

Pretrained Language Representations for Text Understanding: A Weakly- Supervised Perspective

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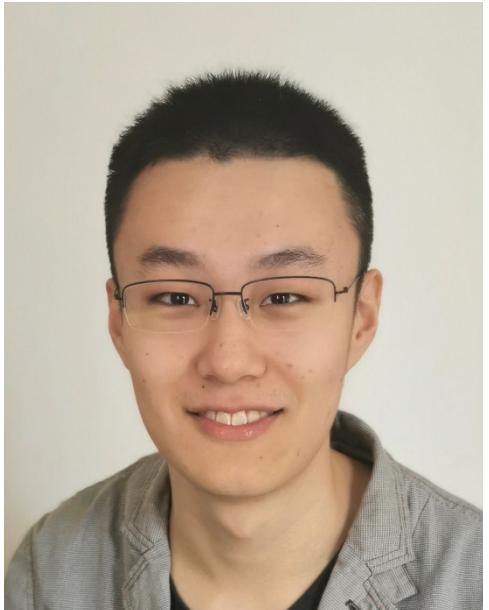
Tutorial Website:



Estimated Timeline for This Tutorial

- ❑ Introduction: **15 mins (10:00-10:15 Jiawei Han)**
- ❑ Part I: Language Foundation Models for Text Analysis: **35 mins (10:15-10:50 Yu Meng)**
- ❑ Part II: Embedding-Driven Topic Discovery: **35 mins (10:50-11:25 Jiaxin Huang)**
- ❑ Break: **10 mins (11:25-11:35)**
- ❑ Part III: Weakly-Supervised Text Classification: Embeddings with Less Human Effort: **35 mins (11:35-12:10 Yu Zhang)**
- ❑ Part IV: Language Models for Knowledge Base Construction: **35 mins (12:10-12:45 Jiawei Han)**
- ❑ Part V: Summary & Looking Forward: Advanced Text Mining Applications: **15 mins (12:45-13:00 Jiawei Han)**

About Instructors



Yu Meng
 Ph.D. Candidate @ UIUC
 Incoming Asst. Prof. @ UVA CS
 Google PhD Fellowship (2021)



Jiaxin Huang
 Ph.D. Candidate @ UIUC
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 Dissertation Completion Fellowship (2023)
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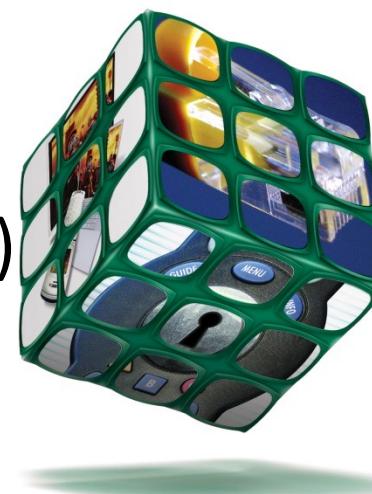
Yunyi Zhang
 Ph.D. Candidate @ UIUC



Jiawei Han
 Michael Aiken Chair Professor @ UIUC
 ACM SIGKDD Innovation Award Winner (2004)

