

**SRS Setup**

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# Structs

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CS 2124: Object Oriented Programming  
Darryl Reeves, Ph.D.

# Agenda

- Structs
- Programming tips
- In-class problem



# Structs



# Structures for grouping values

- grouping related values often desired
- vectors provide ability with restrictions (type)

*What if we wanted to store attributes of a cat?*

```
vector<string> student_names{"Charlene", "John", "Simon", "Julie"};
```

- **structs** allow us to store 2 or more values together
  - values can be different types
  - names given to values for referencing

name	value
color	brown
name	Whiskers
weight	8

```
struct Cat {  
    string color;  
    string name;  
    double weight;  
};
```

# struct format

name for `struct`  
(traditionally capitalized)

open curly brace

keyword indicates  
`struct` being defined

type must be  
specified for  
every attribute

close curly brace

semicolon terminates  
definition (very important!)

```
struct StructName {  
    type_1 attribute_1;  
    type_2 attribute_2;  
    type_3 attribute_3;  
    ...  
};
```

each value in the  
struct must be given  
an *attribute* name

attributes aka *fields* or  
*member variables*

# Assigning struct values

```
Cat my_cat;
```

```
my_cat.name = "Felix";
```

```
my_cat.color = "grey";
```

```
my_cat.weight = 3.14;
```

```
cout << my_cat.name << '\t' << my_cat.color << '\t' << my_cat.weight << endl;
```

**Note:** *dot-notation* used to access attributes

# Initializing struct on creation

```
struct Cat {  
    string color;  
    string name;  
    double weight;  
};  
  
Cat my_cat;  
  
my_cat.name = "Whiskers";  
my_cat.color = "brown";  
my_cat.weight = 8;
```

```
struct Cat {  
    string color = "brown";  
    string name = "Whiskers";  
    double weight = 8;  
};
```

*requires C++11  
or later*

# Assigning struct objects

```
struct Cat {  
    string color;  
    string name;  
    double weight;  
};
```

```
Cat my_cat;
```

```
my_cat.name = "Whiskers";  
my_cat.color = "brown";  
my_cat.weight = 8;
```

```
Cat jims_cat;  
jims_cat = my_cat;
```

```
Cat jims_cat;
```

```
jims_cat.name = "Whiskers";  
jims_cat.color = "brown";  
jims_cat.weight = 8;
```

equivalent to

*a lot less typing!!*



# Testing for equality

```
if (my_cat == jims_cat) {
```

*won't work! (results in compilation error)*

```
    cout << "cats are the same!" << endl;
```

```
}
```

```
if (
```

```
    /* need to test all attributes individually */
```

```
){
```

```
    cout << "cats are the same!" << endl;
```

```
}
```

# Testing for equality

*will learn implementation later*

```
if (my_cat == jims_cat) {
```

*won't work! (results in compilation error)*

```
    cout << "cats are the same!" << endl;
```

```
}
```

```
if (
```

```
    my_cat.name == jims_cat.name &&  
    my_cat.color == jims_cat.color &&  
    my_cat.weight == jims_cat.weight
```

```
){
```

```
    cout << "cats are the same!" << endl;
```

```
}
```

# Printing structs

*will learn implementation later*

```
cout << my_cat << endl;
```

*won't work! (results in compilation error)*

```
void print_cat(const Cat& kitty) {  
    cout << kitty.name << ' ' << kitty.color << ' ' << kitty.weight << endl;  
}
```

# Reading structs from file

```
void fill_cat_vector(ifstream& in_fs, vector<Cat>& in_vec) {  
    Cat kitty;  
  
    while (in_fs >> kitty.name >> kitty.color >> kitty.weight) {  
        in_vec.push_back(kitty);  
    }  
}
```

- references used for ifstream and vector parameters

Whiskers brown 8  
Felix grey 6.3  
Garfield orange 10.1

# Reading structs from file

```
void fill_cat_vector(ifstream& in_fs, vector<Cat>& in_vec) {  
    Cat kitty;  
  
    while (in_fs >> kitty.name >> kitty.color >> kitty.weight) {  
        in_vec.push_back(kitty);  
    }  
  
}
```

- references used for `ifstream` and `vector` parameters
- assumes a file with one cat per line
  - components separated by space

Whiskers brown 8  
Felix grey 6.3  
Garfield orange 10.1

# Programming tips

---

# Globals

- DON'T USE GLOBAL VARIABLES IN CS 2124

one major exception:

- **global constants** are helpful AND encouraged

```
const int CLASS_NUM = 2124;
```

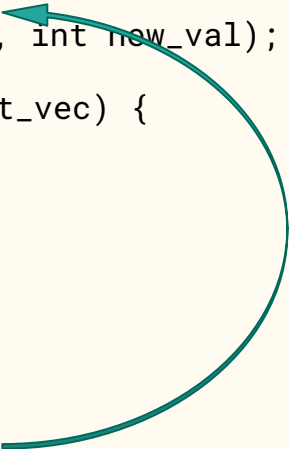


Note: all upper-case letters

# Scope

- limit scope of variables as much as possible

```
void update_vector(vector<int>& int_vec, int new_val);  
  
void print_vector(const vector<int>& int_vec) {  
    for (int num; int_vec) {  
        cout << num << ' ' ;  
    }  
    cout << endl;  
}  
  
int main() {  
    vector<int> nums(1000000000000, 0);  
  
    update_vector(nums, -1);  
    print_vector(nums);  
}
```






# Scope

- limit scope of variables as much as possible

```
vector<int> nums(1000000000000, 0);  
void update_vector(vector<int>& int_vec, int new_val);  
void print_vector(const vector<int>& int_vec) {  
    for (int num; int_vec) {  
        cout << num << ' ' ;  
    }  
    cout << endl;  
}  
int main() {  
    update_vector(nums, -1);  
    print_vector(nums);  
}
```

*code works but  
uses global*



# Scope

- limit scope of variables as much as possible

```
/* i not used to print count above */  
  
int i;  
for (i = 0; i < 10; i++) {  
    cout << i << ' ';  
}  
  
cout << endl;  
  
/* i not used to print count below */
```

# Scope

- limit scope of variables as much as possible

```
/* i not used to print count above */
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++) {  
    cout << i << ' ';
```

```
}
```


```
cout << endl;
```

```
/* i not used to print count below */
```

# Scope

- limit scope of variables as much as possible

```
int main() {  
    int num;  
  
    cout << "Enter a positive integer: ";  
    cin >> num;  
  
    int sum = 0;  
    for (int i = 0; i <= num; ++i) {  
        sum += i;  
    }  
    cout << "Sum = " << sum << endl;  
}
```



sum needed outside  
of for loop

# Coding guidelines

<https://cse.engineering.nyu.edu/jsterling/cs2124/Notes/CodeGuideline.html>

**Note:** I use underscores in variable names.  
Choose your style and be consistent.

# In-class problem

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# Automobile dealership program



# TurningPoint

## **SRS Setup**

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What data about an automobile would be useful for an automobile dealership program?

