

# Quantum dot

In this notebook we consider one particular example of nc rational functions: the one that appears in the paper of Beenakker

In[391]:=

```
SetDirectory[NotebookDirectory[]];
```

Add the folder(s) containing the current package as well as NC package to \$Path

In[287]:=

```
AppendTo[$Path,  
  "/Users/yumish/Dropbox/a_recherche/mathematica_all/mathematica_packages/";  
<< NC` (*load NCAIgebra*)  
<< NCAIgebra`  
<< PolynomialsOfRandomMatrices`
```

... NC: You are using the version of NCAIgebra which is found in:

"/Users/yumish/Library/CloudStorage/Dropbox/a\_recherche/mathematica\_all/mathematica\_packages/NC/".

... NCAIgebra : All lower cap single letter symbols (e.g. a,b,c,... ) were set as noncommutative.

```
DoSplot[N[LLP /. En → -1], {- .5, 1.5}, SolutionAccuracy → 0.0001,  
  Iterations → 50 000, ImaginaryPart → 0.00001, GridNumber → 5000,  
  PlotRange → {{-0.5, 1.5}, {0, 100}}, Ticks → Automatic, PlotLegends → Automatic]
```

In[322]:=

```
Options[DoSplot] = Join[{SolutionAccuracy → 0.001, Iterations → 5000,  
  ImaginaryPart → 0.001, GridNumber → 1000, Rescaling → 1}, Options[Plot]];  
DoSplot[LLLinearization_, Interval_, opts : OptionsPattern[]] :=  
  Block[{VVariableList, LL0, LL, JJ, SSOperator, MM},  
  
    MM = IterativelySolveMDEonInterval2[LLLinearization, z, Interval[[1]],  
      Interval[[2]], OptionValue[ImaginaryPart], OptionValue[GridNumber],  
      OptionValue[Iterations], OptionValue[SolutionAccuracy]];  
  
    Return[ListLinePlot[  
      Table[{MM[[i, 1]], Im[MM[[i, 2]][[1, 1]] / Pi * OptionValue[Rescaling]],  
        {i, Length[MM]}], FilterRules[{opts}, Options[Plot]],  
      PlotRange → {0, 1.02 Max[Table[Im[MM[[i, 2]][[1, 1]] / Pi, {i, Length[MM]}]}],  
      Ticks → Automatic, PlotLegends → Automatic, ImageSize → 270,  
      PlotStyle → {Blue, Thick}, Filling → Bottom]];  
];
```

## Computing Fano factor

\*Function **FanoFactor**[evlist]

In[291]:=

```
FanoFactor[evlist_] := Block[{list01},
  (*list01=Select[evlist, (#>0 && #<1)&];*)
  list01 = evlist;
  Return[Sum[list01[[i]] * (1 - list01[[i])], {i, Length[list01]}] / Total[list01]];
];
```

## Linearization (run)

We define the semicircular elements  $x, s, t, u, v$ , so that  $y_1 = (s + it) / \sqrt{2}$ ,  $y_2 = (u + iv) / \sqrt{2}$ .

The initial linearization

In[292]:=

```
Clear[En];
LL = {{-z, 0, 0, 0, 0, (u - i * v) / Sqrt[2], 0, 0},
  {0, 0, 0, 0, (s + i * t) / Sqrt[2], En - x, (s + i * t) / Sqrt[2], (u + i * v) / Sqrt[2]},
  {0, 0, 0, 0, (s - i * t) / Sqrt[2], i / Pi, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, (u - i * v) / Sqrt[2],
  0, i / Pi}, {0, (s - i * t) / Sqrt[2], 0, 0, -1 / (4 * Pi^2), 0, 0, 0},
  {(u + i * v) / Sqrt[2], En - x, (s + i * t) / Sqrt[2], (u + i * v) / Sqrt[2], 0, 0, 0, 0},
  {0, (s - i * t) / Sqrt[2], -i / Pi, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
  {0, (u - i * v) / Sqrt[2], 0, -i / Pi, 0, 0, 0, 0}};
MatrixForm@LL
```

Out[294]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} -z & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{u - i v}{\sqrt{2}} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{s + i t}{\sqrt{2}} & \text{En} - x & \frac{s + i t}{\sqrt{2}} & \frac{u + i v}{\sqrt{2}} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{s - i t}{\sqrt{2}} & \frac{i}{\pi} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{u - i v}{\sqrt{2}} & 0 & \frac{i}{\pi} \\ 0 & \frac{s - i t}{\sqrt{2}} & 0 & 0 & -\frac{1}{4\pi^2} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{u + i v}{\sqrt{2}} & \text{En} - x & \frac{s + i t}{\sqrt{2}} & \frac{u + i v}{\sqrt{2}} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{s - i t}{\sqrt{2}} & -\frac{i}{\pi} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{u - i v}{\sqrt{2}} & 0 & -\frac{i}{\pi} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

