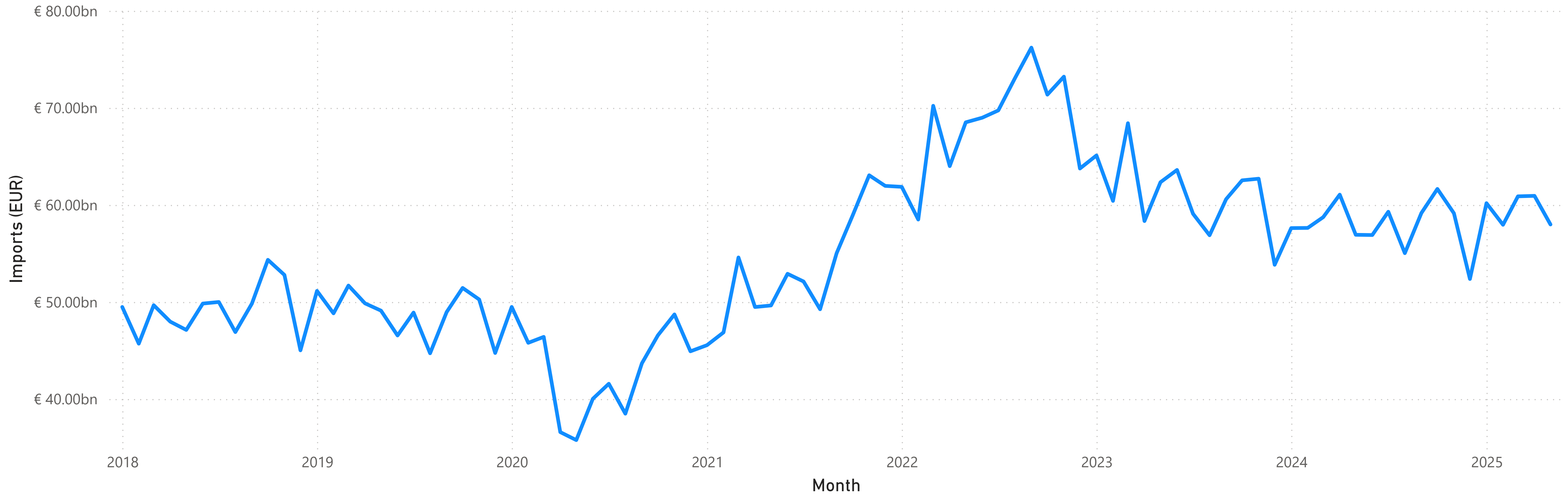




Overview

Import (EUR) by Month

Source: ECB & UN Comtrade • Gold tables from Databricks



05/2025

Latest month (MM/YYYY)

57.98bn

Latest month imports (EUR)

1.12

Latest FX avg (USD/EUR)

-25%

MoM change (latest)

FX vs Costs

Commodity (HS-2)