Which feature can we use to group automobile details together in a **C++** program for representing a real-world automobile?

# Program design choices

- represent vehicle using **struct**
  - year
  - make (Nissan, Toyota, Ford, etc)
  - model (Altima, Corolla, Mustang, etc)
  - mileage
  - price
- **Vehicle** structs stored in **vector** (inventory)
- simple input interface for populating inventory

Welcome to CS 2124 Autos!

Enter new vehicle details.

Add a vehicle (y/n)? y

Enter year: 2007

Enter make: Nissan

Enter model: Altima

Enter price: 11200

Enter mileage: 70000

Add a vehicle (y/n)? y

Enter year: 2019

Enter make: Ford

Enter model: Mustang

Enter price: 28998

Enter mileage: 18230

Add a vehicle (y/n)? n

Added 2 vehicles.

# Defining a **Vehicle** type

```
struct ___ ___  
    // declare year member  
    // declare make member  
    // declare model member  
    // declare mileage member  
    // declare price member  
___ ___
```

# Defining a **Vehicle** type

```
struct _1_ ---  
    // declare year member  
    // declare make member  
    // declare model member  
    // declare mileage member  
    // declare price member  
--- ---
```

Which token/word should replace blank #1 to create a struct named **Vehicle**?

```
struct _1_ ---  
    // declare year member  
    // declare make member  
    // declare model member  
    // declare mileage member  
    // declare price member  
--- ---
```

# Defining a **Vehicle** type

```
struct Vehicle ---  
    // declare year member  
    // declare make member  
    // declare model member  
    // declare mileage member  
    // declare price member  
--- ---
```

# Defining a **Vehicle** type

```
struct Vehicle _2_
    // declare year member
    // declare make member
    // declare model member
    // declare mileage member
    // declare price member
--- ---
```



Which token/symbol should replace blank #2 to properly define the `Vehicle` struct?

```
struct Vehicle _2_
    // declare year member
    // declare make member
    // declare model member
    // declare mileage member
    // declare price member
--- ---
```

# Defining a **Vehicle** type

```
struct Vehicle {  
    // declare year member  
    // declare make member  
    // declare model member  
    // declare mileage member  
    // declare price member  
--- ---
```

# Defining a **Vehicle** type

```
struct Vehicle {  
    // declare year member  
    // declare make member  
    // declare model member  
    // declare mileage member  
    // declare price member  
_3_ ---
```

Which token/symbol should replace blank #3 to properly define the `Vehicle` struct?

```
struct Vehicle {  
    // declare year member  
    // declare make member  
    // declare model member  
    // declare mileage member  
    // declare price member  
_3_ ---
```

# Defining a **Vehicle** type

```
struct Vehicle {  
    // declare year member  
    // declare make member  
    // declare model member  
    // declare mileage member  
    // declare price member  
} ---
```

# Defining a **Vehicle** type

```
struct Vehicle {  
    // declare year member  
    // declare make member  
    // declare model member  
    // declare mileage member  
    // declare price member  
}_4_
```

Which token/symbol should replace blank #4 to properly define the `Vehicle` struct?

```
struct Vehicle {  
    // declare year member  
    // declare make member  
    // declare model member  
    // declare mileage member  
    // declare price member  
}_4_
```

# Defining a **Vehicle** type

```
struct Vehicle {  
    // declare year member  
    // declare make member  
    // declare model member  
    // declare mileage member  
    // declare price member  
};
```



# Defining a **Vehicle** type

```
struct Vehicle {  
    short ___ ___ // declare year member  
    // declare make member  
    // declare model member  
    // declare mileage member  
    // declare price member  
};
```

# Defining a **Vehicle** type

```
struct Vehicle {  
    short _5_ ___ // declare year member  
    // declare make member  
    // declare model member  
    // declare mileage member  
    // declare price member  
};
```

Which name should replace blank #5 in order to declare the **year** member of the **Vehicle** struct?

```
struct Vehicle {  
    short _5_ ___ // declare year member  
    // declare make member  
    // declare model member  
    // declare mileage member  
    // declare price member  
};
```

# Defining a **Vehicle** type

```
struct Vehicle {  
    short year ___ // declare year member  
    // declare make member  
    // declare model member  
    // declare mileage member  
    // declare price member  
};
```

# Defining a **Vehicle** type

```
struct Vehicle {  
    short year_6_ // declare year member  
    // declare make member  
    // declare model member  
    // declare mileage member  
    // declare price member  
};
```

What should replace blank #6 in order to finish defining the `year` member of the `Vehicle` struct?

```
struct Vehicle {  
    short year _6_ // declare year member  
    // declare make member  
    // declare model member  
    // declare mileage member  
    // declare price member  
};
```

# Defining a **Vehicle** type

```
struct Vehicle {  
    short year; // declare year member  
    // declare make member  
    // declare model member  
    // declare mileage member  
    // declare price member  
};
```

Which type should be used for the **make** member (e.g. *Nissan, Toyota, Ford*, etc)?

```
struct Vehicle {  
    short year; // declare year member  
    // declare make member  
    // declare model member  
    // declare mileage member  
    // declare price member  
};
```



# Defining a **Vehicle** type

--- ---

```
struct Vehicle {  
    short year; // declare year member  
    // declare make member  
    // declare model member  
    // declare mileage member  
    // declare price member  
};
```

# Defining a **Vehicle** type

\_6\_ ---

```
struct Vehicle {  
    short year; // declare year member  
    // declare make member  
    // declare model member  
    // declare mileage member  
    // declare price member  
};
```

# Which directive should replace blank #6 in order to use the `string` type in the program?

\_6\_ ---

```
struct Vehicle {  
    short year; // declare year member  
    // declare make member  
    // declare model member  
    // declare mileage member  
    // declare price member  
};
```

# Defining a **Vehicle** type

```
#include ___  
  
struct Vehicle {  
    short year; // declare year member  
    // declare make member  
    // declare model member  
    // declare mileage member  
    // declare price member  
};
```

Which token should replace blank #7 in order to use the `string` type in the program?

```
#include _7_
```

```
struct Vehicle {  
    short year; // declare year member  
    // declare make member  
    // declare model member  
    // declare mileage member  
    // declare price member  
};
```

# Defining a Vehicle type

```
#include <string> string type specified with  
                  std::string  
struct Vehicle {  
    short year; // declare year member  
    // declare make member  
    // declare model member  
    // declare mileage member  
    // declare price member  
};
```

# Defining a **Vehicle** type

```
#include <string>
```

```
--- --- --- ---
```

```
struct Vehicle {  
    short year; // declare year member  
    // declare make member  
    // declare model member  
    // declare mileage member  
    // declare price member  
};
```

# Defining a **Vehicle** type

```
#include <string>
_8_ --- --- ---

struct Vehicle {
    short year; // declare year member
    // declare make member
    // declare model member
    // declare mileage member
    // declare price member
};
```