Now we obtain the linearization leading to the block structure

In[295]:=

```

P23 = SparseArray[{{1, 1} → 1, {2, 3} → 1, {3, 2} → 1,
  {4, 4} → 1, {5, 5} → 1, {6, 6} → 1, {7, 7} → 1, {8, 8} → 1}];
P28 = SparseArray[{{1, 1} → 1, {2, 8} → 1, {3, 3} → 1,
  {4, 4} → 1, {5, 5} → 1, {6, 6} → 1, {7, 7} → 1, {8, 2} → 1}];
P67 = SparseArray[{{1, 1} → 1, {2, 2} → 1, {3, 3} → 1,
  {4, 4} → 1, {5, 5} → 1, {6, 7} → 1, {7, 6} → 1, {8, 8} → 1}];
P34 = SparseArray[{{1, 1} → 1, {2, 2} → 1, {3, 4} → 1,
  {4, 3} → 1, {5, 5} → 1, {6, 6} → 1, {7, 7} → 1, {8, 8} → 1}];
P78 = SparseArray[{{1, 1} → 1, {2, 2} → 1, {3, 3} → 1,
  {4, 4} → 1, {5, 5} → 1, {6, 6} → 1, {7, 8} → 1, {8, 7} → 1}];
P47 = SparseArray[{{1, 1} → 1, {2, 2} → 1, {3, 3} → 1,
  {4, 7} → 1, {5, 5} → 1, {6, 6} → 1, {7, 4} → 1, {8, 8} → 1}];
P25 = SparseArray[{{1, 1} → 1, {2, 5} → 1, {3, 3} → 1,
  {4, 4} → 1, {5, 2} → 1, {6, 6} → 1, {7, 7} → 1, {8, 8} → 1}];
P35 = SparseArray[{{1, 1} → 1, {2, 2} → 1, {3, 5} → 1, {4, 4} → 1,
  {5, 3} → 1, {6, 6} → 1, {7, 7} → 1, {8, 8} → 1}];
P46 = SparseArray[{{1, 1} → 1, {2, 2} → 1, {3, 3} → 1,
  {4, 6} → 1, {5, 5} → 1, {6, 4} → 1, {7, 7} → 1, {8, 8} → 1}];
LLP = P78.P23.P34.P67.P28.LL.P28.P67.P34.P23.P78;
LLP2 = P46.P35.P25.P47.LL.P47.P25.P35.P46;
MatrixForm@LLP
MatrixForm@LLP2

```

Out[305]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix}
 -z & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{u-i v}{\sqrt{2}} \\
 0 & 0 & \frac{i}{\pi} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{u-i v}{\sqrt{2}} \\
 0 & -\frac{i}{\pi} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{u-i v}{\sqrt{2}} & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{i}{\pi} & 0 & \frac{s-i t}{\sqrt{2}} \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{1}{4 \pi^2} & 0 & \frac{s-i t}{\sqrt{2}} & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{i}{\pi} & 0 & 0 & \frac{s-i t}{\sqrt{2}} & 0 \\
 0 & 0 & \frac{u+i v}{\sqrt{2}} & 0 & \frac{s+i t}{\sqrt{2}} & \frac{s+i t}{\sqrt{2}} & 0 & E n-x \\
 \frac{u+i v}{\sqrt{2}} & \frac{u+i v}{\sqrt{2}} & 0 & \frac{s+i t}{\sqrt{2}} & 0 & 0 & E n-x & 0
 \end{pmatrix}$$

Out[306]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} -z & 0 & 0 & \frac{u-i v}{\sqrt{2}} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{4 \pi^2} & \frac{s-i t}{\sqrt{2}} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{s+i t}{\sqrt{2}} & 0 & E n-x & 0 & \frac{s+i t}{\sqrt{2}} & 0 & \frac{u+i v}{\sqrt{2}} \\ \frac{u+i v}{\sqrt{2}} & 0 & E n-x & 0 & \frac{s+i t}{\sqrt{2}} & 0 & \frac{u+i v}{\sqrt{2}} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{s-i t}{\sqrt{2}} & 0 & \frac{i}{\pi} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{s-i t}{\sqrt{2}} & 0 & -\frac{i}{\pi} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{u-i v}{\sqrt{2}} & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{i}{\pi} \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{u-i v}{\sqrt{2}} & 0 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{i}{\pi} & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

## Superoperator $\Gamma$ and related matrices (run)

### Definitions

In[307]:=

**Clear[En];**

In[308]:=

**K = SparseArray[{{7, 8} → -1, {8, 7} → -1}, {8, 8}]; MatrixForm@K**

Out[308]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

In[309]:=

**L1 = SparseArray[{{7, 5} → 1, {7, 6} → 1, {8, 4} → 1}, {8, 8}]; MatrixForm@L1**

Out[309]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

In[310]:=

```
L2 = SparseArray[{{7, 3} → 1, {8, 1} → 1, {8, 2} → 1}, {8, 8}]; MatrixForm@L2
```

Out[310]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

In[311]:=

```
κ1 = SparseArray[{{2, 3} → i / Pi, {3, 2} → -i / Pi}, {3, 3}]; MatrixForm@κ1
```

Out[311]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{i}{\pi} \\ 0 & -\frac{i}{\pi} & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

In[312]:=

```
κ2 = SparseArray[{{1, 3} → i / Pi, {3, 1} → -i / Pi, {2, 2} → -1 / (4 * Pi^2)}, {3, 3}];  
MatrixForm@κ2
```

Out[312]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & \frac{i}{\pi} \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{4 \pi^2} & 0 \\ -\frac{i}{\pi} & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