All

Month

1/1/2018

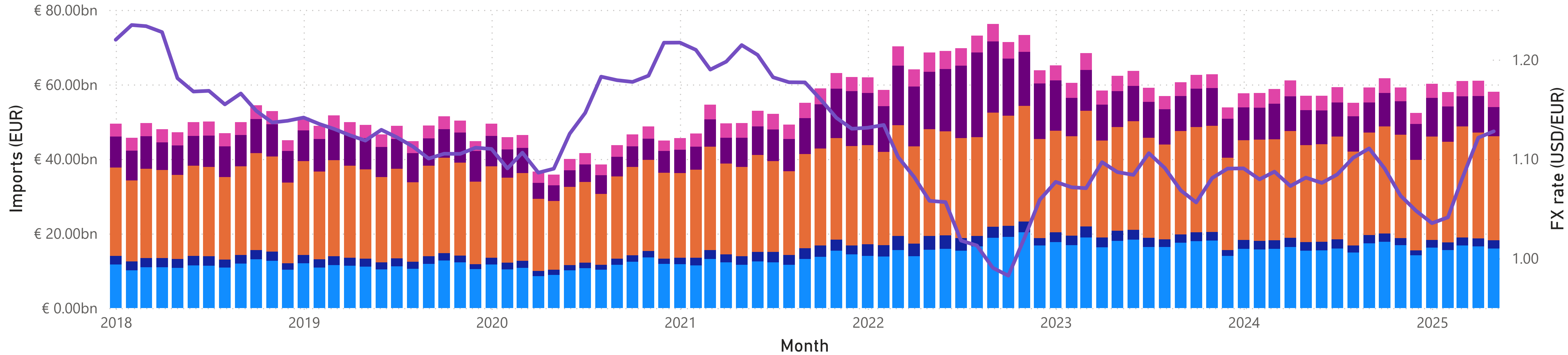


5/1/2025

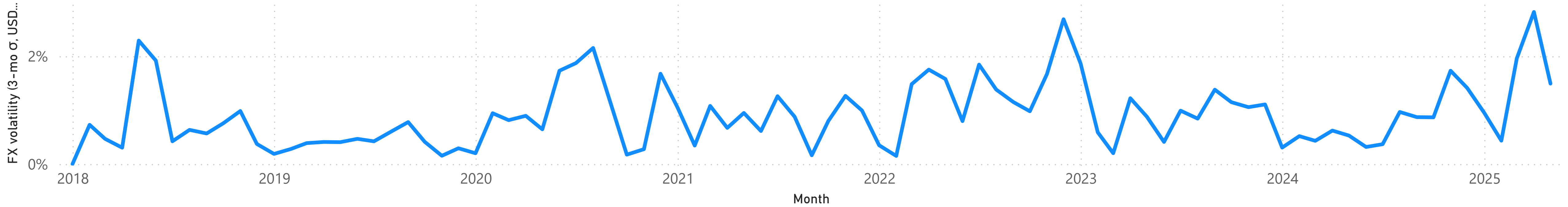


Imports (EUR bn) vs FX rate (USD/EUR) by Month

Electrical & electronics Iron & steel Machinery Mineral fuels Plastics FX rate (USD/EUR)



FX 3-month volatility



Commodity Mix

Commodity (HS-2)