Which keyword (replacing blank #8) begins the directive allowing strings to be written as `string` instead of `std::string`?

```
#include <string>
_8_ --- --- ---

struct Vehicle {
    short year; // declare year member
    // declare make member
    // declare model member
    // declare mileage member
    // declare price member
};
```

# Defining a **Vehicle** type

```
#include <string>
using ___ ___ ___

struct Vehicle {
    short year; // declare year member
    // declare make member
    // declare model member
    // declare mileage member
    // declare price member
};
```

# Defining a **Vehicle** type

```
#include <string>
using _9_ --- ---

struct Vehicle {
    short year; // declare year member
    // declare make member
    // declare model member
    // declare mileage member
    // declare price member
};
```

Which keyword (replacing blank #9) follows `using` in the directive allowing strings to be written as `string` instead of `std::string`?

```
#include <string>
using _9_ --- ---
```

```
struct Vehicle {
    short year; // declare year member
    // declare make member
    // declare model member
    // declare mileage member
    // declare price member
};
```

# Defining a **Vehicle** type

```
#include <string>
using namespace ___ ___

struct Vehicle {
    short year; // declare year member
    // declare make member
    // declare model member
    // declare mileage member
    // declare price member
};
```

# Defining a **Vehicle** type

```
#include <string>
using namespace _10_ ---

struct Vehicle {
    short year; // declare year member
    // declare make member
    // declare model member
    // declare mileage member
    // declare price member
};
```

Which namespace should replace blank #10 to allow strings to be written as `string` instead of `std::string`?

```
#include <string>
using namespace _10_ ___

struct Vehicle {
    short year; // declare year member
    // declare make member
    // declare model member
    // declare mileage member
    // declare price member
};
```

# Defining a **Vehicle** type

```
#include <string>
using namespace std ---

struct Vehicle {
    short year; // declare year member
    // declare make member
    // declare model member
    // declare mileage member
    // declare price member
};
```



# Defining a **Vehicle** type

```
#include <string>
using namespace std _11_

struct Vehicle {
    short year; // declare year member
    // declare make member
    // declare model member
    // declare mileage member
    // declare price member
};
```

What should replace blank #11 in order to terminate the directive allowing strings to be written as `string` instead of `std::string`?

```
#include <string>
using namespace std _11_

struct Vehicle {
    short year; // declare year member
    // declare make member
    // declare model member
    // declare mileage member
    // declare price member
};
```

# Defining a **Vehicle** type

```
#include <string>
using namespace std;

struct Vehicle {
    short year; // declare year member
    // declare make member
    // declare model member
    // declare mileage member
    // declare price member
};
```

# Defining a **Vehicle** type

```
#include <string>
using namespace std;

struct Vehicle {
    short year; // declare year member
    --- --- --- // declare make member
    // declare model member
    // declare mileage member
    // declare price member
};
```

# Defining a **Vehicle** type

```
#include <string>
using namespace std;

struct Vehicle {
    short year; // declare year member
    _12_ _ _ _ // declare make member
    // declare model member
    // declare mileage member
    // declare price member
};
```

# Which type should replace blank #12 to declare the make member of the Vehicle struct?

```
#include <string>
using namespace std;

struct Vehicle {
    short year; // declare year member
    _12_ ___ ___ // declare make member
    // declare model member
    // declare mileage member
    // declare price member
};
```

# Defining a **Vehicle** type

```
#include <string>
using namespace std;

struct Vehicle {
    short year; // declare year member
    string ___ ___ // declare make member
    // declare model member
    // declare mileage member
    // declare price member
};
```

# Defining a **Vehicle** type

```
#include <string>
using namespace std;

struct Vehicle {
    short year; // declare year member
    string _13_ _ __ // declare make member
    // declare model member
    // declare mileage member
    // declare price member
};
```



# Which name should replace blank #13 to declare the make member of the `Vehicle` struct?

```
#include <string>
using namespace std;

struct Vehicle {
    short year; // declare year member
    string _13_ ___ // declare make member
    // declare model member
    // declare mileage member
    // declare price member
};
```

# Defining a **Vehicle** type

```
#include <string>
using namespace std;

struct Vehicle {
    short year; // declare year member
    string make ___ // declare make member
    // declare model member
    // declare mileage member
    // declare price member
};
```

# What should replace blank #14 to declare the make member of the Vehicle struct?

```
#include <string>
using namespace std;

struct Vehicle {
    short year; //declare year member
    string make _14_ // declare make member
    // declare model member
    // declare mileage member
    // declare price member
};
```

# Defining a **Vehicle** type

```
#include <string>
using namespace std;

struct Vehicle {
    short year; // declare year member
    string make; // declare make member
    // declare model member
    // declare mileage member
    // declare price member
};
```

# Defining a **Vehicle** type

```
#include <string>
using namespace std;

struct Vehicle {
    short year; // declare year member
    string make; // declare make member
    _15_ // declare model member
    // declare mileage member
    // declare price member
};
```

# Which declaration should replace blank #15 to declare the `model` member as a `string`?

```
#include <string>
using namespace std;

struct Vehicle {
    short year; // declare year member
    string make; // declare make member
    _15_ // declare model member
    // declare mileage member
    // declare price member
};
```

# Defining a **Vehicle** type

```
#include <string>
using namespace std;

struct Vehicle {
    short year; // declare year member
    string make; // declare make member
    string model; // declare model member
    // declare mileage member
    // declare price member
};
```

# Defining a **Vehicle** type

```
#include <string>
using namespace std;

struct Vehicle {
    short year; // declare year member
    string make; // declare make member
    string model; // declare model member
    _16_ // declare mileage member
    // declare price member
};
```



# Which declaration should replace blank #16 to declare the mileage member as an int?

```
#include <string>
using namespace std;

struct Vehicle {
    short year; // declare year member
    string make; // declare make member
    string model; // declare model member
    _16_ // declare mileage member
    // declare price member
};
```

# Defining a **Vehicle** type

```
#include <string>
using namespace std;

struct Vehicle {
    short year; // declare year member
    string make; // declare make member
    string model; // declare model member
    int mileage; // declare mileage member
    // declare price member
};
```

# Defining a **Vehicle** type

```
#include <string>
using namespace std;

struct Vehicle {
    short year; // declare year member
    string make; // declare make member
    string model; // declare model member
    int mileage; // declare mileage member
    _17_ // declare price member
};
```

# Which declaration should replace blank #17 to declare the price member as a double?

```
#include <string>
using namespace std;

struct Vehicle {
    short year; // declare year member
    string make; // declare make member
    string model; // declare model member
    int mileage; // declare mileage member
    _17_ // declare price member
};
```

# Defining a **Vehicle** type

```
#include <string>
using namespace std;

struct Vehicle {
    short year; // declare year member
    string make; // declare make member
    string model; // declare model member
    int mileage; // declare mileage member
    double price; // declare price member
};
```

# Declaring add\_to\_inventory function

```
#include <string>
using namespace std;
```

```
struct Vehicle {
    short year; // declare year member
    string make; // declare make member
    string model; // declare model member
    int mileage; // declare mileage member
    double price; // declare price member
};
```

```
// function prototype for an add_to_inventory function
```

The `add_to_inventory` function will not return a value.  
Which keyword should be listed for the return type?