In[313]:=

```
κ3 = {{0, 1}, {1, 0}}; MatrixForm@κ3
```

Out[313]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

In[314]:=

```
κ4 = {{0, 1, 1}, {1, 0, 0}}; MatrixForm@κ4
```

Out[314]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

In[315]:=

```
κ5 = {{0, 0, 1}, {1, 1, 0}}; MatrixForm@κ5
```

Out[315]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

In[316]:=

```

K0 = {{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, i / Pi, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, -i / Pi, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
      {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, i / Pi, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, -1 / (4 * Pi^2), 0, 0, 0, 0},
      {0, 0, 0, -i / Pi, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, En}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, En}};
MatrixForm@ (K0 /. En -> 1)

```

Out[316]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{i}{\pi} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\frac{i}{\pi} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{i}{\pi} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{1}{4\pi^2} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{i}{\pi} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

In[317]:=

```

Γ[R_] := K.R.K + L1.R.ConjugateTranspose[L1] + ConjugateTranspose[L1].R.L1 +
      L2.R.ConjugateTranspose[L2] + ConjugateTranspose[L2].R.L2;

```

## Numerical solution of the MDE

### Plots of the DoS for different values of E

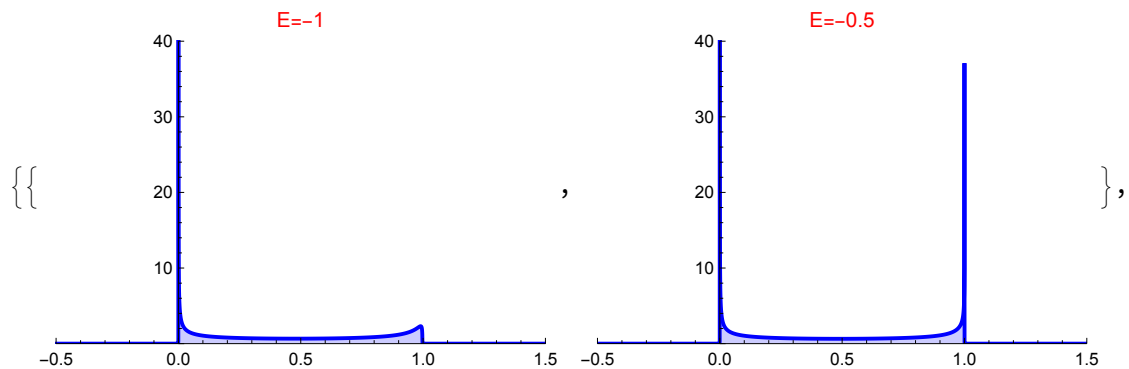
In[332]:=

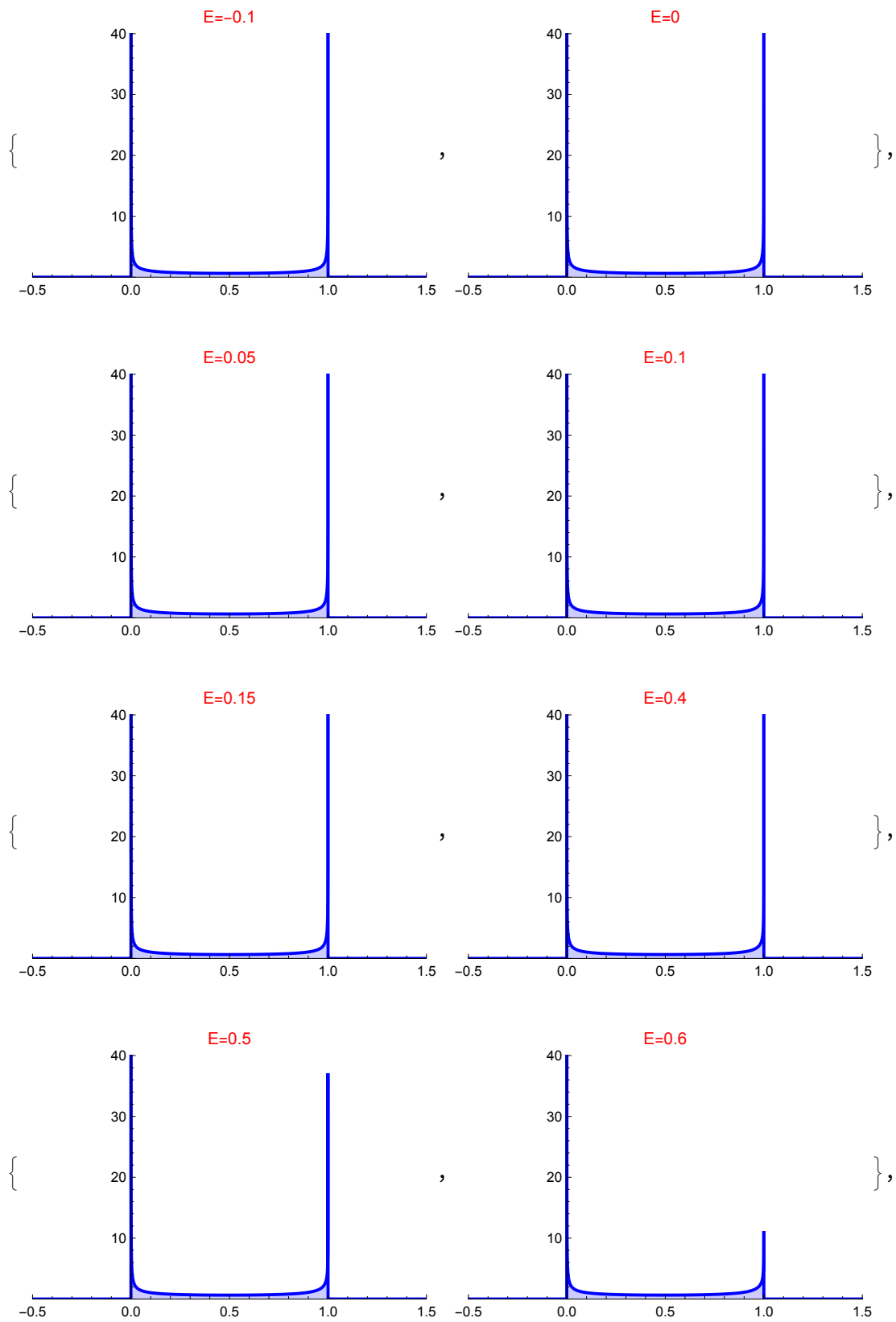
```

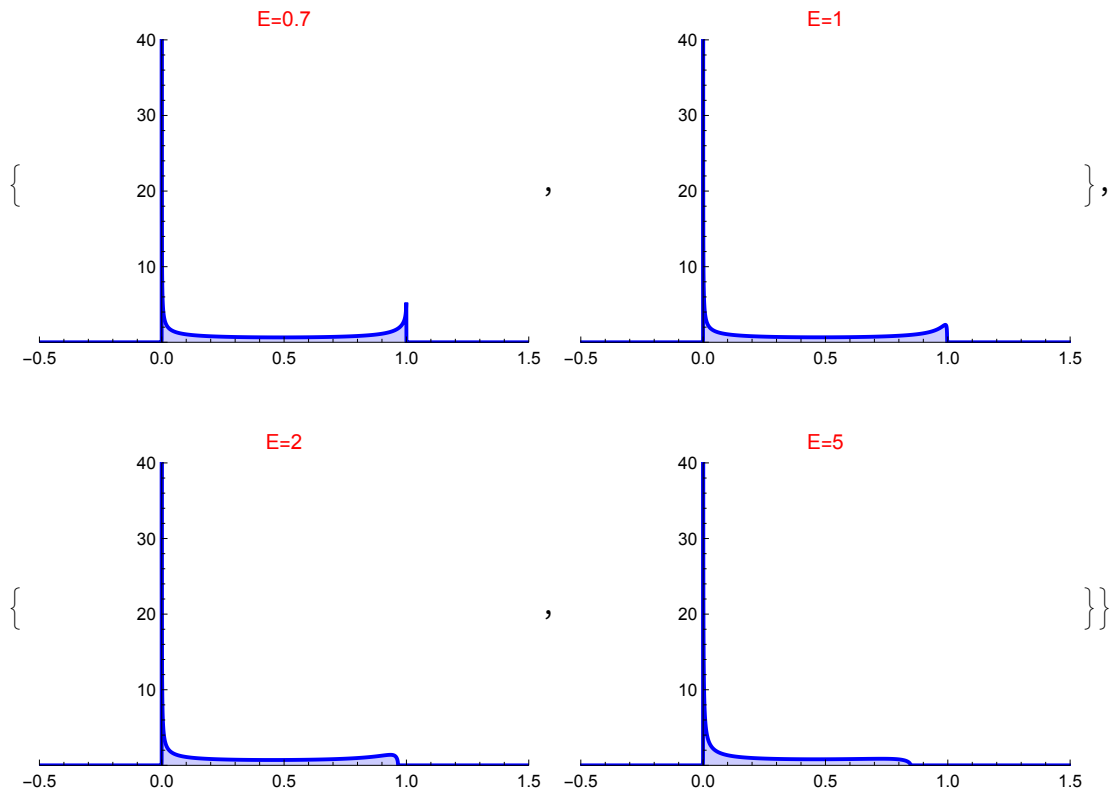
p = {};
EnList = {-1, -0.5, -0.1, 0, 0.05, 0.1, 0.15, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 1, 2, 5};
Do[plotLabel = "E=" <> ToString[EnList[[ind]]];
   p = Append[p, DoSPlot[N[LLP /. En -> EnList[[ind]]], {-0.5, 1.5},
      SolutionAccuracy -> 0.0001, Iterations -> 50000, ImaginaryPart -> 0.00001,
      GridNumber -> 5000, PlotRange -> {{-0.5, 1.5}, {0, 40}}, Ticks -> Automatic,
      PlotLegends -> Automatic, PlotLabel -> Style[plotLabel, FontColor -> Red]]],
   {ind, Length[EnList]}];
Table[Table[p[[ind * 2 + j]], {j, 2}], {ind, 0, Length[EnList] / 2 - 1}]