All



Month

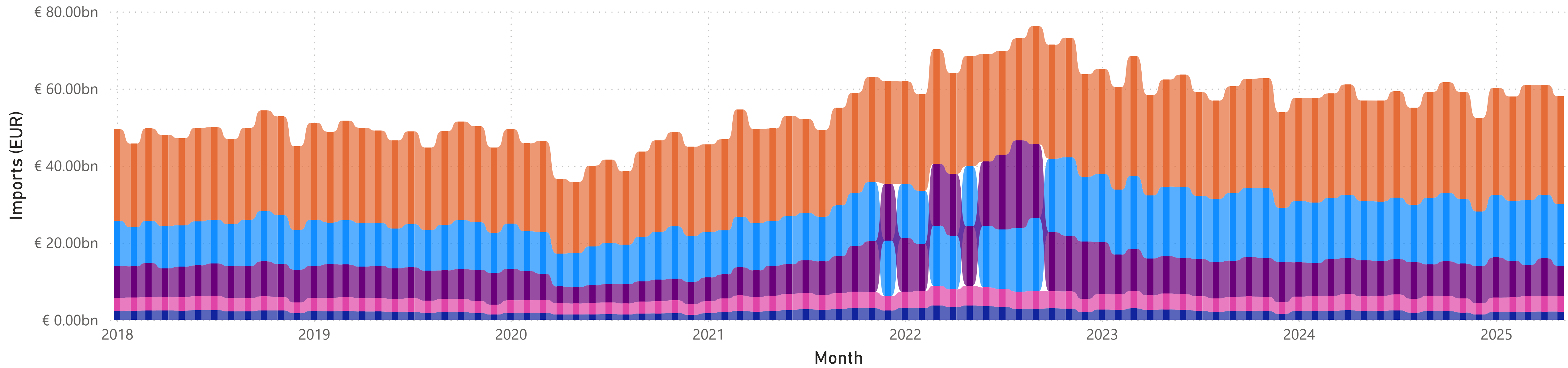
1/1/2018



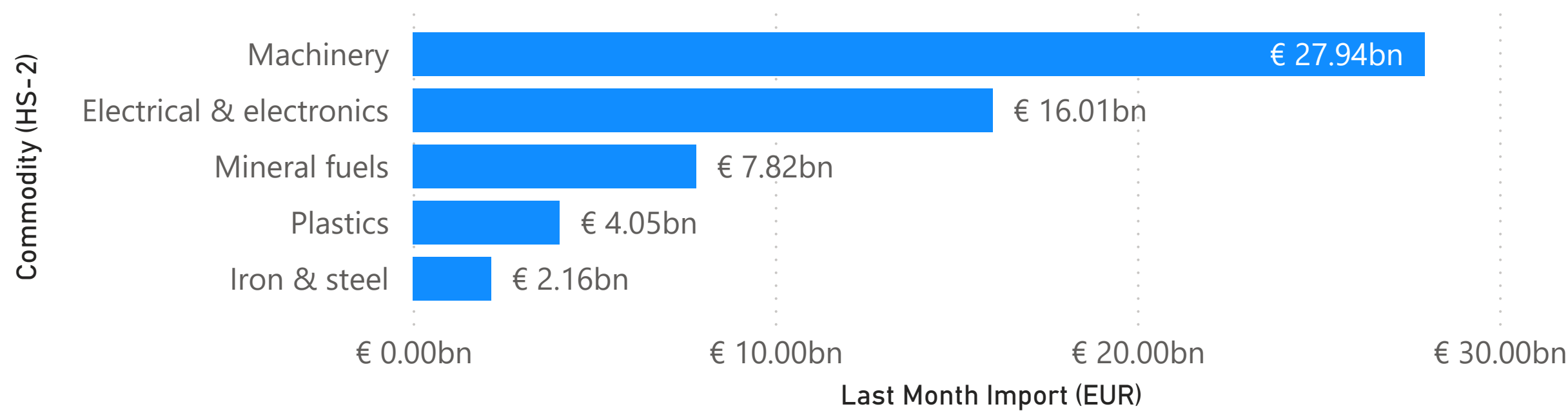
5/1/2025



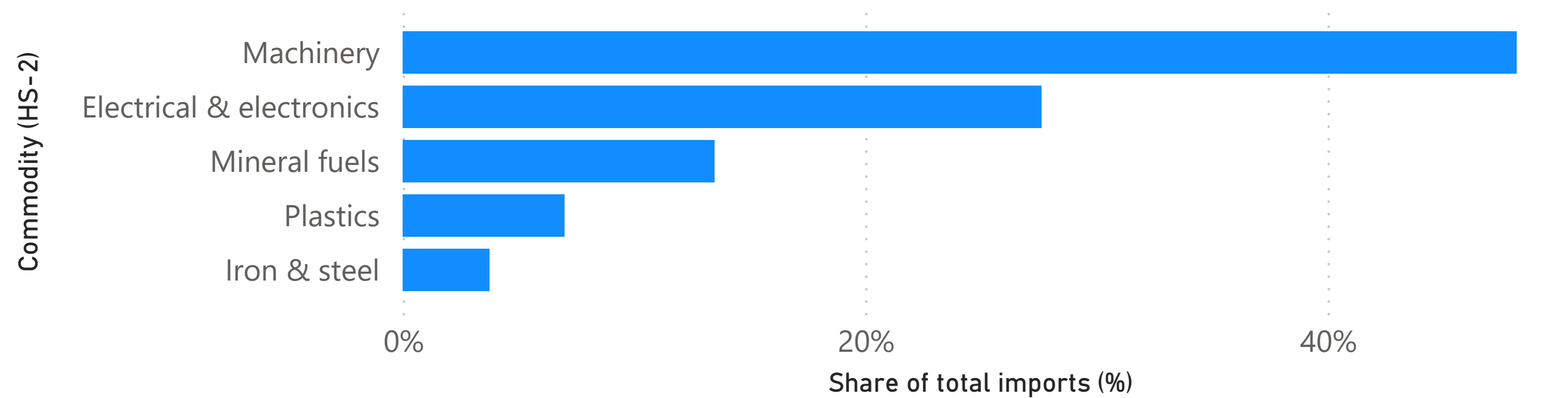
Imports by Month and Commodity (HS-2)