# Declaring add\_to\_inventory function

```
#include <string>
using namespace std;
```

```
struct Vehicle {
    short year; // declare year member
    string make; // declare make member
    string model; // declare model member
    int mileage; // declare mileage member
    double price; // declare price member
};
```

```
void add_to_inventory(/* function parameter */)_16_
```



# What should replace blank #18 in order to complete the function prototype?

```
#include <string>
using namespace std;
```

```
struct Vehicle {
    short year; // declare year member
    string make; // declare make member
    string model; // declare model member
    int mileage; // declare mileage member
    double price; // declare price member
};
```

```
void add_to_inventory(/* function parameter */)_18_
```



vector of Vehicles

# Declaring add\_to\_inventory function

```
#include <string>
using namespace std;
```

```
struct Vehicle {
    short year; // declare year member
    string make; // declare make member
    string model; // declare model member
    int mileage; // declare mileage member
    double price; // declare price member
};
```

```
void add_to_inventory(/* function parameter */);
```



vector of Vehicles

# Declaring add\_to\_inventory function

```
#include <string>
// enable using vector type
using namespace std;
```

```
struct Vehicle {
    short year; // declare year member
    string make; // declare make member
    string model; // declare model member
    int mileage; // declare mileage member
    double price; // declare price member
};
```

```
void add_to_inventory(/* function parameter */);
```




vector of Vehicles

# Declaring add\_to\_inventory function

```
#include <string>
_19_ // enable using vector type
using namespace std;

struct Vehicle {
    short year; // declare year member
    string make; // declare make member
    string model; // declare model member
    int mileage; // declare mileage member
    double price; // declare price member
};

void add_to_inventory(/* function parameter */);
```



vector of Vehicles

With which directive do we need to replace blank #19 in order to use **vector** objects?

```
#include <string>
_19_ // enable using vector type
using namespace std;

struct Vehicle {
    short year; // declare year member
    string make; // declare make member
    string model; // declare model member
    int mileage; // declare mileage member
    double price; // declare price member
};

void add_to_inventory(/* function parameter */);
```

# Declaring add\_to\_inventory function

```
#include <string>
#include <vector>
using namespace std;
```

```
struct Vehicle {
    short year; // declare year member
    string make; // declare make member
    string model; // declare model member
    int mileage; // declare mileage member
    double price; // declare price member
};
```

```
void add_to_inventory(_20_);
```



vector of Vehicles

The parameter for `add_to_inventory` is a **modifiable vector** of **Vehicle** structs. What should replace blank #20?

```
#include <string>
#include <vector>
using namespace std;
```

```
struct Vehicle {
    short year; // declare year member
    string make; // declare make member
    string model; // declare model member
    int mileage; // declare mileage member
    double price; // declare price member
};
```

```
void add_to_inventory(_20_);
```



vector of Vehicles

# Declaring add\_to\_inventory function

```
#include <string>
#include <vector>
using namespace std;
```

```
struct Vehicle {
    short year; // declare year member
    string make; // declare make member
    string model; // declare model member
    int mileage; // declare mileage member
    double price; // declare price member
};
```

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>&);
```

*& (reference operator) allows  
function argument to be modified  
in calling scope*



# Defining a `main()` function

```
int main() {  
    char usr_input = 0;  
    vector<Vehicle> auto_lot;  
  
    cout << "Welcome to CS 2124 Autos!" << endl << endl;  
    cout << "Enter new vehicle details." << endl;  
  
    while (usr_input != 'n') {  
        while (usr_input != 'n' ___ usr_input != 'y') {  
            cout << "Add a vehicle (y/n)? ";  
            cin >> usr_input;  
        }  
  
        if (usr_input == 'y') {  
            add_to_inventory(auto_lot);  
            usr_input = 0;  
        }  
    }  
  
    cout << "Added " << auto_lot.size() << " vehicles." << endl;  
}
```

Welcome to CS 2124 Autos!

Enter new vehicle details.

Add a vehicle (y/n)? y

Enter year: 2007

Enter make: Nissan

Enter model: Altima

Enter price: 11200

Enter mileage: 70000

Add a vehicle (y/n)? y

Enter year: 2019

Enter make: Ford

Enter model: Mustang

Enter price: 28998

Enter mileage: 18230

Add a vehicle (y/n)? n

Added 2 vehicles.

Which logical operator should replace blank #21 requiring both conditions to be true?

```
int main() {  
    char usr_input = 0;  
    vector<Vehicle> auto_lot;  
  
    cout << "Welcome to CS 2124 Autos!" << endl << endl;  
    cout << "Enter new vehicle details." << endl;  
  
    while (usr_input != 'n') {  
        while (usr_input != 'n' _21_ usr_input != 'y') {  
            cout << "Add a vehicle (y/n)? ";  
            cin >> usr_input;  
        }  
  
        if (usr_input == 'y') {  
            add_to_inventory(auto_lot);  
            usr_input = 0;  
        }  
    }  
  
    cout << "Added " << auto_lot.size() << " vehicles." << endl;  
  
}
```

Welcome to CS 2124 Autos!

Enter new vehicle details.

Add a vehicle (y/n)? y

Enter year: 2007

Enter make: Nissan

Enter model: Altima

Enter price: 11200

Enter mileage: 70000

Add a vehicle (y/n)? y

Enter year: 2019

Enter make: Ford

Enter model: Mustang

Enter price: 28998

Enter mileage: 18230

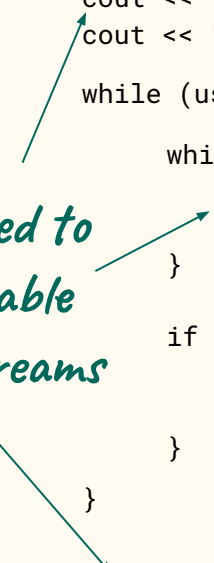
Add a vehicle (y/n)? n

Added 2 vehicles.

# Defining a main() function