```

Out[334]=







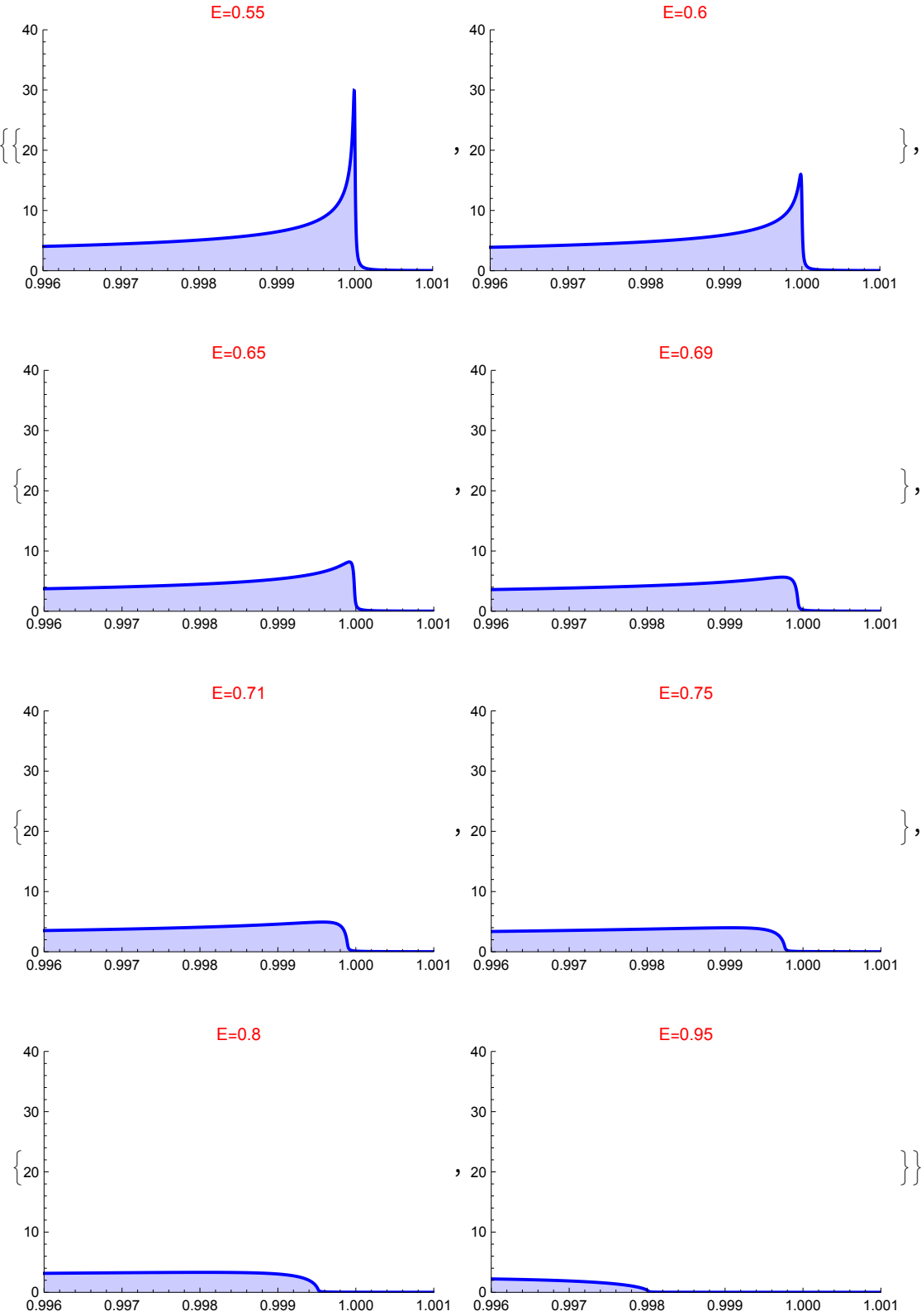
### Density of states around $z=1$ for $E_n$ between 0.6 and 0.7 (critical values)

In[341]:=

```
p = {}; EnList = {0.55, 0.6, 0.65, 0.69, 0.71, 0.75, 0.8, 0.95};
Do[plotLabel = "E=" <> ToString[EnList[[ind]]];
  p = Append[p, DoSplot[N[LLP /. En -> EnList[[ind]]], {.996, 1.001},
    SolutionAccuracy -> 0.0001, Iterations -> 50000, ImaginaryPart -> 0.00001,
    GridNumber -> 5000, PlotRange -> {{.996, 1.001}, {0, 40}}, Ticks -> Automatic,
    PlotLegends -> Automatic, PlotLabel -> Style[plotLabel, FontColor -> Red]]
  , {ind, Length[EnList]}];
Table[Table[p[[ind * 2 + j]], {j, 2}], {ind, 0, Length[EnList] / 2 - 1}]
```



