

ラテン語・ギリシャ語系の接頭辞および頭語 対照一覧表

ラテン語系、ギリシャ語系の接頭辞を比較対照した表です。かなりの部分は既出のものですが、特にギリシャ語の項目には専門性の高いものが含まれています。なかでもとりわけ医薬系のもののなかにはそうした要素が含まれていることがお分かりでしょう。

意味	ラテン系	ギリシャ系	英単語例	
1	uni-	mono-	unity, uniform	monotone, monopoly
2	bi-, bis-	di-, dis-	bicycle, bissextile	dioxide, disulfide
3	ter-, tri-	tri-	tertiary, trivial	tripod, richotomy
4	quadri- quadra-	tetra-	quadruped, quadruple	tetrapod, tetrachord
5	quinque- -qui-	penta	quintet, quinquennial	Pentecost, pentagon
6	sex-, sexa-	hexa-	sextant	hexagone
7	septi-, -tem-	hepta-	September, septentrion	heptarchy
8	octo-, octa-	octa-	octopus, octave	octane, octagon
9	novem-	nona-	November	nonahedron
10	decem-	deca-	deciliter, decade	decathlon
12	duodecim-	dodeca-	-	dodecaphony
100	centi-	hecto-	century, percent	hectare, hectopascal
1000	milli-	kilo-	millimeter	kilometer
10000	decem millia	myria-	-	myriad, myriorama
半	semi-	hemi-	semifinal, semiconductor	hemisphere

真性、直	-	ortho-	-	orthodox, orthography
異性、越	-	meta-	-	metaphor, metamorphose
仮性、変	-	para-	-	paranoia, paradox
第1	primi-	proto-	primitive, primary	prototype, protoplasm
第2	secundi-	deuto-	secondary	deuterogamy, deuteron
第3	terti-	trito-	tertiary	tritium
上、過	per-, super-	hyper-	peroxide, supersonic	hypertension, hyperopia
下、次	sub-	hypo-	subject, submarine	hypocrite, hypothesis
大	magni-	macro-, megalo-	magnificent, magnitude	macrobiotic, megapolis
偉大	grandi-	mega-	grandiose	megaton, megabyte
小	parvi-	micro-	-	microphone, microscope
多、復	multi-	poly-	multitude, multiply	polyethylene, polyglot
無数、 無限	infiniti-	myrio-	infinite, infinite	myriad, myriapod
少	pauci-	oligo-	paucity	oligarchy, oligomineral
長	longi-	dolicho-, macro-	longitude, longevity	delichocephalic
短	brevi-	brachy-	brevity, abbreviation	brachylogy
上方	supra-	ana-, epi-	supreme, suprarenal	anachronism, epicenter
中間	inter-, medii-	meso-	international, media	mesolithic, Mesopotamia
下方	infra-	cata-	infrastructure	catastrophic

内	intra-	endo-	intramural	endocentric
外	extra-	exo-	extravagant	exoatmosphere
全	toti-	holo-	total	holocaust, hologram
総	omni-	pan-, panto-	omnibus, omnipotent	panorama, pantomime
異	diversi-	hetero-	diversify	heterogeneous
他	alli-	allo-	-	allotrope
単	simplici-	haploo-, mono-	simplify, simplicity	haplology
形状	formi-	morpho-	formation	metamorphose
直	recti-	ortho-	rectify, rectangular	orthodox
曲	curvi-	ankylo-	curve, curvature	ankylosis
斜、傾	obliqui-	loxo-	oblique	loxodromic
円形	circi-, rotundi-	cyclo-, gyro-	circular, rotundity	cyclone, gyroscope
円錐	coni-	cono-	cone, conic	conoid
球状	globi-, globuli	sphaero-, sphero-	global, globular	sphere, spherical
角形	anguli-	gono-	rectangular	pentagon
棒	clavi-	rhabdo-	clavate, claviform	rhabdomancy
針	acu-	rhaphio-	acute, acupuncture	-
管	tubi-, fistuli-	siphono-, syringo-	tubular, fistula	siphon, syringe
柱	columni-	stylo-	column, columnist	stylograph
通	peri-	dia-	peri	diameter
濃密	densi-	pycno-	density, condense	pycnometer