```
int main() {  
    char usr_input = 0;  
    vector<Vehicle> auto_lot;  
  
    cout << "Welcome to CS 2124 Autos!" << endl << endl;  
    cout << "Enter new vehicle details." << endl;  
  
    while (usr_input != 'n') {  
        while (usr_input != 'n' && usr_input != 'y') {  
            cout << "Add a vehicle (y/n)? ";  
            cin >> usr_input;  
        }  
  
        if (usr_input == 'y') {  
            add_to_inventory(auto_lot);  
            usr_input = 0;  
        }  
    }  
  
    cout << "Added " << auto_lot.size() << " vehicles." << endl;  
}
```

*need to  
enable  
streams*



Welcome to CS 2124 Autos!

Enter new vehicle details.

Add a vehicle (y/n)? y

Enter year: 2007

Enter make: Nissan

Enter model: Altima

Enter price: 11200

Enter mileage: 70000

Add a vehicle (y/n)? y

Enter year: 2019

Enter make: Ford

Enter model: Mustang

Enter price: 28998

Enter mileage: 18230

Add a vehicle (y/n)? n

Added 2 vehicles.

# Accessing stream objects

```
#include <string>
#include <vector>
// enable usage of input/output streams
using namespace std;

struct Vehicle {
    short year; // declare year member
    string make; // declare make member
    string model; // declare model member
    int mileage; // declare mileage member
    double price; // declare price member
};

void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>&);
```

# Accessing stream objects

```
#include <string>
#include <vector>
_22_ // enable usage of input/output streams
using namespace std;
```

```
struct Vehicle {
    short year; // declare year member
    string make; // declare make member
    string model; // declare model member
    int mileage; // declare mileage member
    double price; // declare price member
};
```

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>&);
```

# Which directive should replace blank #22 to enable usage of input/output streams in the program?

```
#include <string>
#include <vector>
_22_ // enable usage of input/output streams
using namespace std;
```

```
struct Vehicle {
    short year; // declare year member
    string make; // declare make member
    string model; // declare model member
    int mileage; // declare mileage member
    double price; // declare price member
};
```

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>&);
```

# Accessing stream objects

```
#include <string>
#include <vector>
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

struct Vehicle {
    short year; // declare year member
    string make; // declare make member
    string model; // declare model member
    int mileage; // declare mileage member
    double price; // declare price member
};

void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>&);
```

# Defining the `add_to_inventory()` function

```
void add_to_inventory(____) {  
    // body of add_to_inventory  
}
```



# Defining the `add_to_inventory()` function

```
void add_to_inventory(_24_ ___) {  
    // body of add_to_inventory  
}
```

Which type should be used for the `add_to_inventory()` function's parameter (replacing blank #24)?

```
// function prototype  
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>&);
```

```
void add_to_inventory(_24_ ___) {  
    // body of add_to_inventory  
}
```

# Defining the `add_to_inventory()` function

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& __) {  
    // body of add_to_inventory  
}
```

# Defining the `add_to_inventory()` function

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& _25_) {  
    // body of add_to_inventory  
}
```

The name of the `Vehicle` vector parameter is **inventory**. Which name should replace blank #25 for completing the parameter declaration of `add_to_inventory()`?

```
// function prototype
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>&);

void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& _25_) {
    // body of add_to_inventory
}
```

# Defining the `add_to_inventory()` function

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    --- --- --- // declare Vehicle named auto_  
}
```

# Defining the `add_to_inventory()` function

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    _26_ ___ ___ // declare Vehicle named auto_  
}
```

Which type should replace blank #26 for declaring a **Vehicle** named **auto\_**?

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    _26_ ___ __ // declare Vehicle named auto_  
}
```



# Defining the `add_to_inventory()` function

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle ___ ___ // declare Vehicle named auto_  
}
```

# Defining the `add_to_inventory()` function

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle _27_ ___ // declare Vehicle named auto_  
}
```

Which name should replace blank #27 for the Vehicle declaration?

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle _27_ ___ // declare Vehicle named auto_  
}
```

# Defining the `add_to_inventory()` function

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_ ___ // declare Vehicle named auto_  
}
```

# Defining the `add_to_inventory()` function

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_ _28_ // declare Vehicle named auto_  
}
```

What should replace blank #28 to complete the declaration of the *local* variable `auto_`?

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_ _28_ // declare Vehicle named auto_  
}
```

# Defining the `add_to_inventory()` function

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_; // declare Vehicle named auto_  
}
```

# Defining the `add_to_inventory()` function

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_; // declare Vehicle named auto_  
  
    // assign Vehicle members from user input  
    --- --- --- --- // prompt for Vehicle year  
}
```

Welcome to CS 2124 Autos!

Enter new vehicle details.

Add a vehicle (y/n)? y

Enter year: 2007



# Defining the add\_to\_inventory() function

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_; // declare Vehicle named auto_  
  
    // assign Vehicle members from user input  
    _29_ ___ ___ ___ // prompt for Vehicle year  
}
```

Welcome to CS 2124 Autos!

Enter new vehicle details.

Add a vehicle (y/n)? y

Enter year: 2007

# Which stream object should replace blank #28 to display text to standard output?

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_; // declare Vehicle named auto_  
  
    // assign Vehicle members from user input  
    _29_ ___ ___ ___ // prompt for Vehicle year  
}
```

Welcome to CS 2124 Autos!

Enter new vehicle details.

Add a vehicle (y/n)? y

Enter year: 2007

# Defining the add\_to\_inventory() function

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_; // declare Vehicle named auto_  
  
    // assign Vehicle members from user input  
    cout << "Enter year: " << endl; // prompt for Vehicle year  
}
```

Welcome to CS 2124 Autos!

Enter new vehicle details.

Add a vehicle (y/n)? y

Enter year: 2007

# Defining the add\_to\_inventory() function

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_; // declare Vehicle named auto_  
  
    // assign Vehicle members from user input  
    cout << "Enter year: " << endl; // prompt for Vehicle year  
}
```

Welcome to CS 2124 Autos!

Enter new vehicle details.

Add a vehicle (y/n)? y

Enter year: 2007

# Which operator should replace blank #30 to display text to standard output?

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_; // declare Vehicle named auto_  
  
    // assign Vehicle members from user input  
    cout _30_ ___ ___ // prompt for Vehicle year  
}
```

Welcome to CS 2124 Autos!

Enter new vehicle details.

Add a vehicle (y/n)? y

Enter year: 2007

# Defining the add\_to\_inventory() function

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_; // declare Vehicle named auto_  
  
    // assign Vehicle members from user input  
    cout << ___ ___ // prompt for Vehicle year  
}
```

Welcome to CS 2124 Autos!

Enter new vehicle details.

Add a vehicle (y/n)? y

Enter year: 2007

# Defining the add\_to\_inventory() function

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_; // declare Vehicle named auto_  
  
    // assign Vehicle members from user input  
    cout << _31_ ___ // prompt for Vehicle year  
}
```

Welcome to CS 2124 Autos!

Enter new vehicle details.

Add a vehicle (y/n)? y

Enter year: 2007

Which `string literal` should replace blank #31 to prompt the user for the `Vehicle`'s year?

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_; // declare Vehicle named auto_  
  
    // assign Vehicle members from user input  
    cout << _31_ ___ // prompt for Vehicle year  
}
```

Welcome to CS 2124 Autos!

Enter new vehicle details.