Out[343]=

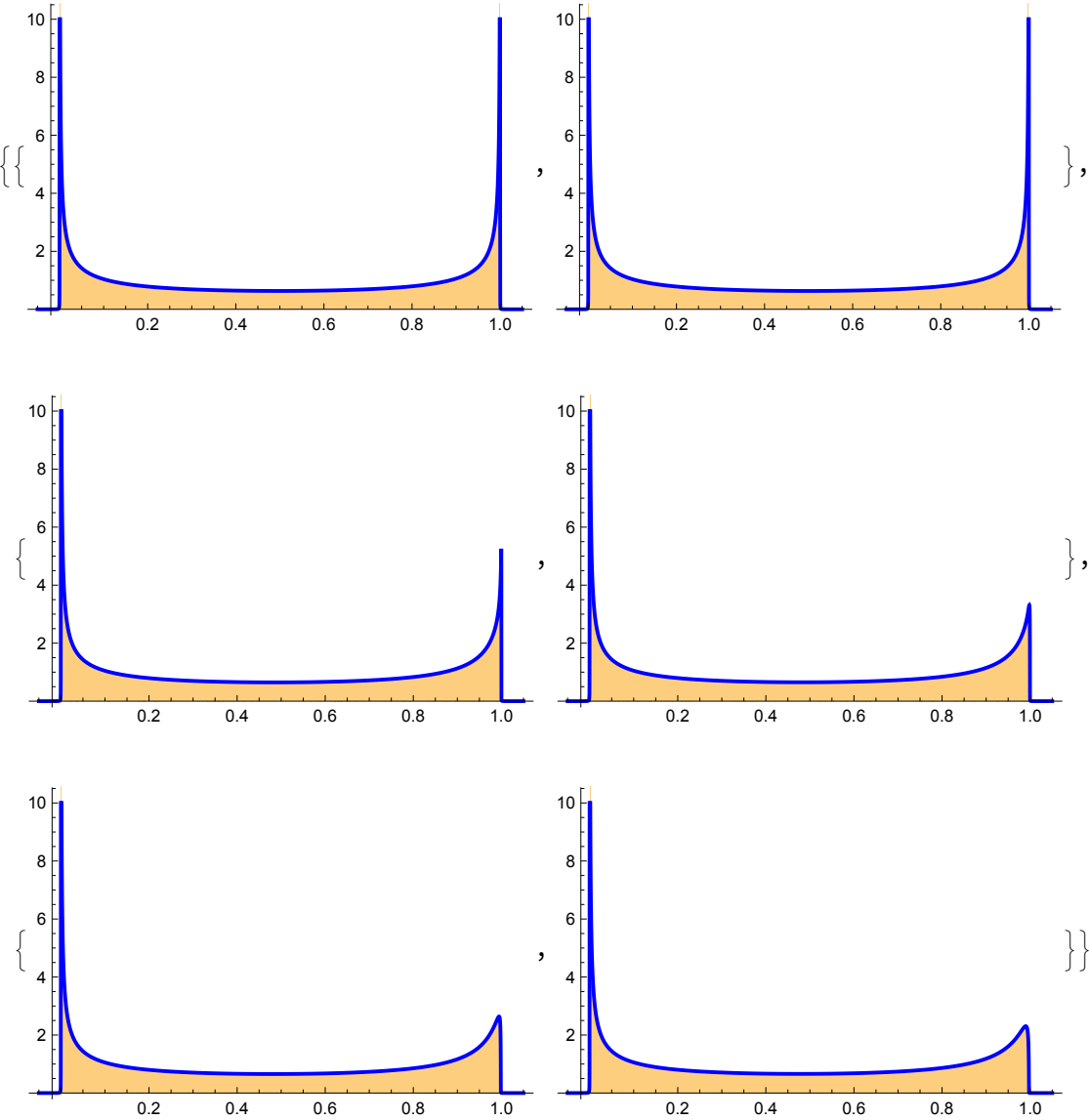


## Compare the histogram for the simulated matrix and the DOS for the corresponding MDE (DEL)

In[354]:=

```
p = {};
EnList = {-0.1, 0.0, 0.7, 0.8, 0.9, 1.0};
EnTextList = {"_01", "00", "07", "08", "09", "10"};
Do[fileName = "./ev_40K_interval/Eigenvalues40Kat" <> EnTextList[[ind]] <> ".wdx";
  plotLabel = "E=" <> ToString[EnList[[ind]]];
  ev = Import[fileName];
  p =
    Append[p, Show[Histogram[Re[ev], 500, "PDF"], DoSplot[N[LLP /. En → EnList[[ind]],
      {-0.05, 1.05}, SolutionAccuracy → 0.0001, Iterations → 50000,
      ImaginaryPart → 0.00001, GridNumber → 5000, PlotRange → {{-0.5, 1.5}, {0, 10}},
      Ticks → Automatic, PlotLegends → Automatic, Filling → None],
      PlotRange → {{-0.05, 1.05}, {0, 10}}, ImageSize → 270]]
    , {ind, Length[EnList]}];
Table[Table[p[[ind * 2 + j]], {j, 2}], {ind, 0, Length[EnList] / 2 - 1}]
```

Out[356]=



## Fano Factor for different $E = -0.1, 0, 0.1, 0.1, \dots, 0.9, 1, 1.1$ (matrix size $N=40\,000$ , computations performed on the IST server, loaded from the files)

In[357]:=

```

EnList = Range[-0.1, 1.0, 0.1];
EnTextList = {"_01", "00", "01", "02", "03", "04", "05", "06", "07", "08", "09", "10"};
Do[fileName = "./ev_40K_interval/Eigenvalues40Kat" <> EnTextList[[ind]] <> ".wdx";
  ev = Import[fileName];
  Print["Fano factor at E=" <>
    ToString[EnList[[ind]] <> ": " <> ToString[FanoFactor[Re[ev]]]],
    {ind, Length[EnList]}];
Fano factor at E=-0.1: 0.249543
Fano factor at E=0.: 0.249237
Fano factor at E=0.1: 0.24955
Fano factor at E=0.2: 0.250428
Fano factor at E=0.3: 0.2519
Fano factor at E=0.4: 0.253912
Fano factor at E=0.5: 0.256423
Fano factor at E=0.6: 0.259419
Fano factor at E=0.7: 0.262821
Fano factor at E=0.8: 0.266585
Fano factor at E=0.9: 0.27066
Fano factor at E=1.: 0.274972