中実	solidi-	stereo-	solidity, solidarity	stereotype
尖、鋭	acuti-	cuspido-, acro-, oxy-	acute, acupuncture	cuspidal
孔、穴、 腔	foramini-, cavi-	poro- coelo- cymbo-	cavity	porous,
線、条	strii-	aloco-	stria, string	-
点	puncti-	stigmato-	punctuation	stigmatism
厚、太	crassi-	pachy-	crass, crassitude	pachiderm
薄、細	tenui-	lepto-	tenuity, tenuous	lepton
広	lāti-	platy-	latitude	platyrrhine
狭	angusti-	steno-	-	stenosis, stenography
高	alti-	hypso-	altitude	hypso-phobia, hypsonosus
低	humili-	nano-, chamae-	humiliate	nanoid, nancy
左	levo-, sinistro-	aristero-	levorotatory, sinister	-
右	dextri-	dexio-	dexter, dexterity	-
強	forti-	steno-	fortess	-
弱	debili-	asteno-	debility, debilitate	asthemia
軽	lèvi-	coup-pho-	levity	-
重	gravi-	baro-	gravity	barometer
同、等	aequi-	iso-	equal	isotope
不同	inaequi-	aniso-	unequal	anisole
二重	dupli-	diplo-, didymo-	duplicate	diploma
平	plani-	homalo-	planar	homology

粗面	asperi-, hirsuti-	trachy-, dasy-, lasio-	asperity	trachyte
滑面	lēvi-	leio-	levigate	-
周囲	circum-	peri-	circumstance	periphrastic
螺旋	torti-	spiro-, helico-	tortuous	spirochete, helicopter
星	stelli-	astro-	stellar	astronaut, astrology
日	soli-	helio-	solar	heliotrope
月、 半月	luna-, lunati-	meno-, seleno-	lunar,	menopause
三日月	lunuli-	menisco-	lunula, lunatic	meniscus
前	pro-, pre-, ante-	pro-, ante-	produce, antecedent	-
後	retro-, post-	retro-, meta-	post(- Elizabethan)	retrospective, metabolic
乾	succi-	xero-	-	xerogram, xerophyte
湿	humidi-	hygro-	humidity	hygrometer
堅	duri-	sclero-	durable	sclerosis
軟	molli-	malaco-	mollify	malacology
良	boni-	eu-	bonafides	euphony
最良	optimi-	aristo-	optimist	aristocracy
悪	mali-	caco-	malice	cacography, cacophony
速	veloci-	tachy-	velocity	tachometer
遅	tardi-	brady-	tardy	bradycardia
冠	coroni-	stephano-	corona, coronary	-
クサリ	cateni-	desmo-, stephano-	catenate, catenary	-

カギ	unci-	ancistro-	uncinated, unciform	-
剣	ensi-	xipho-	ensiform	xiphoid
矢	sagitti-	belo-	sagittal, sagittate	-
鎌	falci-	drepano-	falcate, falciform	-
網 (アミ)	reti-	dictyo-	reticulum, reticulate	-
クシ、ト サカ	pecti-	cteno-, lopho-	pectinate	ctenoid,
クサビ	cunei-	spheno-	cuneal	sphenogram
ヘラ	spathi-	spatho-	spatula	spathic
帯、束	fasci-	desmo-	fascia, fascinate	desmoid
ヒモ	taeni-	taenio-	tenia	-
シワ	ruga-	rhyss-, rhytido-	rugate	rhyolite, rhythm
波	flucti-	cymo-	fluctuate	cymoscope
編 (アミ)	plecti-	plecto-	pectinate	ctenoid,
新	novi-	neo-	renovation	neon, neoclassic
旧	veti-	prisco-	veteran	-
真	veri-	aletheo-	verify	-
偽	falsi-	pseudo-	false, falsify	pseudonym, pseudopodium
似、同	simili-	homo-, homeo-	similar, facsimile	homogenize, homeopathy
反	contra-	anti-	contradiction	antibiotic
難	difficili-	dys-	difficult, difficile	dystrophy, dysphonia
易	facili-	empeto-	facility, facile	-

