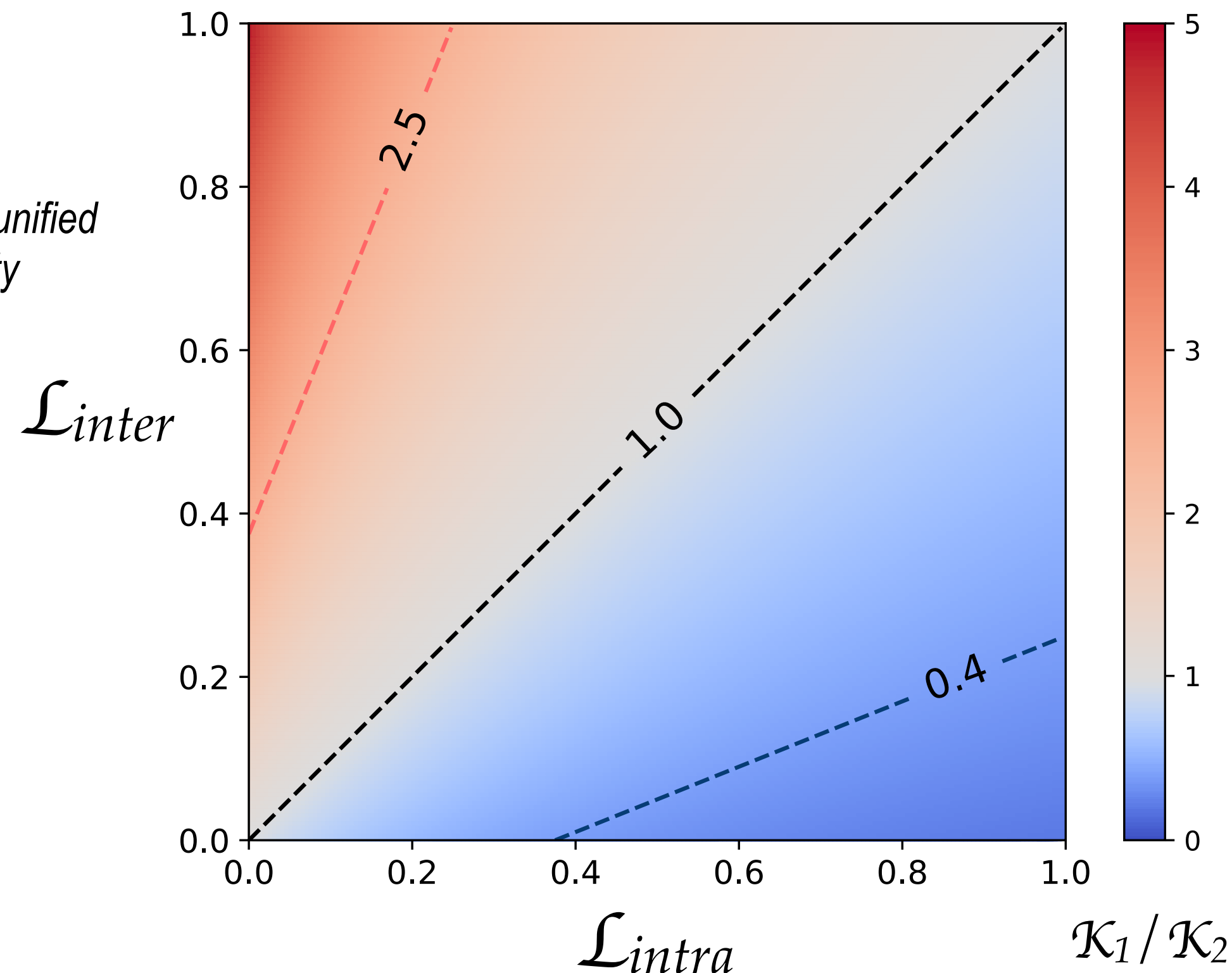


Problem: Stuck in well converged \mathcal{L}_{intra}

Proposal: $\mathcal{L}_{emb} = [\hat{\mathcal{L}}_{inter} + m] \cdot \mathcal{L}_{inter} + [\hat{\mathcal{L}}_{intra} + m] \cdot \mathcal{L}_{intra} \quad (m := 0.25)$

Inspired by:
Y. Sun et al. *Circle loss: A unified perspective of pair similarity optimization*. CVPR 2020.