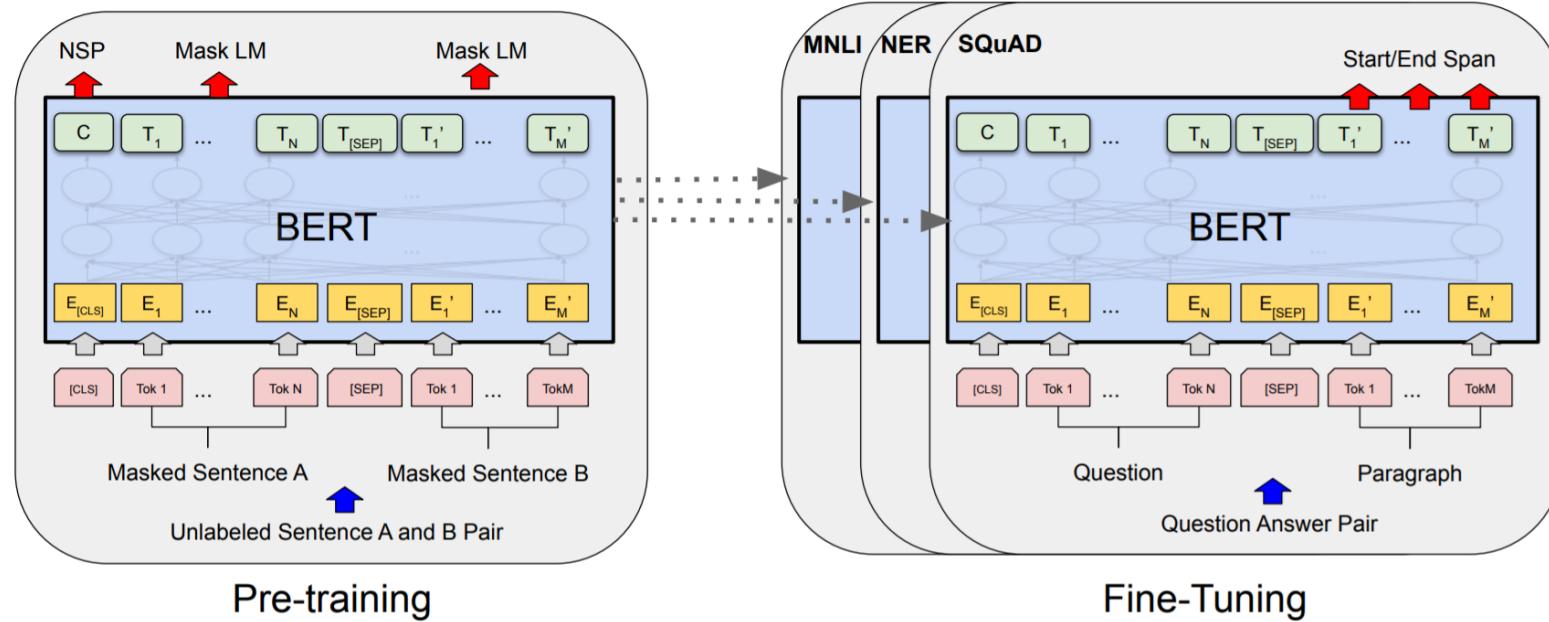
Over 80% of Big (Web) Data is Unstructured Text Data

- Ubiquity of big unstructured, text data
 - **Big Data:** Over 80% of our data is from text (e.g., news, papers, social media): unstructured/semi-structured, noisy, dynamic, inter-related, high-dimensional, ...
- How to mine/analyze such big data systematically?
 - **Text Representation** (i.e., computing vector representations of words/phrases/sentences)
 - **Basic Structuring** (i.e., phase mining & transforming unstructured text into structured, typed entities/relationships)
 - **Advanced Structuring:** Discovering Hierarchies/taxonomies, exploring in multi-dimensional space



Foundation for Text Analysis: Language Models

- Language models are pre-trained on large-scale general-domain corpora to learn universal/generic language representations that can be transferred to downstream tasks via fine-tuning

