Yulun Tian

Research Interests

I am passionate about developing scalable and trustworthy multi-agent systems that operate robustly over long periods of time without human intervention. My current research applies tools from nonlinear and distributed optimization, graph theory, and machine learning to develop principled algorithms with theoretical guarantees and real-world systems for multi-agent perception and navigation.

Education

- 2019 2023 Ph.D. Aeronautics and Astronautics, Massachusetts Institute of Technology.
 - Thesis: Algorithms and Systems for Scalable Multi-Agent Geometric Estimation.
 - Minor concentration: Optimization Methods.
 - Cumulative GPA: 5.0/5.0.
- 2017 2019 S.M. Aeronautics and Astronautics, Massachusetts Institute of Technology.
 - Cumulative GPA: 5.0/5.0.
- 2013 2017 B.A. Computer Science, University of California, Berkeley.
 - Cumulative GPA: 3.94/4.0 (High Distinction).

Awards and Recognitions

- 2022 King-Sun Fu Memorial Best Paper Award, IEEE Transactions on Robotics (T-RO)
- 2023 Outstanding Reviewer, IEEE Robotics and Automation Letter (RA-L)
- 2021 Honorable Mention for King-Sun Fu Memorial Best Paper Award, *IEEE Transactions on Robotics (T-RO)*
- 2020 Honorable Mention for Best Paper, IEEE Robotics and Automation Letter (RA-L)
- 2020 **AUVSI XCELLENCE Humanitarian Award**, Association for Uncrewed Vehicle Systems International (AUVSI)

Experience

2017 - 2023 Graduate Research Assistant, MIT LIDS & AeroAstro.

My work focused on developing *provably correct algorithms* and *real-world systems* for collaborative estimation in multi-agent systems, including:

- Distributed optimization for multi-agent SLAM with guaranteed convergence under asynchronous communication and global optimality certificates.
- Distributed and outlier-robust system for multi-agent metric-semantic SLAM.

Summer 2020 Research Intern, Meta Reality Labs.

- Researched rotation/translation averaging algorithms for global structure-from-motion.
- Benchmarked algorithm performance using large-scale internet photo datasets.

Invited Talks

- Aug 2023 "Multi-Agent Geometric Estimation: Algorithms and Systems", NEURAL Lab, Northeastern University.
- July 2023 "Rotation Averaging via Fast Laplacian Solvers", Spectral Graph Theoretic Methods (SGTM) Workshop, RSS 2023, Video.
- July 2022 "Kimera-Multi: Robust, Distributed, Dense Metric-Semantic SLAM for Multi-Robot Systems", UC Berkeley Semiautonomous Seminar.

Publications

Journal Articles

- [1] Yulun Tian, Yun Chang, Fernando Herrera Arias, Carlos Nieto-Granda, Jonathan P How, and Luca Carlone. "Kimera-Multi: Robust, Distributed, Dense Metric-Semantic SLAM for Multi-Robot Systems". In: *IEEE Transactions on Robotics (T-RO)* (2022). King-Sun Fu Memorial Best Paper Award.
- [2] **Yulun Tian**, Kasra Khosoussi, David M Rosen, and Jonathan P How. "Distributed Certifiably Correct Pose-Graph Optimization". In: *IEEE Transactions on Robotics* (*T-RO*) (2021). Honorable Mention for King-Sun Fu Memorial Best Paper Award.
- [3] **Yulun Tian**, Kasra Khosoussi, and Jonathan P How. "A Resource-Aware Approach to Collaborative Loop-Closure Detection with Provable Performance Guarantees". In: *International Journal of Robotics Research (IJRR)* (2021). Invited paper.
- [4] **Yulun Tian**, Alec Koppel, Amrit Singh Bedi, and Jonathan P How. "Asynchronous and Parallel Distributed Pose Graph Optimization". In: *IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters (RA-L)* (2020). Honorable Mention for Best Paper Award.
- [5] Yulun Tian, Katherine Liu, Kyel Ok, Loc Tran, Danette Allen, Nicholas Roy, and Jonathan P. How. "Search and Rescue under the Forest Canopy using Multiple UAVs". In: International Journal of Robotics Research (IJRR) (2020). Invited paper.
- [6] Kaveh Fathian, Kasra Khosoussi, Yulun Tian, Parker Lusk, and Jonathan P How. "CLEAR: A Consistent Lifting, Embedding, and Alignment Rectification Algorithm for Multiview Data Association". In: IEEE Transactions on Robotics (T-RO) (2020). Conference Proceedings
- [7] Yulun Tian, Yun Chang, Long Quang, Arthur Schang, Carlos Nieto-Granda, Jonathan P How, and Luca Carlone. "Resilient and Distributed Multi-Robot Visual SLAM: Datasets, Experiments, and Lessons Learned". In: IEEE/RSJ Intl. Conf. on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS). 2023.
- [8] Yulun Tian, Amrit Singh Bedi, Alec Koppel, Miguel Calvo-Fullana, David M Rosen, and Jonathan P How. "Distributed Riemannian Optimization with Lazy Communication for Collaborative Geometric Estimation". In: IEEE/RSJ Intl. Conf. on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS). 2022.
- [9] Yun Chang, Yulun Tian, Jonathan P. How, and Luca Carlone. "Kimera-Multi: a System for Distributed Multi-Robot Metric-Semantic Simultaneous Localization and Mapping". In: IEEE Intl. Conf. on Robotics and Automation (ICRA). 2021.