```

## Compare (roughly) the DOS and the arcsine distribution, globally and on some short intervals, near edges and inside the bulk

In[360]:=

```

arcsineplot[aa_, bb_] := ListLinePlot[Table[{aa + i * (bb - aa) / 1000,
  1 / (N[Pi] * Sqrt[(aa + i * (bb - aa) / 1000) * (1 - (aa + i * (bb - aa) / 1000))])},
  {i, 1, 999}], PlotStyle -> {Red, Thick, Dashed}, PlotRange -> Full];

```

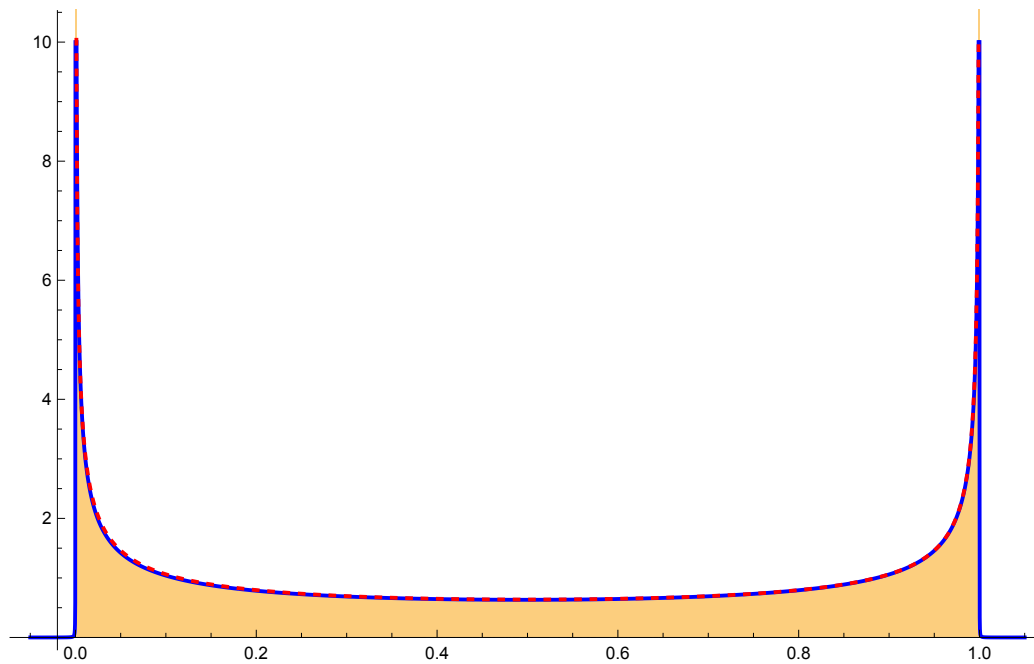
In[363]:=

```

ev = Import["./ev_40K_interval/Eigenvalues40Kat_01a.wdx"];
Show[Histogram[Re[ev], 500, "PDF"], DoSplot[N[LLP /. En → -0.1],
  {-0.05, 1.05}, SolutionAccuracy → 0.0001, Iterations → 50000,
  ImaginaryPart → 0.00001, GridNumber → 5000, PlotRange → {{-0.5, 1.5}, {0, 10}},
  Ticks → Automatic, PlotLegends → Automatic, Filling → None],
  arcsineplot[0, 1], PlotRange → {{-0.05, 1.05}, {0, 10}}, ImageSize → 540]

```

Out[363]=



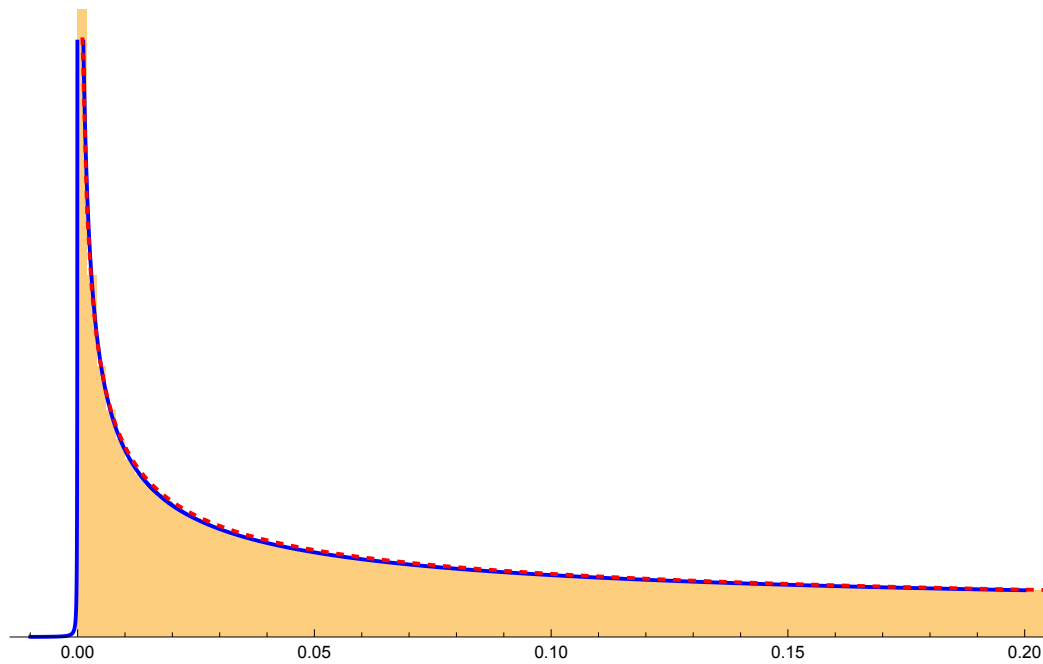
In[364]:=

```

ev = Import["./ev_40K_interval/Eigenvalues40Kat_01a.wdx"];
Show[Histogram[Re[ev], 500, "PDF"], DoSplot[N[LLP /. En → -0.1],
  {-0.01, 0.2}, SolutionAccuracy → 0.0001, Iterations → 50 000,
  ImaginaryPart → 0.00001, GridNumber → 5000, PlotRange → {{-0.01, 0.2}, {0, 10}},
  Ticks → Automatic, PlotLegends → Automatic, Filling → None],
  arcsineplot[0, 1], PlotRange → {{-0.01, 0.2}, {0, 10}}, ImageSize → 540]