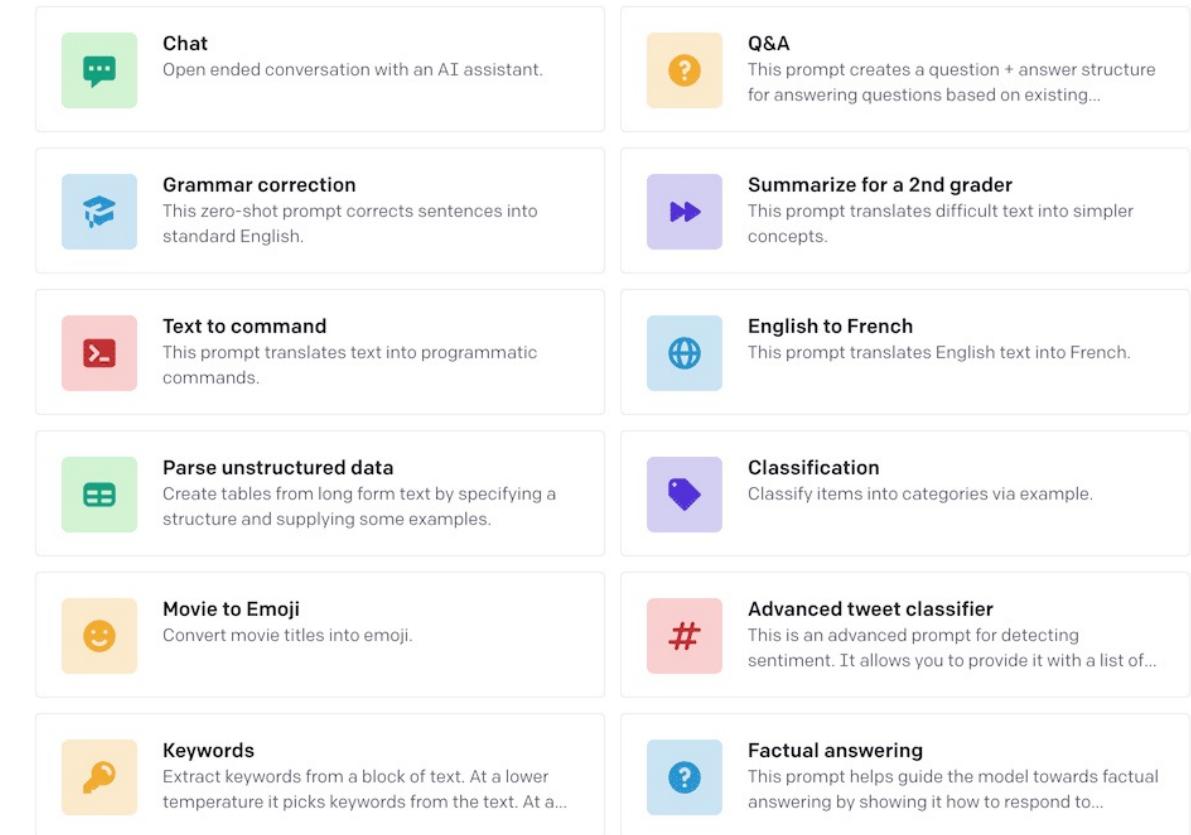
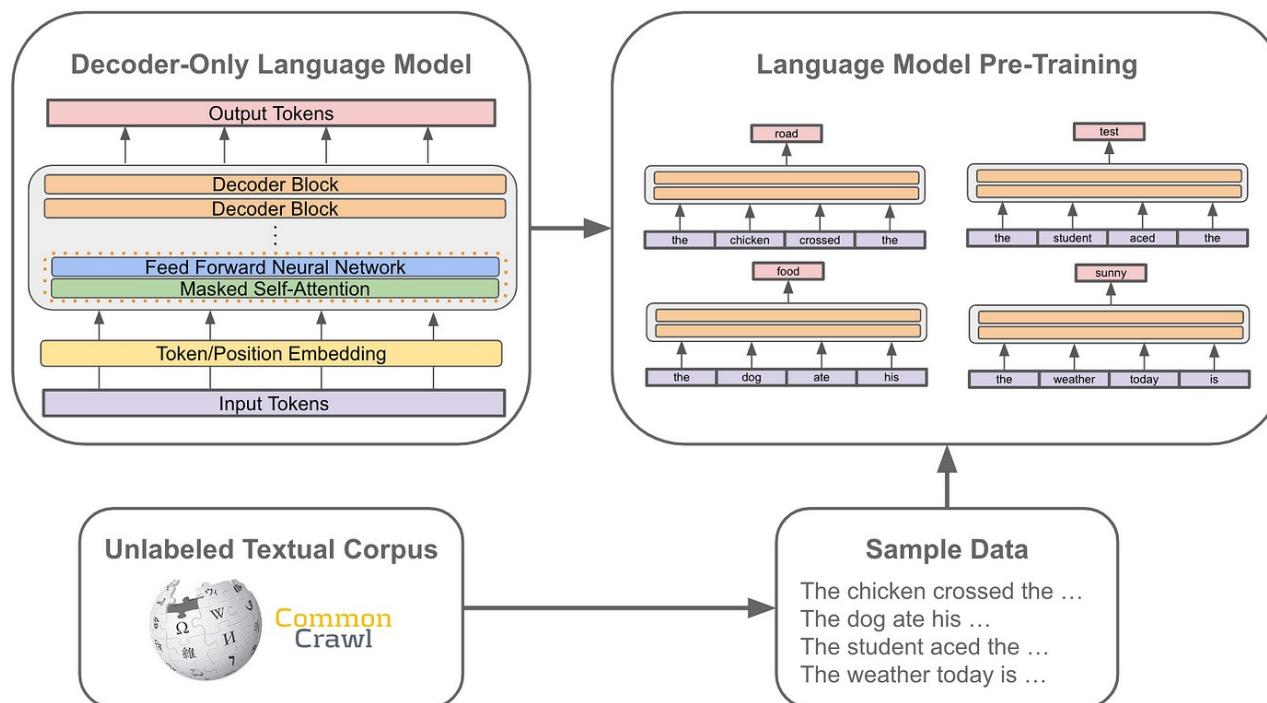