- [10] Yulun Tian, Katherine Liu, Kyel Ok, Loc Tran, Danette Allen, Nicholas Roy, and Jonathan P. How. "Search and Rescue Under the Forest Canopy Using Multiple UAS". In: Intl. Sym. on Experimental Robotics (ISER). 2018.
- [11] Yulun Tian, Kasra Khosoussi, and Jonathan P How. "Resource-Aware Algorithms for Distributed Loop Closure Detection with Provable Performance Guarantees". In: Intl. Workshop on the Algorithmic Foundations of Robotics (WAFR). 2018.
- [12] Yulun Tian, Kasra Khosoussi, Matthew Giamou, Jonathan P How, and Jonathan Kelly. "Near-Optimal Budgeted Data Exchange for Distributed Loop Closure Detection". In: Robotics: Science and Systems (RSS). 2018.
- [13] Ming Jin, Shichao Liu, Yulun Tian, Mingjian Lu, Stefano Schiavon, and Costas Spanos. "Indoor Environmental Quality Monitoring by Autonomous Mobile Sensing". In: 4th ACM International Conference on Systems for Energy-Efficient Built Environments. 2017.

Preprints

- [14] Yulun Tian and Jonathan P. How. Spectral Sparsification for Communication-Efficient Collaborative Rotation and Translation Estimation. https://arxiv.org/pdf/2210. 05020.pdf. 2022.
- [15] Yulun Tian, Kasra Khosoussi, and Jonathan P. How. Block-Coordinate Minimization for Large SDPs with Block-Diagonal Constraints. https://arxiv.org/pdf/1903. 00597.pdf. 2019.

Theses

- Yulun Tian. "Algorithms and Systems for Scalable Multi-Agent Geometric Estimation". PhD thesis. Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 2023.
- [17] Yulun Tian. "Reliable and resource-aware collaborative slam for multi-robot search and rescue". S.M. thesis. Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 2019.

Professional Activities

Journal T-RO: IEEE Transactions on Robotics (2020–2023) Reviewer IJRR: International Journal of Robotics Research (2023)

RA-L: IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters (2018-2023)

Field Robotics (2021–2022)

AIJ: Artificial Intelligence Journal (2022) AURO: Autonomous Robots (2022)

Conference ICRA: IEEE International Conf. on Robotics and Automation (2020–2023)

Reviewer IROS: IEEE/RSJ International Conf. on Intelligent Robots and Systems (2020–2023)

Membership IEEE: Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (2020–2023)

Skills

Software Languages: C, C++, Python, MATLAB.

Robotics: ROS, Eigen, OpenCV, OpenGV, PCL.

Optimization: GTSAM, Ceres Solver, g2o, Manopt, ROPTLIB, cvx, YALMIP.

Learning: PyTorch.

 $Hardware \quad \textbf{Sensors} \hbox{: RealSense, Velodyne, Ouster}.$

Platforms: Intel NUC, Jetson Xavier.

Software

Kimera-Multi A complete system for *distributed* and *robust* multi-robot metric-semantic SLAM, featuring distributed loop closure, pose graph optimization, and onboard metric-semantic mapping. Implemented in C++ and ROS (code).

dpgo A suite of distributed pose graph optimization (PGO) algorithms based on Riemannian optimization. Additional features include asynchronous communication and outlier-robust optimization. Implemented in C++ with ROS wrapper (code).