解、離	soluti-	lyso-	solute, solution	lysin, lysogen
割	fissi-	schisto-, schizo-	fissure, fission	schizophrenia, schizoid
合	con-	syn-	concord, compound	sympathy, synthesis
双方	ambi-	ampho-	ambiguous, ambivalent	Amphibia, amphitheater
対、揃い	pari-	zygo-	paripinnate	zygodactyl
裸	nudi-	gymno-, psilo-	nudity	gymnastic, gymnosperm
箱、袋	capsi-	capso-, pyxi-	capsule, capsular	pyxidium
車	roti-	trocho-	rotate, rotation	trochoid
時	tempori-	chrono-	temporary	synchronize
夜	nocti-	nycto-	nocturnal, noctivagation	nyctalopia
昼	diurni-	hemero-	diurnal	-
現、目だ つ	appari-	phanero-	apparent	phantom
隠れる	occulti-	crypto-	occult, occultation	cryptic, cryptograph
術、芸	arti-	techno-	art, artistic	technology
愛、好	ama-, amor-	philo-, ero-	amateur	philosophy, bibliophile
美	pulcheri-	cali-, calo-, callo-	pulchritude	caligraphy
色	colori-	chromo-, chromato-	coloration	chromatic
白	albi-	leuco-, argo-	albumin, albino	leuk(a)emia
黒	nigri-	melano-	nigger, nigrify	melanin, Melanesia

赤	rubri-	erythro-	rubric	erythrocyte, erythrophobia
青	caerulei-	cyano-	-	cyan, cyanosis
黄	flavi-, lutei-	xantho-	flavescent, lutein	xanthoma
紫	purpuri-	porphyro-	purpura, purple	porphyroid
緑	viridi-	chloro-	viridity	chloroform, chlorophyll
淡赤	rosei-	eo-	rose	eosin
灰色	glauci-	glauco-, polio-	glaunonite	glaucoma, polio
淡色	pallidi-	ochro-	pallid	-
暗色	obsculi-	scoto-, amauro-, phaeo-	obscuration, obscure	scotoma
味	gusti-, sapor-	geuso-	gusto, sapor	-
甘	dulci-	glycy-	dulcify, dulcit	glycogen
酸	acidi-	oxy-	acid, acidosis	oxygen
鹹	salsi-	halmylo-	salt	halogen
苦	amari-	picro-	-	picrotoxin
辛	acri-	drimy-	acrid, acrimony	-
渋	acerbi-	omphaco-	acerb, acerbity	-
臭	odori-	osmo-	odor, deodorant	osmics
芳香	suavi-	euodomo-	suave, suavity	-
惡臭	foetidi-	dysodomo-	fetid	-
無臭	inodori-	anosmo-	inodorous	anosmia
鉱物	metalli-	metallo-	metallic	metallurgy

金、金色	auri-	chryso-	aurum, aurify	chrysanthemum
銀、銀色	argenti-	argyro-	argent	argyria
鉄	ferri-	sidero-	ferri	siderology
水	aqui-	hydro-	aquarium	hydrogen, hydraulic
泡	vesici-	physo-	vesicant	physostomous
硫黄	sulfo-, sulpho-	thio-	sulfur, sulfate	thiosulfate, thionic
海、塩	mari-, sali-	halo-	marine, saline	halogen, haloid
土	terri-	geo-	territory, terrestrial	geology, geometry
石、岩	lapidi-, saxi-	litho-, petro-	lapidary, saxy	lithography, petroleum
砂	sabuli-	ammo-	sabulous	-
石灰	calci-	titano-	talcium, calcify	titanium, titanate
ガラス	vitri-	hyalo-	vitrics	hyaloid
琥珀	sucini-	electro-	succinic	electrum
空気	aer-	aero-	aerobic, aeroplane	aeroneurosis
大気、 蒸気	vapori-	atmo-	vapor, vaporous	atmosphere
風、気	venti-	anemo-	ventilate	anemone,
山	monti-	oreo-, oro-	montane	orometry, orology
火	igni-, flammi-	pyro-	ignition, flammable	pyromaniac
光	luci-	photo-	luciferous	photo
光線	radii-	actino-	radial	actinometer
植物	planti-	phyto-	plantation	phytocide
草	herbi-	poieo-	herbal	-
菌	fungi-	myco-	fungus	mycology

