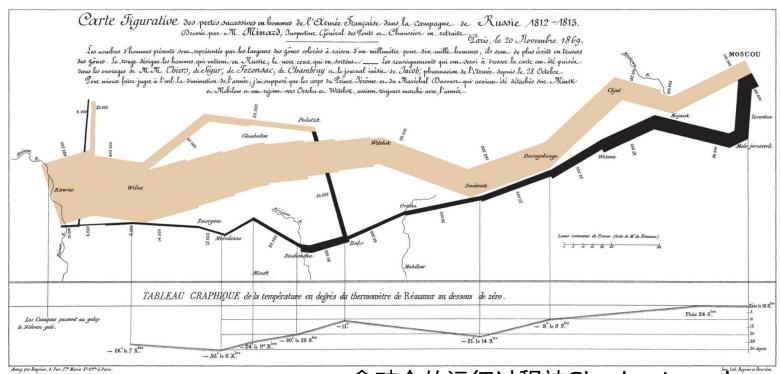
▶ 提灯女士的玫瑰图



提灯女士的玫瑰图



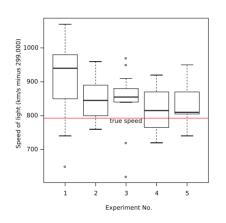
▶拿破仑的俄罗斯远征



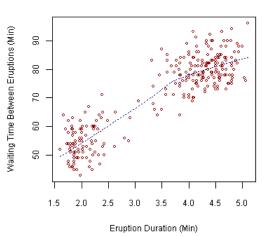
拿破仑的远征过程被Charles Joseph Minard用一张二维平面图形记录了下来,Minard是一位法国工程师,他以在工程和统计中应用图形而闻名。

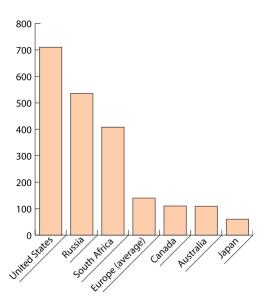
What is Statistical graphics?

- ▶ Scatter plot(散点图)
- ▶ Bar chart(条形图)
- ▶ Pie chart(饼图)
- ▶ Box-plot(箱线图)
- ▶ Biplot(双标图)



Old Faithful Eruptions





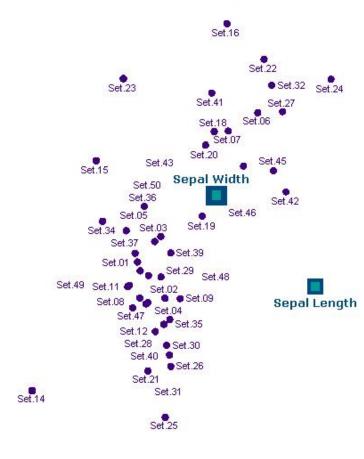
鸢尾花卉与双标图

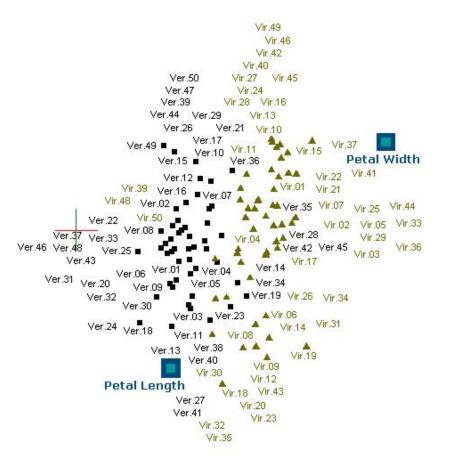
Iris Flower Data Set, Gaspé Peninsula





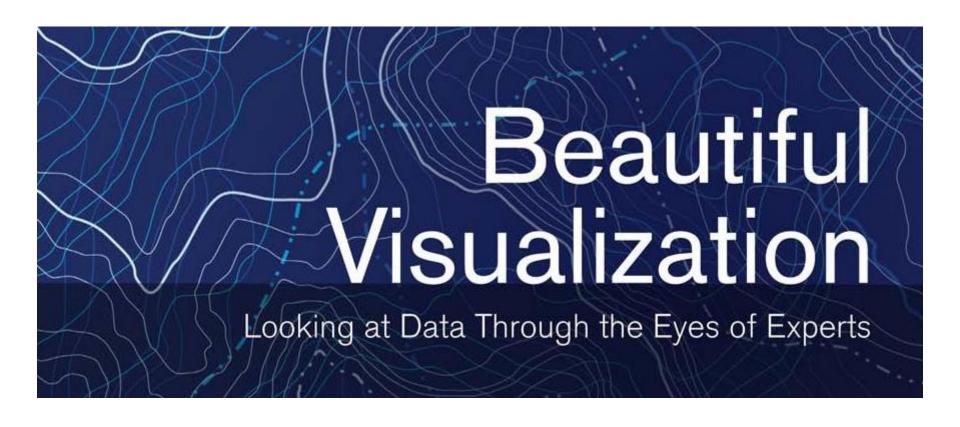
Spectramap Biplot, R2=100%





Set.38

What is Data visualization?