Unsupervised/Self-supervised;
On large-scale general domain corpus

Task-specific supervision;
On target corpus

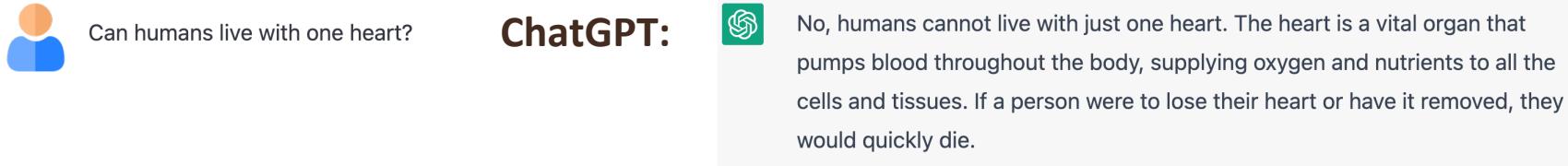
Generative Large Language Models: The GPT Series

- GPT models: Large language models (LLMs) trained for text generation
- Applicable to a wide range of tasks

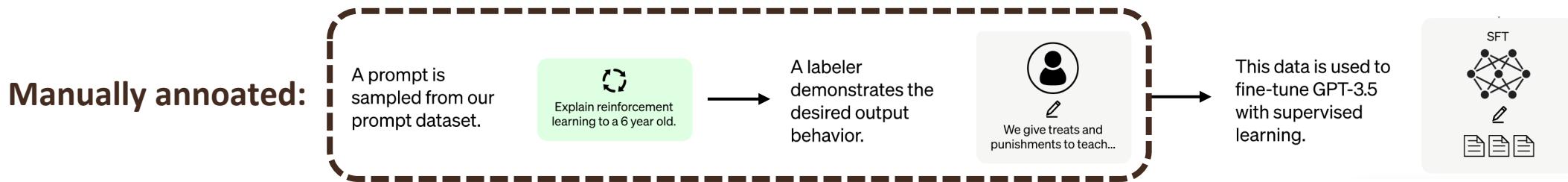


Challenges of Large Language Models

- ❑ Not factually guaranteed: May generate wrong information

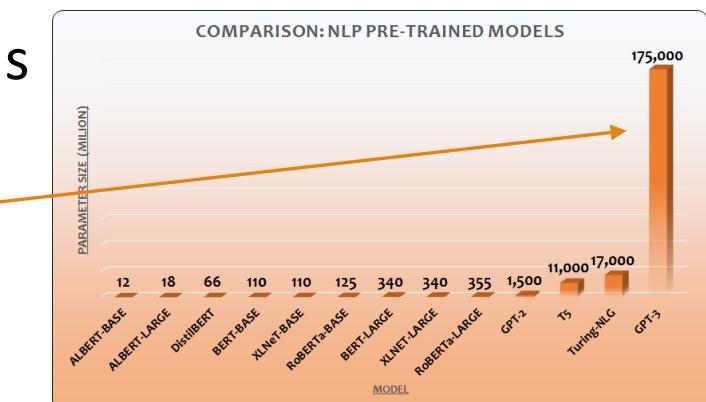


