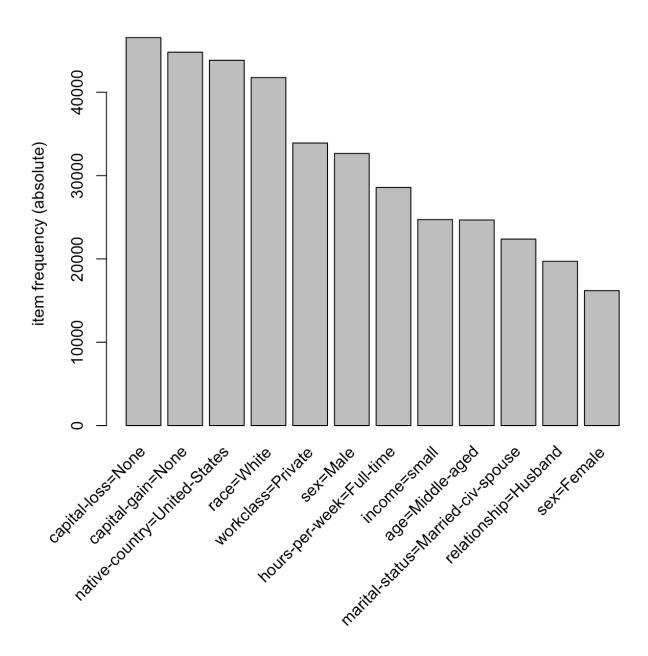
## Problem 1

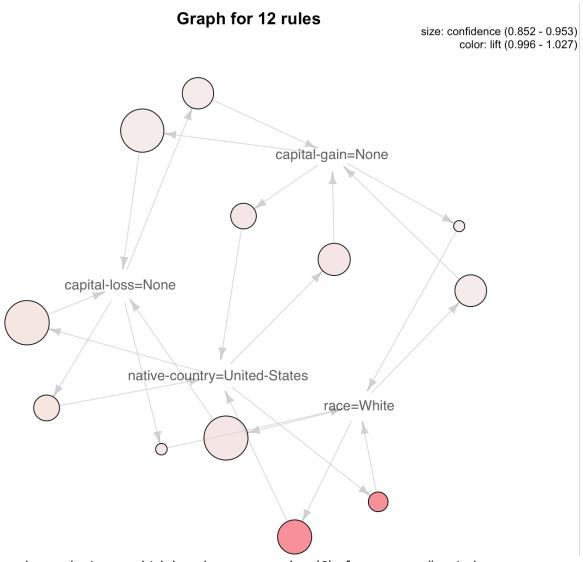
(a)



(b) The following is the predominant 12 rules base on support.

| > inspect(rules_sorteal1:12]) |   |    |   |         |            |        |       |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------|---|----|---|---------|------------|--------|-------|--|--|--|--|--|
|                               | lhs                                       |    | rhs                                       | support | confidence | lift   | count |  |  |  |  |  |
| [1]                           | {capital-gain=None}                       | => | {capital-loss=None}                       | 0.8707  | 0.9491     | 0.9956 | 42525 |  |  |  |  |  |
| [2]                           | {capital-loss=None}                       | => | {capital-gain=None}                       | 0.8707  | 0.9133     | 0.9956 | 42525 |  |  |  |  |  |
| [3]                           | <pre>{native-country=United-States}</pre> | => | {capital-loss=None}                       | 0.8548  | 0.9525     | 0.9992 | 41752 |  |  |  |  |  |
| [4]                           | {capital-loss=None}                       | => | <pre>{native-country=United-States}</pre> | 0.8548  | 0.8967     | 0.9992 | 41752 |  |  |  |  |  |
| [5]                           | <pre>{native-country=United-States}</pre> | => | {capital-gain=None}                       | 0.8220  | 0.9159     | 0.9984 | 40146 |  |  |  |  |  |
| [6]                           | {capital-gain=None}                       | => | <pre>{native-country=United-States}</pre> | 0.8220  | 0.8960     | 0.9984 | 40146 |  |  |  |  |  |
| [7]                           | {race=White}                              | => | {capital-loss=None}                       | 0.8137  | 0.9516     | 0.9983 | 39742 |  |  |  |  |  |
| [8]                           | {capital-loss=None}                       | => | {race=White}                              | 0.8137  | 0.8536     | 0.9983 | 39742 |  |  |  |  |  |
| [9]                           | {race=White}                              | => | <pre>{native-country=United-States}</pre> | 0.7881  | 0.9217     | 1.0271 | 38493 |  |  |  |  |  |
| [10]                          | <pre>{native-country=United-States}</pre> | => | <pre>{race=White}</pre>                   | 0.7881  | 0.8782     | 1.0271 | 38493 |  |  |  |  |  |
| [11]                          | <pre>{race=White}</pre>                   | => | {capital-gain=None}                       | 0.7818  | 0.9143     | 0.9967 | 38184 |  |  |  |  |  |
| [12]                          | {capital-gain=None}                       | => | <pre>{race=White}</pre>                   | 0.7818  | 0.8522     | 0.9967 | 38184 |  |  |  |  |  |
|                               |   |    |   |         |            |        |       |  |  |  |  |  |

Then, the following is the graph to visualize above mined rules.



From the above, the items which has the most number (6) of arrows are "capitalloss=None", "capital-gain=None", and "native-country=United-States". From (a), they actually rank from 1st to 3rd.

(c) I calculate the crosstable for the dataset Adult. Since it's too huge, I only print out for index=1,...,6.

> tab[1:6,1:6]

|                       | age=Young | age=Middle-aged | age=Senior | age=01d | workclass=Federal-gov | workclass=Local-gov |
|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------|------------|---------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| age=Young             | 9627      | 0               | 0          | 0       | 101                   | 302                 |
| age=Middle-aged       | 0         | 24671           | 0          | 0       | 754                   | 1659                |
| age=Senior            | 0         | 0               | 12741      | 0       | 552                   | 1070                |
| age=01d               | 0         | 0               | 0          | 1803    | 25                    | 105                 |
| workclass=Federal-gov | 101       | 754             | 552        | 25      | 1432                  | 0                   |
| workclass=Local-gov   | 302       | 1659            | 1070       | 105     | 0                     | 3136                |

Then, the joint probability that someone's age is Middle-aged and someone's workclass happens to be Private can computed as follows:

```
> tab['age=Middle-aged', 'workclass=Private'] / tab['age=Middle-aged', 'age=Middle-aged']
[1] 0.7239
```

That is 0.7239.