



| | 执行语句序列 | 对 x 的访问序列 | 对 y 的访问序列 |
|---|---------------|---|---|
| 1 | 1-6-4-2-7-5-3 | $R_{1,1} - W_{1,1} - R_{3,6} - W_{3,6} - R_{2,4} - R_{1,3}$ | $R_{1,2} - W_{1,2} - R_{3,7} - W_{3,7} - R_{2,5} - R_{1,3}$ |
| 2 | 1-6-4-2-5-7-3 | $R_{1,1} - W_{1,1} - R_{3,6} - W_{3,6} - R_{2,4} - R_{1,3}$ | $R_{1,2} - W_{1,2} - R_{2,5} - W_{2,5} - R_{3,7} - R_{1,3}$ |
| 3 | 1-4-6-2-7-5-3 | $R_{1,1} - W_{1,1} - R_{2,4} - W_{2,4} - R_{3,6} - R_{1,3}$ | $R_{1,2} - W_{1,2} - R_{3,7} - W_{3,7} - R_{2,5} - R_{1,3}$ |
| 4 | 1-4-6-2-5-7-3 | $R_{1,1} - W_{1,1} - R_{2,4} - W_{2,4} - R_{3,6} - R_{1,3}$ | $R_{1,2} - W_{1,2} - R_{2,5} - W_{2,5} - R_{3,7} - R_{1,3}$ |

```

Initialize x
Thread1
1: lock(L)
2: write(x)
3: read(x)
4: unlock(L)
Thread2
5: lock(L)
6: read(x)
7: unlock(L)

```

```

x=0; y=0;
Thread1
1: if(x==0) x=1;
2: if(y==0) y=1;
3: if(x==2 and y==2) assert(false);
Thread2
4: if(x==1) x=2;
5: if(y==1) y=2;
Thread3
6: if(x==1) x=3;
7: if(y==1) y=3;

```

$$suspiciousness(s) = \frac{failed(s)}{total\ failed + passed(s)} \quad (1)$$

| | 运行 1 | 运行 2 | 运行 3 | 运行 4 | 可疑度 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|--------|-----|
| x 的访问模式: $W_1 - W_3 - R_1$ | * | * | | | 0 |
| x 的访问模式: $W_1 - W_2 - R_1$ | | | * | * | 0.5 |
| y 的访问模式: $W_1 - W_3 - R_1$ | * | | * | | 0 |
| y 的访问模式: $W_1 - W_2 - R_1$ | | * | | * | 0.5 |
| 运行结果 | Pass | Pass | Pass | Failed | |

表 1: 冲突的线程交错模式

| | 线程读写 | 描述 |
|---|-------------|--------------|
| 1 | $R_1 - W_2$ | 写入意外的数值 |
| 2 | $W_1 - R_2$ | 读出意外的数值 |
| 3 | $W_1 - W_2$ | 线程 1 写入的数值丢失 |

表 2: 非顺序化的线程交错模式

| | 线程读写 | 描述 |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1 | $R_1 - W_2 - R_1$ | 不可重复读 |
| 2 | $W_1 - W_2 - R_1$ | 线程 1 数据被线程 2 意外修改 |
| 3 | $W_1 - R_2 - W_1$ | 线程 2 读入“脏”数据 |
| 4 | $R_1 - W_2 - W_1$ | 丢失修改 |
| 5 | $W_1 - W_2 - W_1$ | 丢失修改 |

算法 1: GatherPatterns

输入: m :shared memory location
 b :memory access type
 t :thread ID
 s :memory access location
 P_t :current set of patterns(initially null)
 输出: P_t :updated set of patterns

```

if  $m$  does not yet have any window then
   $w \leftarrow \text{createWindow}()$ 
   $w.\text{insert}(b, t, s)$ 
   $\text{registerWindow}(w, m)$ 
else
   $w \leftarrow \text{getWindow}(m)$ 
   $(b_2, t_2, s_2) \leftarrow w.\text{getLastAccess}()$ 
  if  $t = t_2$  then
     $w.\text{update}(b, s)$ 
  else
    if  $w$  is full then
       $P_t \leftarrow \text{getPatterns}(w)$ 
       $w \leftarrow \text{slideWindow}(w)$ 
    end
     $w.\text{insert}(b, t, s)$ 
  end
end
return  $P_t$ 
  
```