- ❑ Heavy supervision required: Trained on massive annotated data



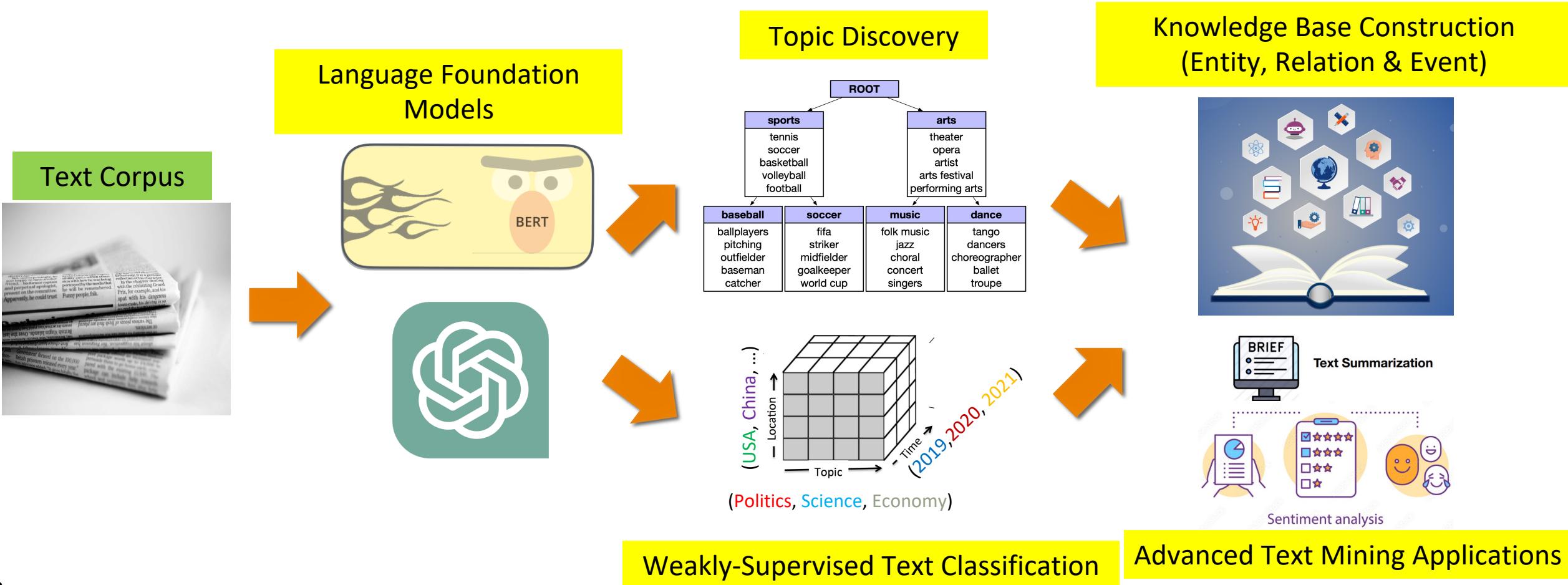
- ❑ Costly & Inefficient: Too large to be used in many applications

GPT3 has 175B parameters (ChatGPT/GPT-4 may have more!)



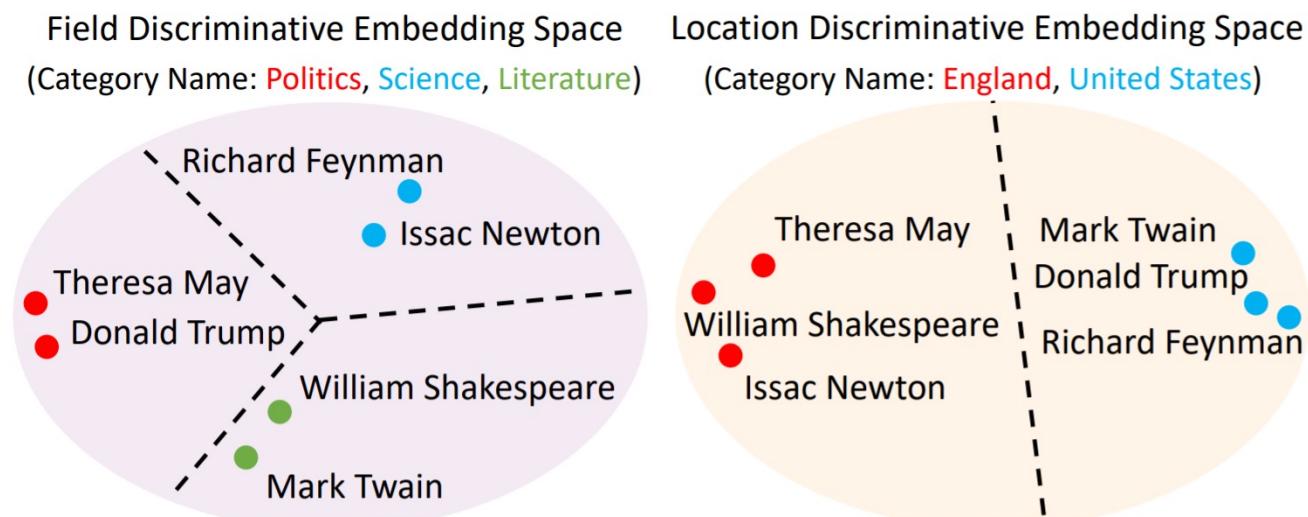
Towards Factual, Automatic, and Efficient Text Mining

- ❑ Understand and Extract Information from Massive Text Corpora
- ❑ Organize and analyze texts in a **factual, efficient and effective way**