Add a vehicle (y/n)? y

Enter year: 2007



# Defining the add\_to\_inventory() function

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_; // declare Vehicle named auto_  
  
    // assign Vehicle members from user input  
    cout << "Enter year: " _32_ // prompt for Vehicle year  
}
```

Welcome to CS 2124 Autos!

Enter new vehicle details.

Add a vehicle (y/n)? y

Enter year: 2007

# What should replace blank #32 to complete the expression prompting the user for Vehicle year?

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_; // declare Vehicle named auto_  
  
    // assign Vehicle members from user input  
    cout << "Enter year: " _32_ // prompt for Vehicle year  
}
```

Welcome to CS 2124 Autos!

Enter new vehicle details.

Add a vehicle (y/n)? y

Enter year: 2007

# Defining the add\_to\_inventory() function

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_; // declare Vehicle named auto_  
  
    // assign Vehicle members from user input  
    cout << "Enter year: "; // prompt for Vehicle year  
}
```

Welcome to CS 2124 Autos!

Enter new vehicle details.

Add a vehicle (y/n)? y

Enter year: 2007

# Defining the add\_to\_inventory() function

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_; // declare Vehicle named auto_  
  
    // assign Vehicle members from user input  
    cout << "Enter year: "; // prompt for Vehicle year  
    // store input value as year member of Vehicle  
  
}
```

# Defining the add\_to\_inventory() function

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_; // declare Vehicle named auto_  
  
    // assign Vehicle members from user input  
    cout << "Enter year: "; // prompt for Vehicle year  
    --- --- --- --- // store input value as year member of Vehicle  
  
}
```

Which stream object should replace blank #32 to assign the user's input to the **year** member of the **Vehicle** `auto_`?

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_; // declare Vehicle named auto_  
  
    // assign Vehicle members from user input  
    cout << "Enter year: "; // prompt for Vehicle year  
    _32_ ___ ___ ___ // store input value as year member of Vehicle  
  
}
```

# Defining the `add_to_inventory()` function

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_; // declare Vehicle named auto_  
  
    // assign Vehicle members from user input  
    cout << "Enter year: "; // prompt for Vehicle year  
    cin ___ ___ ___ // store input value as year member of Vehicle  
  
}
```

# Defining the `add_to_inventory()` function

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_; // declare Vehicle named auto_  
  
    // assign Vehicle members from user input  
    cout << "Enter year: "; // prompt for Vehicle year  
    cin >> year; // store input value as year member of Vehicle  
}
```



# Which operator should replace blank #33 to extract input entered by the user?

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_; // declare Vehicle named auto_  
  
    // assign Vehicle members from user input  
    cout << "Enter year: "; // prompt for Vehicle year  
    cin _33_ ___ ___ // store input value as year member of Vehicle  
  
}
```

# Defining the add\_to\_inventory() function

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_; // declare Vehicle named auto_  
  
    // assign Vehicle members from user input  
    cout << "Enter year: "; // prompt for Vehicle year  
    cin >> ___ ___ // store input value as year member of Vehicle  
  
}
```

# Defining the add\_to\_inventory() function

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_; // declare Vehicle named auto_  
  
    // assign Vehicle members from user input  
    cout << "Enter year: "; // prompt for Vehicle year  
    cin >> _34_ ___ // store input value as year member of Vehicle  
  
}
```

# Which variable should replace blank #34 to store the user's input of the Vehicle year?

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_; // declare Vehicle named auto_  
  
    // assign Vehicle members from user input  
    cout << "Enter year: "; // prompt for Vehicle year  
    cin >> _34_ ___ // store input value as year member of Vehicle  
  
}
```

# Defining the add\_to\_inventory() function

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_; // declare Vehicle named auto_  
  
    // assign Vehicle members from user input  
    cout << "Enter year: "; // prompt for Vehicle year  
    cin >> auto_.year; // store input value as year member of Vehicle  
  
}
```

# Defining the add\_to\_inventory() function

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_; // declare Vehicle named auto_  
  
    // assign Vehicle members from user input  
    cout << "Enter year: "; // prompt for Vehicle year  
    cin >> auto_.year _35_ // store input value as year member of Vehicle  
  
}
```

What should replace blank #35 to complete the expression storing the user's input for **Vehicle year**?

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_; // declare Vehicle named auto_  
  
    // assign Vehicle members from user input  
    cout << "Enter year: "; // prompt for Vehicle year  
    cin >> auto_.year _35_ // store input value as year member of Vehicle  
}
```

# Defining the add\_to\_inventory() function

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_; // declare Vehicle named auto_  
  
    // assign Vehicle members from user input  
    cout << "Enter year: "; // prompt for Vehicle year  
    cin >> auto_.year; // store input value as year member of Vehicle  
  
}
```



# Defining the add\_to\_inventory() function

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_; // declare Vehicle named auto_  
  
    // assign Vehicle members from user input  
    cout << "Enter year: "; // prompt for Vehicle year  
    cin >> auto_.year; // store input value as year member of Vehicle  
    // prompt for Vehicle make  
    // store input value as make member of Vehicle  
    // prompt for Vehicle model  
    // store input value as model member of Vehicle  
    // prompt for Vehicle mileage  
    // store input value as mileage member of Vehicle  
    // prompt for Vehicle price  
    // store input value as price member of Vehicle  
  
}
```

# Defining the add\_to\_inventory() function

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_; // declare Vehicle named auto_  
  
    // assign Vehicle members from user input  
    cout << "Enter year: "; // prompt for Vehicle year  
    cin >> auto_.year; // store input value as year member of Vehicle  
    cout << "Enter make: "; // prompt for Vehicle make  
    // store input value as make member of Vehicle  
    // prompt for Vehicle model  
    // store input value as model member of Vehicle  
    // prompt for Vehicle mileage  
    // store input value as mileage member of Vehicle  
    // prompt for Vehicle price  
    // store input value as price member of Vehicle  
  
}
```

# Defining the add\_to\_inventory() function

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_; // declare Vehicle named auto_  
  
    // assign Vehicle members from user input  
    cout << "Enter year: "; // prompt for Vehicle year  
    cin >> auto_.year; // store input value as year member of Vehicle  
    cout << "Enter make: "; // prompt for Vehicle make  
    cin >> auto_.make; // store input value as make member of Vehicle  
    // prompt for Vehicle model  
    // store input value as model member of Vehicle  
    // prompt for Vehicle mileage  
    // store input value as mileage member of Vehicle  
    // prompt for Vehicle price  
    // store input value as price member of Vehicle  
  
}
```

# Defining the add\_to\_inventory() function

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_; // declare Vehicle named auto_  
  
    // assign Vehicle members from user input  
    cout << "Enter year: "; // prompt for Vehicle year  
    cin >> auto_.year; // store input value as year member of Vehicle  
    cout << "Enter make: "; // prompt for Vehicle make  
    cin >> auto_.make; // store input value as make member of Vehicle  
    cout << "Enter model: "; // prompt for Vehicle model  
    // store input value as model member of Vehicle  
    // prompt for Vehicle mileage  
    // store input value as mileage member of Vehicle  
    // prompt for Vehicle price  
    // store input value as price member of Vehicle  
  
}
```