苔	musci-	bryo-	muscology	bryozoan
地衣	licheni-	leichen-	lichenous	-
樹	arbori-	dendro-	arboreal	dendrology, dendroid
枝	rami-	clado-	ramify	-
材	ligni-	xylo-	lignify, ligneous	xylophone, xylitol
穂	spici-	stachyo-	spica	stack
茎	cauli-	caulo-	caulescent	-
葱茎	bulbi-	bulbo-	bulb	bulbous
葉	folii-	phyllo-	folium, foliage	phylloid, chlorophyll
花	flori-	antho-	floral, florist	anthology
果	fructu-	carpo-	fructose	carpology
堅果、核	nuci-	caryo-	nuclear, nucleous	-
漿果	bacci-	cocco-	bacciferous	coccus, cocciferous
種子	semini-	spermato-, sporo-	seminar, seminate	sperm
根	radici-	rhizo-	radical	rhizome
皮	membrani- pelliculi-	hymeno-	membrane, pellicle	hymenotomy
樹皮	cortici-	phloio-	cortin, cortical	-
刺	spini-	acantho-	spin, spinal	acanthus
トゲ、 柏車	clavi-, plectri-	centro-, plectro-	clavichord, plectrum	centrum, plectron
糸	fili-	nemo- nemato-, mito-	filis	nematode
毛	pili-, capilli-	tricho-, coma-	pile, capillary	trichoid, coma
油	olei-	elaeo-	olein	eleotene

バルサム	balsami-	myro-	balsam	myrrh, myrtle
澱粉	amylo-	amylo-	amylase	amyloid
粘液	muci-	myxo-	mucin, mucilase	myxoma
炭	carbo-	anthraco-	carbonate	anthracene, anthracoid
汁	succi-	chylo-, chymo-	succinic	chyle, chyme
腐敗	putri-	sapro-	putrid	sapremia
酢	aceti-	oxo-	acetic	oxygen
ばら	rosi-	rhodo-	rosaceous, rosarian	rhodopsin
ぶどう	uvi-	botryo-	uvea, uveitis	botryoidal
まつ	pini-	peukeo-	pine, pinapple	-
動物	animali-	zoo-	animal	zoology
体	corpori-	somato-	corporate	somatology, somatoplasm
頭	capiti-	cephalo-	capitate	
目	oculi-	ophthalmo-	binocular	ophthalmology
まぶた、 まつ毛	palpebri-	blepharo-	palpebra	blepharitis
耳	auri-	oto-	aural	otitis, otosclerosis
鼻	nasi-	rhino-	nasal, nasology	rhinoceros, rhinology
口	ōri-	stoma-, stomato-	oral	stoma, stomatology
クチバシ	rostri-	rhyncho-	rostral	rhynchocephalian
唇	labii-	cheilo-, chilo-	labial,	cheiloplasty

舌	lingui-	glosso-	linguistics, lingual	glottal
齒	denti-	odonto-	dental	odontology
手	manu-	cheiro-, chiro-	manual, maneuver	chiropractic, chiropody
足	pedi-	podo-	pedal, pedicure	tetrapod, podagra
指	digiti-	dactylo-	digital, digitate	dactylology, dactylogram
爪、釘	ungui-, clavi-	onycho-, gompho-	ungula, unguiculate	onychophoran, gomphosis
皮膚	cuti-, pelli-	derma-, dermato-	cutis	dermatology
臍	umbili-	omphalo-	umbilical, umbelicate	omphalos
鬚	barbi-	pogo-	barb	pogonology, pogonotomy
心	cordi-	cardio-	cordial	cardiovascular
胃	stomachi-	gastro-	stomach	gastronomy
肺	pulmoni-	pneumo-	pulmonary	pneumonia
腎	reni-	nephro-	renal, reniform	nephrosis
脾	lieni-	spleno-	lien, lienal	splenis, splenectomy
氣管支	bronchi-	broncho-	bronchitis	bronchoscope
胸	pecti-	stetho-	pectoral	stethoscope
腹	ventri-	gastro-	ventriloquism, ventrotomy	gastronomy, gastritis
腸	intestini-	entero-	intestine, intestinaflu	enteritis
膝	genu-	gony-	genu, genuflect	-
腺	glandi-	adeno-	gland, glandule	adenoid