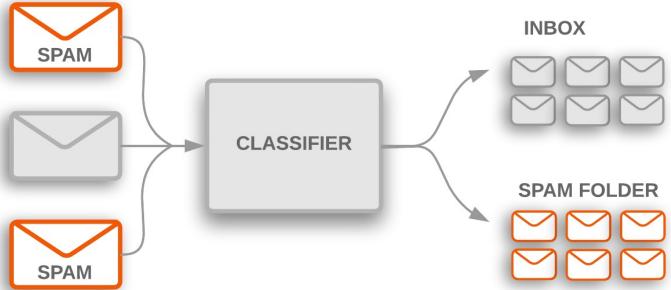
Overview of Seed-Guided Topic Discovery

- ❑ Mining topic structures from massive corpora is crucial for text understanding
- ❑ The same set of concepts/topics/entities may be organized via different aspects
- ❑ How to incorporate user interests/preferences?
 - ❑ Manually labeling documents requires non-trivial human efforts and is hard to scale
 - ❑ Use seed words instead to guide topic discovery!



Overview of Weakly-Supervised Text Classification

- Text classification is a core task for document organization and understanding
- Text classifiers are typically trained on massive manually-labeled data
- How to build text classifiers with fewer human annotations?
- Weakly-supervised text classification: Use label names & keywords as weak supervision



Text classifiers



Weakly-supervised text classification only leverages label names as supervision

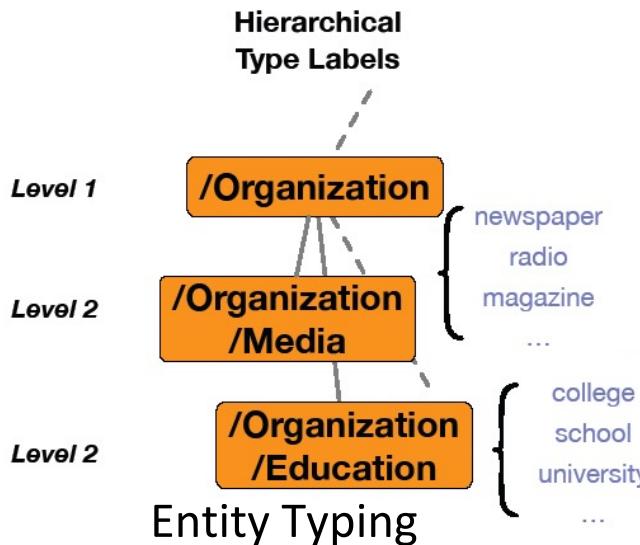
Overview of Knowledge Base Construction



Phrase Mining

Head: Hero of the Day	Tail: the United States	Rel: [country of origin]
GT evidence sentences: [1,10]		Extracted evidence: [1,10]
Original document as input: [1] Load is the sixth studio album by the American heavy metal band Metallica, released on June 4, 1996 by Elektra Records in the United States ... [9] It was certified 5×platinum ... for shipping five million copies in the United States. [10] Four singles—"Hero of the Day", "Until It Sleeps", "Mama Said", and "King Nothing" — were released as part of the marketing campaign for the album.		
Prediction scores: NA: 17.63 country of origin: 14.79		
Extracted evidence as input: [1] Load is the sixth studio album ... released ... in the United States ... [10] Four singles — "Hero of the Day", ... were released ... for the album.		
Prediction scores: country of origin: 18.31 NA: 13.45		
Final prediction of our model: country of origin (✓)		

Relation Extraction



Event Type: Earthquake

The 2007 Peru earthquake, which measured 8.0 on the moment magnitude scale, hit the central coast of Peru on August 15 at 23:40:57 UTC (18:40:57 local time) and lasted two minutes. The epicenter was located 150 km (93 mi) south-southeast of Lima at a depth of 39 km (24 mi). The United States Geological Survey National Earthquake Information Center reported that it had a maximum Mercalli intensity of IX. The Peruvian government stated that 519 people were killed by the quake.

Argument Role Prediction

- Magnitude
- Location
- Date
- Time
- Duration
- Depth
- Intensity
- Casualty



Event Extraction

Downstream Task Argument extraction

Magnitude	<u>8.0</u>
Location	<u>central coast of Peru</u>
Date	<u>August 15</u>
Time	<u>23:40:57 UTC</u>
Duration	<u>two minutes</u>
Depth	<u>39 km</u>
Intensity	<u>IX</u>
Casualty	<u>519</u>

Tutorial Outline

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Our Roadmap of This Tutorial