# Defining the add\_to\_inventory() function

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_; // declare Vehicle named auto_  
  
    // assign Vehicle members from user input  
    cout << "Enter year: "; // prompt for Vehicle year  
    cin >> auto_.year; // store input value as year member of Vehicle  
    cout << "Enter make: "; // prompt for Vehicle make  
    cin >> auto_.make; // store input value as make member of Vehicle  
    cout << "Enter model: "; // prompt for Vehicle model  
    cin >> auto_.model; // store input value as model member of Vehicle  
    // prompt for Vehicle mileage  
    // store input value as mileage member of Vehicle  
    // prompt for Vehicle price  
    // store input value as price member of Vehicle  
  
}
```

# Defining the add\_to\_inventory() function

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_; // declare Vehicle named auto_  
  
    // assign Vehicle members from user input  
    cout << "Enter year: "; // prompt for Vehicle year  
    cin >> auto_.year; // store input value as year member of Vehicle  
    cout << "Enter make: "; // prompt for Vehicle make  
    cin >> auto_.make; // store input value as make member of Vehicle  
    cout << "Enter model: "; // prompt for Vehicle model  
    cin >> auto_.model; // store input value as model member of Vehicle  
    cout << "Enter mileage: "; // prompt for Vehicle mileage  
    // store input value as mileage member of Vehicle  
    // prompt for Vehicle price  
    // store input value as price member of Vehicle  
  
}
```

# Defining the add\_to\_inventory() function

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_; // declare Vehicle named auto_  
  
    // assign Vehicle members from user input  
    cout << "Enter year: "; // prompt for Vehicle year  
    cin >> auto_.year; // store input value as year member of Vehicle  
    cout << "Enter make: "; // prompt for Vehicle make  
    cin >> auto_.make; // store input value as make member of Vehicle  
    cout << "Enter model: "; // prompt for Vehicle model  
    cin >> auto_.model; // store input value as model member of Vehicle  
    cout << "Enter mileage: "; // prompt for Vehicle mileage  
    cin >> auto_.mileage; // store input value as mileage member of Vehicle  
    // prompt for Vehicle price  
    // store input value as price member of Vehicle  
  
}
```

# Defining the add\_to\_inventory() function

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_; // declare Vehicle named auto_  
  
    // assign Vehicle members from user input  
    cout << "Enter year: "; // prompt for Vehicle year  
    cin >> auto_.year; // store input value as year member of Vehicle  
    cout << "Enter make: "; // prompt for Vehicle make  
    cin >> auto_.make; // store input value as make member of Vehicle  
    cout << "Enter model: "; // prompt for Vehicle model  
    cin >> auto_.model; // store input value as model member of Vehicle  
    cout << "Enter mileage: "; // prompt for Vehicle mileage  
    cin >> auto_.mileage; // store input value as mileage member of Vehicle  
    cout << "Enter price: "; // prompt for Vehicle price  
    // store input value as price member of Vehicle  
  
}
```



# Defining the add\_to\_inventory() function

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_; // declare Vehicle named auto_  
  
    // assign Vehicle members from user input  
    cout << "Enter year: "; // prompt for Vehicle year  
    cin >> auto_.year; // store input value as year member of Vehicle  
    cout << "Enter make: "; // prompt for Vehicle make  
    cin >> auto_.make; // store input value as make member of Vehicle  
    cout << "Enter model: "; // prompt for Vehicle model  
    cin >> auto_.model; // store input value as model member of Vehicle  
    cout << "Enter mileage: "; // prompt for Vehicle mileage  
    cin >> auto_.mileage; // store input value as mileage member of Vehicle  
    cout << "Enter price: "; // prompt for Vehicle price  
    cin >> auto_.price; // store input value as price member of Vehicle  
  
}
```

# Defining the add\_to\_inventory() function

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_; // declare Vehicle named auto_  
  
    // assign Vehicle members from user input  
    cout << "Enter year: "; // prompt for Vehicle year  
    cin >> auto_.year; // store input value as year member of Vehicle  
    cout << "Enter make: "; // prompt for Vehicle make  
    cin >> auto_.make; // store input value as make member of Vehicle  
    cout << "Enter model: "; // prompt for Vehicle model  
    cin >> auto_.model; // store input value as model member of Vehicle  
    cout << "Enter mileage: "; // prompt for Vehicle mileage  
    cin >> auto_.mileage; // store input value as mileage member of Vehicle  
    cout << "Enter price: "; // prompt for Vehicle price  
    cin >> auto_.price; // store input value as price member of Vehicle  
    cout << endl;  
}
```

# Defining the add\_to\_inventory() function

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_;  
  
    cout << "Enter year: ";  
    cin >> auto_.year;  
    cout << "Enter make: ";  
    cin >> auto_.make;  
    cout << "Enter model: ";  
    cin >> auto_.model;  
    cout << "Enter mileage: ";  
    cin >> auto_.mileage;  
    cout << "Enter price: ";  
    cin >> auto_.price;  
    cout << endl;  
  
    // add vehicle to vector  
    _36_  
}
```

Which expression should replace blank #36 to add `auto_` to the end of the `vector inventory`?

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_  
  
    cout << "Enter year: ";  
    cin >> auto_.year;  
    cout << "Enter make: ";  
    cin >> auto_.make;  
    cout << "Enter model: ";  
    cin >> auto_.model;  
    cout << "Enter mileage: ";  
    cin >> auto_.mileage;  
    cout << "Enter price: ";  
    cin >> auto_.price;  
    cout << endl;  
  
    // add vehicle to vector  
    _36_  
}
```

# Defining the add\_to\_inventory() function

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_;  
  
    cout << "Enter year: ";  
    cin >> auto_.year;  
    cout << "Enter make: ";  
    cin >> auto_.make;  
    cout << "Enter model: ";  
    cin >> auto_.model;  
    cout << "Enter mileage: ";  
    cin >> auto_.mileage;  
    cout << "Enter price: ";  
    cin >> auto_.price;  
    cout << endl;  
  
    inventory.push_back(auto_);  
}
```

# Full program (includes, struct, and function prototype)

```
#include <vector>
#include <string>
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

struct Vehicle {
    short year;
    string make;
    string model;
    int mileage;
    double price;
};

void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>&);
```

# Full program (main() function)

```
int main() {
    char usr_input = 0;
    vector<Vehicle> auto_lot;

    cout << "Welcome to CS 2124 Autos!" << endl << endl;
    cout << "Enter new vehicle details." << endl;

    while (usr_input != 'n') {

        while (usr_input != 'n' && usr_input != 'y') {
            cout << "Add a vehicle (y/n)? ";
            cin >> usr_input;
        }

        if (usr_input == 'y') {
            add_to_inventory(auto_lot);
            usr_input = 0;
        }
    }

    cout << "Added " << auto_lot.size() << " vehicles." << endl;