肉	carni-	sarco-	carnival, carnivorous	sarcoma, sarcoidosis
血	sanguini-	haemo-, haemato-	sanguine, sanguinaria	haemoglobin
骨	ossi-	osteo-	osside, ossification	osteoma, osteology
肋骨、側	costi-	pleuro-	costo, costotomy	pleura, pleurisy
組織	texti-	histo-	text, textile	histopathology
細胞	celli-	cyto-	cell, cellular, cellulose	cytology, cytoplasm
神経、脈	nervi-	neuro-	nerve, nervous	neural, neuralgia
動脈	arterii-	arterio-	artery, arterial	arteriosclerosis
静脈、 葉脈	veni-	phlebo-	venous, vena cava	phleboid
筋	musculi-	myo-	muscle, muscular	myology
陰茎	peni-	phallo-	penis, penile	phallus, phallicism
睾丸	testi-	orchido-	testis, testicular	orchitis
乳房	mammi-	masto-	mammal, mammography	mastitis
乳汁	lacti-	galacto-	lactose, lactic	galactose, galaxy
子宮	uteri-	hystero-	uterus, uterine	hysteria, hysterical
膺、鞘	vagini-	coleo-, colpo-	vagina, vaginitis	coleopteran
卵巢	ovarii-	oophoro-	ovary, ovariotomy	oophoritis
角 (ツノ)	corni-	cer-, cerato-	cornea, corneous	-

尾	caudi-	cerco-, uro-	caudal, caudate	urochord
鱗	squami-	lepto-	squama, squamous	lepidopteran, lepidolite
羽	penni-, ali-	ptero-	penniform, aliped	pterodactyl
卵	ovi-	ōo-	oval	oocyte, oogenesis
卵黃	vitelli-	lecitho-	vitellus, vitelline	lecithin
膠	gluti-	collo-	gluten, glutinous	colloid
蠟	ceri-	cero-	ceroplastic	cerograph
脂	adipi-, sebi-	lipo-, stearo-	adipose, adiposity, sebum	lipoid, stearin
胆汁	bili-	chole-, cholo-	biliary, bilious	cholera, cholestosis
糞	faeci-	copro-	f(a)eces, fecal	coprology
尿	urini-	uro-	urinary	urology
唾液	salii-	sialo-	saliva, salivate	-
酵素	fermenti-	zymo-	fermentation	enzyme
牛	bovi-	boo-, bu-	bovid, bovine	-
馬	equi-	hippo-	equestrian	hippopotamus
狼	lupi-	lyco-	lupus, lupine	lycanthrope, lycanthropy
犬	cani-	cyno-	canine	cynic, cynical
山羊	capri-	aego-	Capricorn, capricious	-
熊	ursi-	arcto-	ursine	Arctic Ocean, arctic
蛇	serpenti-	ophio-	serpent, serpentine	ophidian

鳥	avii-	ornitho-	avian, aviation	ornthology
昆虫	insecti-	entomo-	insecticide, insectivorous	entomology
人	homi-	anthropo-	homo sapiens, homicide	anthropology
小児	pueri-	paido-	puerile	-
乳児	infanti-	brepho-	infant, infantile	-
老人	seni-	gero-, presby-	senior, senile	gerontology, Presbyterian
男	virī-	andro-	virile	androecium
女	femini-	gyno-, thely-	feminism	gynecology
生命	vita-	bio-	vital, vitamin	biology, biography
精神	animi-	psycho-	animal, animation	psychology
知識	cogniti-	sophio-, gnosō-	cognitive	philosophy, sophisticate
視覚	visuo-	opto-	visible, visual	optical
書く	scribo-	grapho-	scribble, inscribe	graphic, photography
声、音	voci-, soni-	phono-	vocal, sonorous	phonetic, symphony
結婚	nupti-	gamo-	nuptial	allogamy
病	morbi-	noso-, patho-	morbid, morbidity	nosography, pathology
薬	medicamini-, medicamenti-	pharmaco-	medicine, medication	pharmaceutical
毒	veneni-, toxi-	toxico-	toxication, detoxify	toxicology
寒	frigi-	cryo-, osychro-	frigid, refrigerator	cryopreserve, cryobank

熱	calidi-, calori-	thermo-	calorie, calorific	thermometer
体熱	febri-	pyreto-	febrile, febrifuge	pyretic
涙	lacrimi-	dacry	lachrymal	-
吐	vomiti-	emeto-	vomitory	emetic
痛	dolori-	algo-	dolor, dolorous	-
外傷	vulneri-	traumato-	vulnerable	trauma, traumatic
潰瘍	ulcero-	helco-	ulcer, ulcerous	-
腫	tumidi-	onco-	tumor, tumescient	-
眠	somni-	hypno-	somnambulism	hypnotic
恐	timidi-	phobo-	timidity	hydrophobia
死	mortu-	necro-	mortal	necropolis