```

Out[364]=



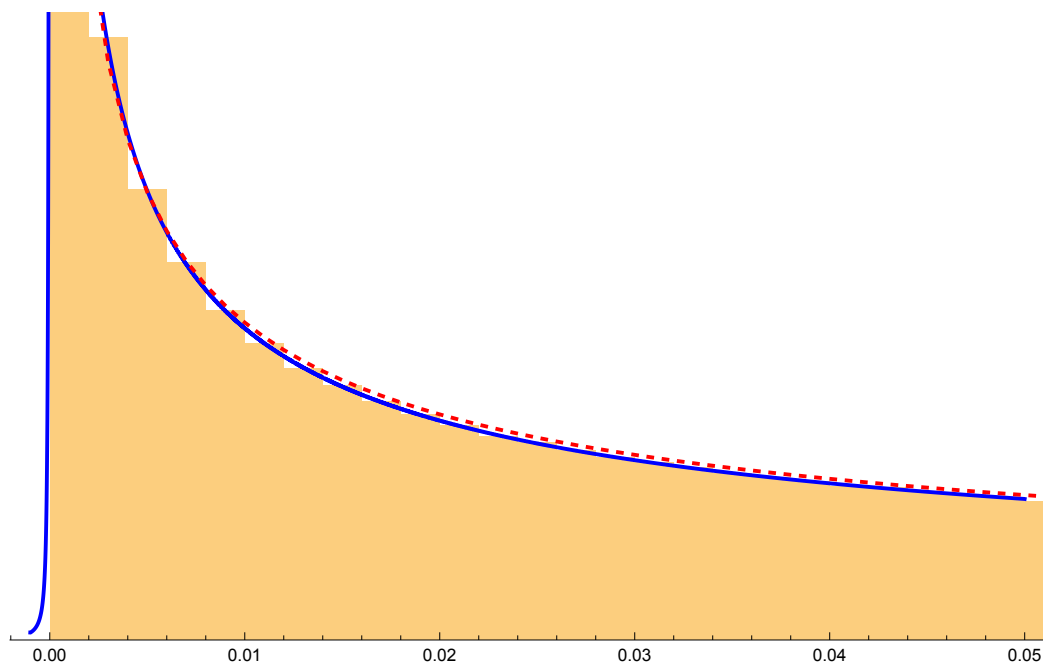
In[366]:=

```

ev = Import["./ev_40K_interval/Eigenvalues40Kat_01a.wdx"];
Show[Histogram[Re[ev], 500, "PDF"], DoSplot[N[LLP /. En → -0.1], {-0.001, 0.05},
  SolutionAccuracy → 0.0001, Iterations → 50000, ImaginaryPart → 0.00001,
  GridNumber → 5000, PlotRange → {{-0.001, 0.05}, {0, 10}},
  Ticks → Automatic, PlotLegends → Automatic, Filling → None],
  arcsineplot[0, 1], PlotRange → {{-0.001, 0.05}, {0, 6}}, ImageSize → 540]

```

Out[366]=




---

Plot the Fano factor as a function of parameter  $\phi$  (load the values of the Fano factor computed on the IST server)

In[\*]:= dataF = {};

In[392]:=

```

Do[fanophi =
  Import[StringTemplate["./fano_phi_50_9k/phi_`a`50_9k.wdx"] [ <|"a" → k|>]];
dataF = Join[dataF, {{fanophi[[1]], fanophi[[3]]}}];, {k, 1, 49}]

```

In[393]:=

```
ListPlot[dataF, TicksStyle →
  {{FontSize → 12, FontFamily → "Serif"}, {FontSize → 12, FontFamily → "Serif"}},
  AxesLabel → {" $\phi$ ", None}, LabelStyle → {FontSize → 12, FontFamily → "Serif"},
  PlotLabel → "F( $\phi$ , E=0,  $\gamma$ =1)", PlotStyle → Black, ImageSize → 540]
```

Out[393]=