}
```

# Full program (add\_to\_inventory() function)

```
void add_to_inventory(vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_;  
  
    cout << "Enter year: ";  
    cin >> auto_.year;  
    cout << "Enter make: ";  
    cin >> auto_.make;  
    cout << "Enter model: ";  
    cin >> auto_.model;  
    cout << "Enter mileage: ";  
    cin >> auto_.mileage;  
    cout << "Enter price: ";  
    cin >> auto_.price;  
    cout << endl;  
  
    inventory.push_back(auto_);  
}
```



# Input from a file of vehicles

- typing details for each vehicle becomes tedious

**vehicles.txt**

```
2007 Nissan Altima 11200 70000
2019 Ford Mustang 28998 18230
2012 Toyota Corolla 14349 43819
...
```



*How can we support file input of vehicles?*

Welcome to CS 2124 Autos!

Provide a vehicle file

Filename: cars.txt

Failed to open vehicle file

Filename: vehicles.txt

Added 3 vehicles.

# Reading vehicles from a file

```
void read_inventory(___ ___, vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
  
}
```

Which ***type*** should replace blank #37 to declare a modifiable file input stream?

```
void read_inventory(_37_ ___, vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
  
}
```

# Reading vehicles from a file

```
void read_inventory(ifstream& ___, vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
  
}
```

# Reading vehicles from a file

```
void read_inventory(ifstream& ifs, vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
  
}
```

# Reading vehicles from a file

```
void read_inventory(istream& ifs, vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_;  
  
    while (___) {  
        inventory.push_back(auto_);  
    }  
}
```

# Reading vehicles from a file

```
void read_inventory(istream& ifs, vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_;  
  
    while (_39_) {  
        inventory.push_back(auto_);  
    }  
}
```

Which *object* should replace blank #39 to extract tokens from the input file?

```
void read_inventory(ifstream& ifs, vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_;  
  
    while (_39_) {  
        inventory.push_back(auto_);  
    }  
}
```

**vehicles.txt**

```
2007 Nissan Altima 11200 70000  
2019 Ford Mustang 28998 18230  
2012 Toyota Corolla 14349 43819  
...
```



# Reading vehicles from a file

```
void read_inventory(istream& ifs, vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_;  
  
    while (ifs ) {  
        inventory.push_back(auto_);  
    }  
}
```

# Reading vehicles from a file

```
void read_inventory(istream& ifs, vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_;  
  
    while (ifs <==) {  
        inventory.push_back(auto_);  
    }  
}
```

# Reading vehicles from a file

```
void read_inventory(istream& ifs, vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_;  
  
    while (ifs.get()) {  
        inventory.push_back(auto_);  
    }  
}
```

Which ***operator*** should replace blank #40 to extract tokens from the input file?

```
void read_inventory(ifstream& ifs, vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_;  
  
    while (ifs _40_) {  
        inventory.push_back(auto_);  
    }  
}
```

**vehicles.txt**

```
2007 Nissan Altima 11200 70000  
2019 Ford Mustang 28998 18230  
2012 Toyota Corolla 14349 43819  
...
```

# Reading vehicles from a file

```
void read_inventory(istream& ifs, vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_;  
  
    while (ifs >> ) {  
        inventory.push_back(auto_);  
    }  
}
```

# Reading vehicles from a file

```
void read_inventory(istream& ifs, vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_;  
  
    while (ifs >> ___) {  
        inventory.push_back(auto_);  
    }  
}
```

# Reading vehicles from a file

```
void read_inventory(istream& ifs, vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_;  
  
    while (ifs >> _41_) {  
        inventory.push_back(auto_);  
    }  
}
```

Which *variable* should replace blank #41 to assign the text up to the first space character to the `Vehicle`'s `year` member?

```
void read_inventory(ifstream& ifs, vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_;  
  
    while (ifs >> _41_) {  
        inventory.push_back(auto_);  
    }  
}
```

**vehicles.txt**

```
2007 Nissan Altima 11200 70000  
2019 Ford Mustang 28998 18230  
2012 Toyota Corolla 14349 43819  
...
```



# Reading vehicles from a file

```
void read_inventory(istream& ifs, vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_;  
  
    while (ifs >> auto_.year) {  
        inventory.push_back(auto_);  
    }  
}
```

# Reading vehicles from a file

```
void read_inventory(istream& ifs, vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_;  
  
    while (ifs >> auto_.year ___) {  
        inventory.push_back(auto_);  
    }  
}
```

# Which *operator* should replace blank #42 to extract tokens from the input file?

```
void read_inventory(istream& ifs, vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_;  
  
    while (ifs >> auto_.year _42_) {  
        inventory.push_back(auto_);  
    }  
}
```

**vehicles.txt**

```
2007 Nissan Altima 11200 70000  
2019 Ford Mustang 28998 18230  
2012 Toyota Corolla 14349 43819  
...
```

# Reading vehicles from a file

```
void read_inventory(istream& ifs, vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_;  
  
    while (ifs >> auto_.year >> ) {  
        inventory.push_back(auto_);  
    }  
}
```

# Reading vehicles from a file

```
void read_inventory(istream& ifs, vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_;  
  
    while (ifs >> auto_.year >> ___ ) {  
        inventory.push_back(auto_);  
    }  
}
```

# Reading vehicles from a file

```
void read_inventory(istream& ifs, vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_;  
  
    while (ifs >> auto_.year >> _43_ ) {  
        inventory.push_back(auto_);  
    }  
}
```

Which ***variable*** should replace blank #43 to assign the text from the first space character up to the second space character to the `Vehicle`'s `make` member?

```
void read_inventory(istream& ifs, vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_;  
  
    while (ifs >> auto_.year >> _43_ ) {  
        inventory.push_back(auto_);  
    }  
}
```

**vehicles.txt**

```
2007 Nissan Altima 11200 70000  
2019 Ford Mustang 28998 18230  
2012 Toyota Corolla 14349 43819  
...
```

# Reading vehicles from a file

```
void read_inventory(istream& ifs, vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_;  
  
    while (ifs >> auto_.year >> auto_.make ) {  
        inventory.push_back(auto_);  
    }  
}
```



# Reading vehicles from a file

```
void read_inventory(istream& ifs, vector<Vehicle>& inventory) {  
    Vehicle auto_;  
  
    while (ifs >> auto_.year >> auto_.make >> auto_.model >> auto_.mileage >> auto_.price) {  
        inventory.push_back(auto_);  
    }  
}
```

*Full program source code  
available on NYU Brightspace*

Welcome to CS 2124 Autos!

Provide a vehicle file

Filename: cars.txt

Failed to open vehicle file

Filename: vehicles.txt

Added 3 vehicles.