

## INTRODUCTION TO BIOINFORMATICS

### ASSIGNMENT #4

I have used TM4 MEV tool in the analysis of the microarray dataset. First, I uploaded the data set that is given. Then I have applied k-means clustering algorithm to this data set since I know the k that is two as healthy and disease tissues. Then I've answered the questions.

1) Clustering algorithm gives the result in the below:

n = 17 and the samples in this cluster (let us say healthy ones) are:

sample29, sample28, sample1, sample5, sample4, sample8, sample7,  
sample30, sample11, sample20, sample12, sample22, sample23, sample24,  
sample25, sample26, sample27

m = 13 and the samples in this cluster are (let us say diseased ones):

sample19, sample18, sample17, sample21, sample3, sample10, sample2,  
sample15, sample9, sample16, sample13, sample14, sample6

2) I wrote a code to complete this part. After getting separated the samples as diseased and healthy tissues, I summed all of the samples by negating the healthy ones. In addition to this, when summing them up, I divided the healthy ones by 13, and diseased ones by 17 to minimize the effect of having different size of samples. I have also looked the GeneMAD and GeneSD analysis on the MEV tool. They're all compatible with each other with little differences. According to these (mostly GeneMAD) analysis, the results are below:

10 genes that are highly expressed in diseased tissues are:

205725\_at, 220542\_s\_at, 204892\_x\_at, 203021\_at, 211296\_x\_at,  
207783\_x\_at, 210646\_x\_at, 206559\_x\_at, 213477\_x\_at, 212869\_x\_at

10 genes that are highly expressed in healthy tissues are:

215691\_x\_at, 222229\_x\_at, 207761\_s\_at, 215299\_x\_at, 207169\_x\_at,  
200803\_s\_at, 217109\_at, 221651\_x\_at, 213048\_s\_at, 214359\_s\_at