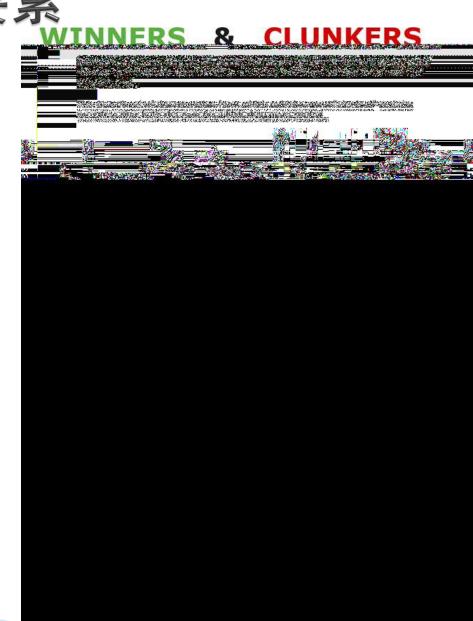


一个失败的例子

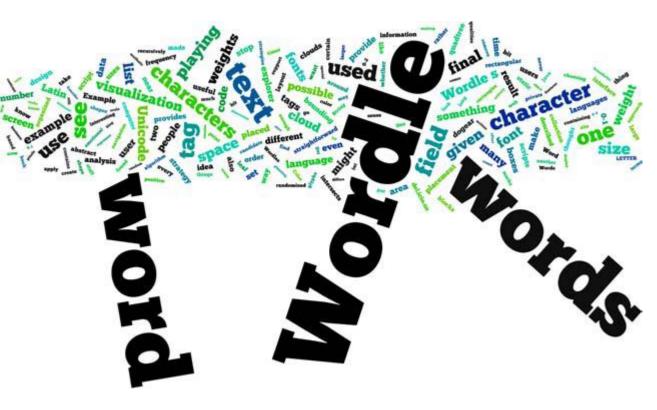


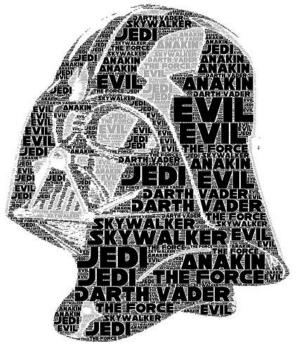
数据可视化的三要素

- 数据信息
- 有效性和精确性
- ▶ 艺术的加工

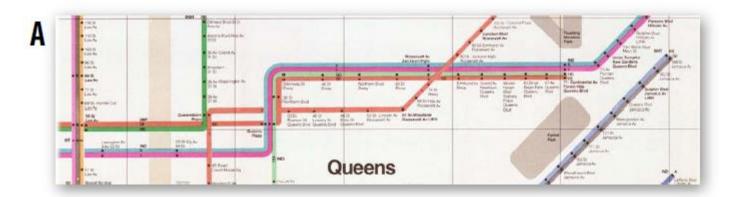


标签云





地 理信息

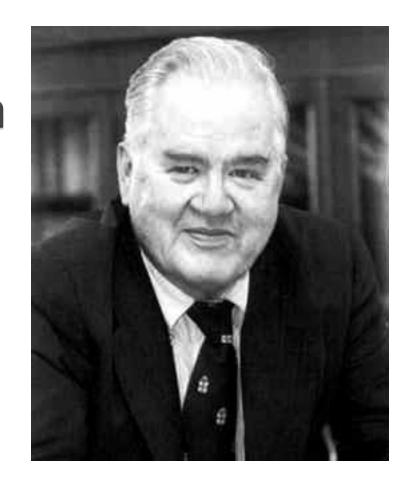






The greatest value of a picture is when it forces us to notice what we never expected to see.

—John Tukey



参考资料

- ▶ 现代统计图形——谢益辉
- How to lie with statistics——Darrell Huff
- Beautiful Visualization——Julie Steele and Noah Iliinsky
- Wikipedia

谢谢!