Latest Month by Commodity (EUR bn)



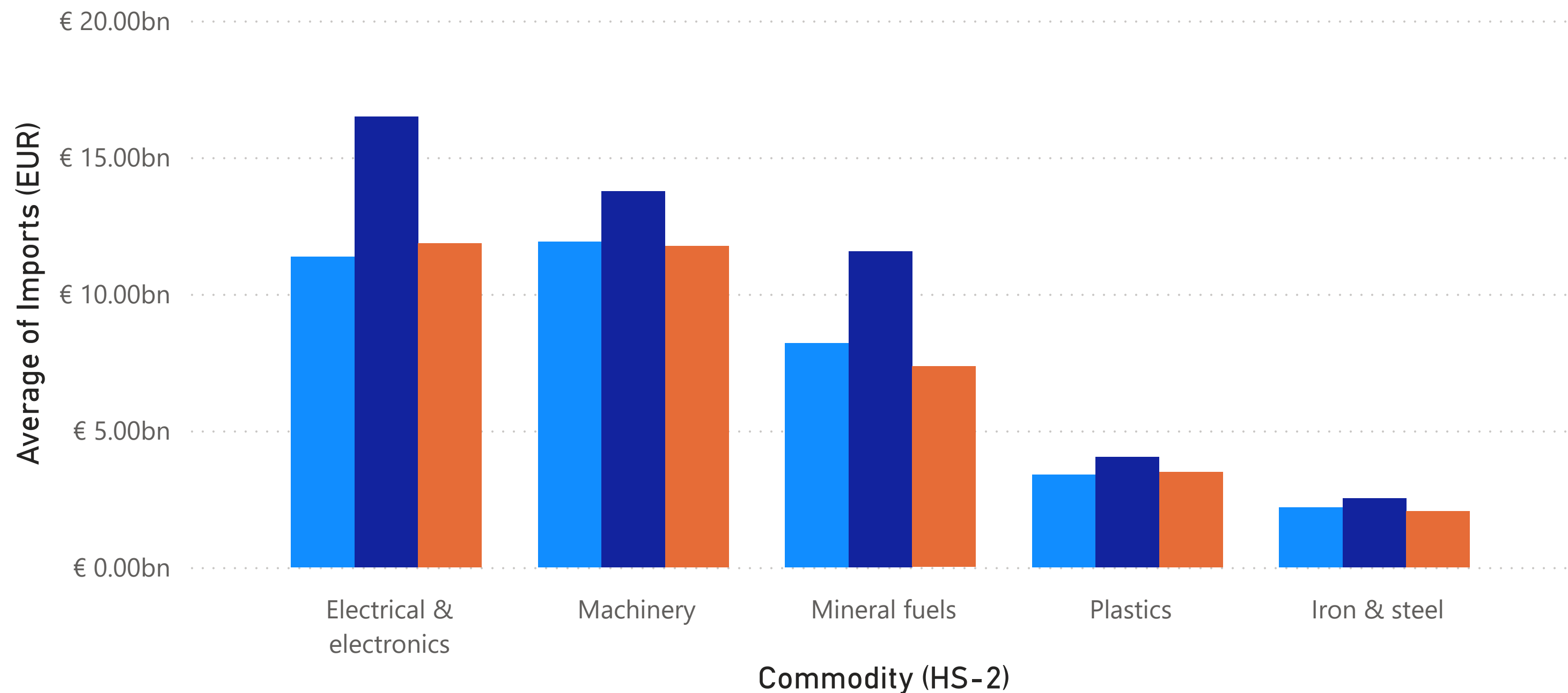
Share of total imports — latest month (%)



