1. The transition table is:

_	Begin	M_1	M_2	M_3	M_4	D_1	D_3	D_4	I_0	I_1	I ₂	I ₄	End
Begin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
M_1	0.0	0.0	0.67	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.33	0.0	0.0	0.0
M_2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.125	0.0	0.0	0.375	0.0	0.0	0.0
M_3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.857	0.0	0.0	0.143	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
M_4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.571	0.429
D_1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
D_3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
D_4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
I_0	0.0	0.429	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.143	0.0	0.0	0.429	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I_1	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I ₂	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>I</i> ₄	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.375	0.625
End	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

The emission probabilities at match states:

• M1:

• M2:

• M3:

• M4:

Α	5/7 = 0.714
Т	2/7 = 0.286

2)

	_	С	T	С	T	G	Α
Begin	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I_0	0.0	$2.5x10^{-1}$	$2.68x10^{-2}$	$2.87x10^{-3}$	$3.08x10^{-4}$	$3.3x10^{-5}$	$3.54x10^{-6}$
I_1	0.0	0.0	$8.93x10^{-3}$	$9.58x10^{-4}$	$7.98x10^{-4}$	$1.1x10^{-5}$	$1.18x10^{-6}$
I_2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	$5.23x10^{-4}$	$9.36x10^{-6}$
I_4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	$1.43x10^{-5}$
D_1	0.0	$3.57x10^{-2}$	$3.83x10^{-3}$	$4.1x10^{-4}$	$4.4x10^{-5}$	$4.71x10^{-6}$	$5.06x10^{-7}$
D_3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	$6.98x10^{-4}$	$1.25x10^{-5}$	0.0
D_4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	$5.7x10^{-5}$	0.0
M_1	0.0	0.0	0.0	$9.57x10^{-3}$	0.0	0.0	$2.36x10^{-6}$
M_2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	$5.58x10^{-3}$	$9.98x10^{-5}$	0.0
M_3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	$3.99x10^{-4}$	0.0
M_4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	$2.44x10^{-4}$
End	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	$1.05x10^{-4}$

According to Viterbi Algorithm, the most likely sequence is:

Begin ->
$$I_0$$
-> I_0 -> M_1 -> M_2 -> M_3 -> M_4 -> End

The best path is:

The probability associated with the best path is $1.05x10^{-4}$.