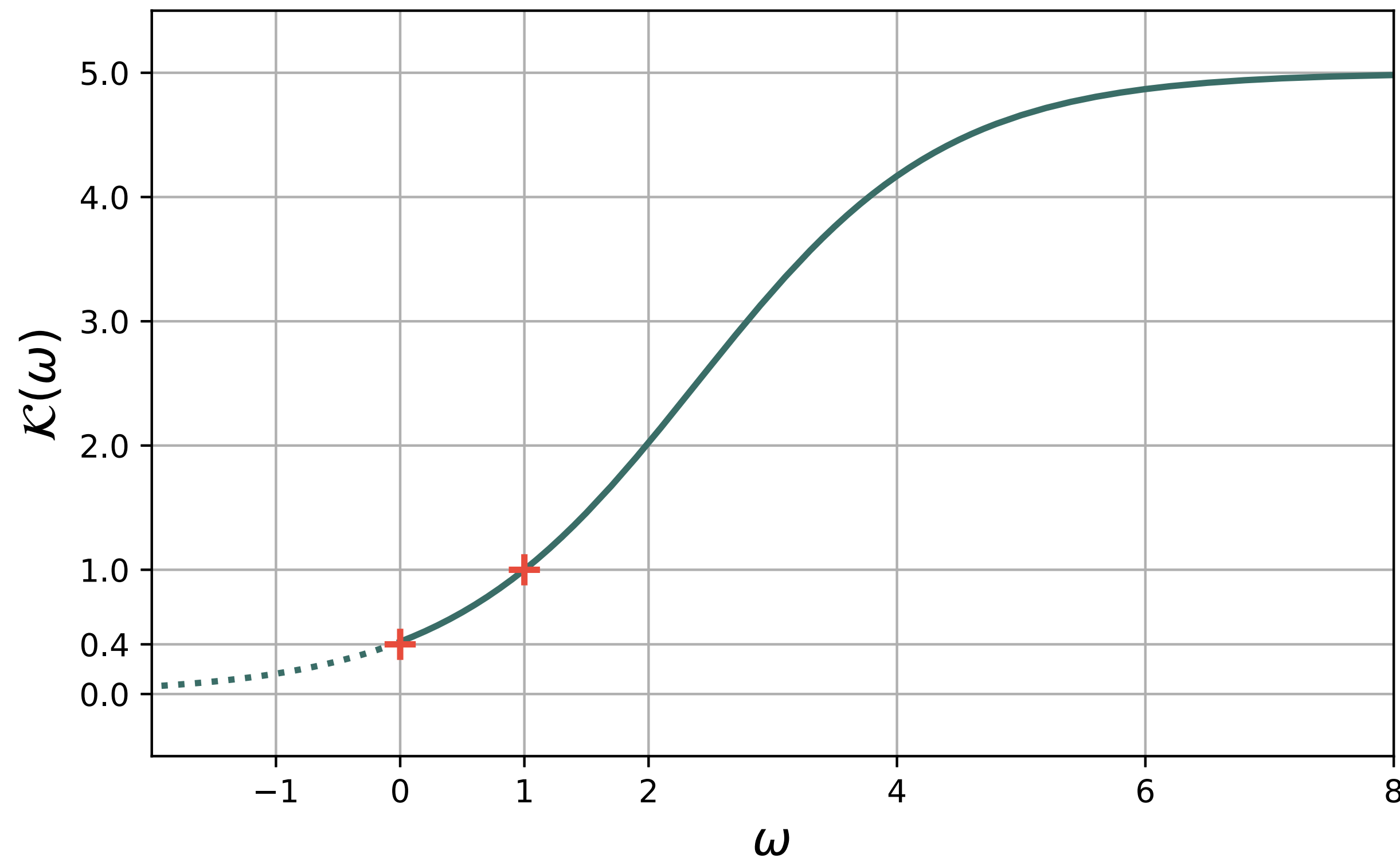


$$\mathcal{K}_1 / \mathcal{K}_2 \text{ (ratio of weights)}$$

$$= [\hat{\mathcal{L}}_{inter} + 0.25] / [\hat{\mathcal{L}}_{intra} + 0.25]$$

Problem: Double effects of deceleration: exponential decay + weight

Proposal:
$$\mathcal{L}_{emb} = \mathcal{K}\left(\frac{\hat{\mathcal{L}}_{inter}}{\hat{\mathcal{L}}_{intra}}\right) \cdot \mathcal{L}_{inter} + \mathcal{K}\left(\frac{\hat{\mathcal{L}}_{intra}}{\hat{\mathcal{L}}_{inter}}\right) \cdot \mathcal{L}_{intra}$$



$$\mathcal{K}(\omega) = \frac{5}{1 + 4 \cdot \exp(1 - \omega)}$$

$$\mathcal{K}(0) = 0.4$$

$$\mathcal{K}(1) = 1$$

$$\mathcal{K}(+\infty) = 5$$