COVID Impact (Pre/During/Post)

Avg monthly imports by COVID period

Covid Period ● Pre-COVID ● Post-COVID ● During COVID



Commodity (HS-2)

All

Month

1/1/2018



5/1/2025



Post vs Pre (%)

Covid Period	Electrical & electronics	Iron & steel	Machinery	Mineral fuels	Plastics
Pre-COVID	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
Post-COVID	45.1 %	15.5 %	15.6 %	40.8 %	18.8 %

During-COVID Avg Monthly Imports (EUR bn)

Pre-COVID Avg Monthly Imports (EUR bn)

Post-COVID Avg Monthly Imports (EUR bn)

€ 8.16bn

Average of Imports (EUR)

€ 8.04bn

Average of Imports (EUR)

€ 10.35bn

Average of Imports (EUR)

Details

Commodity (HS-2)

All

Month

1/1/2018

5/1/2025

Month	Commodity (HS-2)	Imports (EUR)	FX rate (USD/EUR)	MoM change (%) — Imports	YoY change (%) — Imports	FX volatility (3-mo σ , USD/EUR)
January, 2018	Electrical & electronics	€ 11.71bn	1.22			0.00 %
January, 2018	Iron & steel	€ 2.27bn	1.22			0.00 %
January, 2018	Machinery	€ 23.77bn	1.22	0.0 %		0.00 %
January, 2018	Mineral fuels	€ 8.33bn	1.22			0.00 %
January, 2018	Plastics	€ 3.41bn	1.22			0.00 %
February, 2018	Electrical & electronics	€ 10.15bn	1.23	-13.3 %		0.74 %
February, 2018	Iron & steel	€ 2.40bn	1.23	5.6 %		0.74 %
February, 2018	Machinery	€ 21.68bn	1.23	-4.4 %		1.40 %
February, 2018	Mineral fuels	€ 8.06bn	1.23	-3.2 %		0.74 %
February, 2018	Plastics	€ 3.42bn	1.23	0.3 %		0.74 %
March, 2018	Electrical & electronics	€ 10.99bn	1.23	8.3 %		0.67 %
March, 2018	Iron & steel	€ 2.43bn	1.23	1.3 %		0.67 %
March, 2018	Machinery	€ 23.94bn	1.23	5.2 %		0.11 %
March, 2018	Mineral fuels	€ 8.78bn	1.23	8.9 %		0.67 %
March, 2018	Plastics	€ 3.53bn	1.23	3.1 %		0.67 %
April, 2018	Electrical & electronics	€ 10.99bn	1.23	-0.0 %		0.31 %
April, 2018	Iron & steel	€ 2.47bn	1.23	1.9 %		0.31 %
April, 2018	Machinery	€ 23.63bn	1.23	-0.6 %		0.56 %
April, 2018	Mineral fuels	€ 7.37bn	1.23	-16.1 %		0.31 %
April, 2018	Plastics	€ 3.51bn	1.23	-0.4 %		0.31 %
May, 2018	Electrical & electronics	€ 10.78bn	1.18	-1.9 %		2.34 %
May, 2018	Iron & steel	€ 2.41bn	1.18	-2.7 %		2.34 %
May, 2018	Machinery	€ 22.55bn	1.18	-2.3 %		4.38 %
May, 2018	Mineral fuels	€ 7.91bn	1.18	7.4 %		2.34 %
May, 2018	Plastics	€ 3.48bn	1.18	-1.1 %		2.34 %