

# Copy of stock price prediction

April 24, 2022

## 0.1 Importing Libraries

```
[1]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import os
```

```
[2]: np.random.seed(42)
```

## 0.2 Loading Our Dataset

```
[3]: from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/gdrive')
```

Mounted at /content/gdrive

```
[4]: df=pd.read_csv("gdrive/My Drive/QCOM-4.csv")
df.head()
```

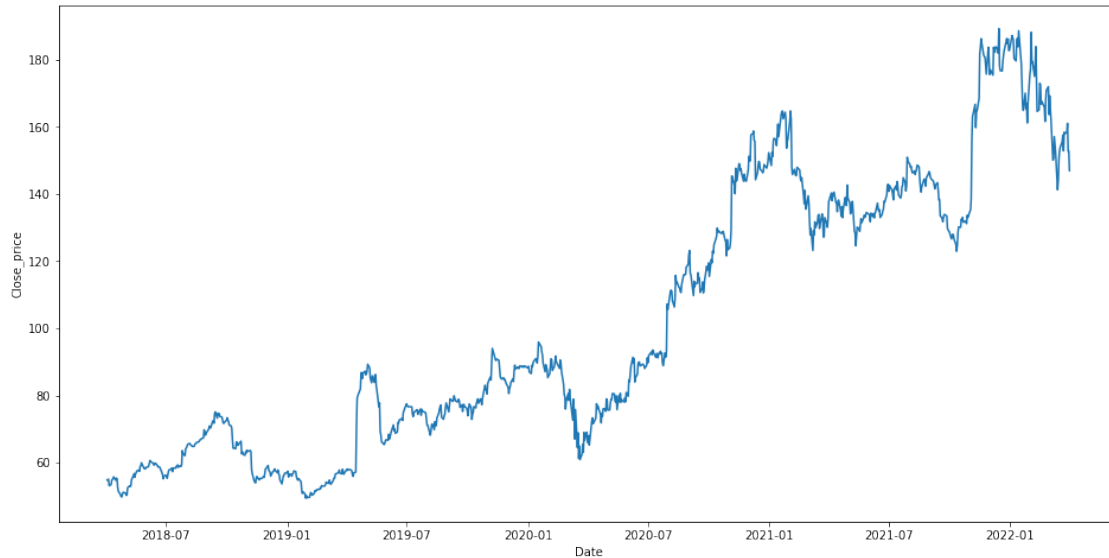
```
[4]:
```

	Date	Open	High	Low	Close	Adj Close	Volume
0	2018-04-03	54.290001	55.049999	53.619999	54.779999	48.340557	7930700
1	2018-04-04	53.799999	55.119999	53.419998	54.990002	48.525875	7496700
2	2018-04-05	55.490002	55.500000	54.439999	55.040001	48.569996	5823300
3	2018-04-06	54.419998	54.770000	53.110001	53.119999	46.875687	8322200
4	2018-04-09	53.520000	54.889999	53.340000	53.430000	47.149254	7608500

```
[5]: df["Date"]=pd.to_datetime(df.Date,format="%Y-%m-%d")
df.index=df['Date']

plt.figure(figsize=(16,8))
plt.plot(df["Close"],label='Close Price history')
plt.xlabel('Date')
plt.ylabel('Close_price')
```

```
[5]: Text(0, 0.5, 'Close_price')
```



### 0.3 Feature Extraction

The number of the trading days and the columns:

```
[6]: df.shape
```

```
[6]: (1010, 7)
```

```
[7]: df = df['Close'].values
     df = df.reshape(-1, 1)
```

After extracting one column:

```
[8]: df.shape
```

```
[8]: (1010, 1)
```

```
[9]: from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
     from keras.models import Sequential, load_model
     from keras.layers import LSTM, Dense, Dropout
```

```
[10]: from sklearn import neighbors
     from sklearn import linear_model
     from sklearn import metrics
```

```
[11]: from sklearn import model_selection
     from sklearn import pipeline
     from sklearn import preprocessing
```

```

[12]: max_lags=81
normalizer=preprocessing.MinMaxScaler()
df=normalizer.fit_transform(df)

[13]: TSS=model_selection.TimeSeriesSplit(n_splits=5)
Df = pd.DataFrame([])
r2_scores=np.zeros([max_lags-1])
for n_lag in range(20,max_lags,20):
    scores=[]
    x = []
    y = []
    for i in range(n_lag, df.shape[0]):
        x.append(df[i-n_lag:i, 0])
        y.append(df[i, 0])
    x = np.array(x)
    y = np.array(y)
    for train_ndx,valid_ndx in TSS.split(x,y):
        valid_ndx_adjusted=valid_ndx
        x_train=x[train_ndx]
        x_test=x[valid_ndx_adjusted]
        #x_train=normalizer.fit_transform(x_train)
        #x_test=normalizer.fit_transform(x_test)
        x_train = np.reshape(x_train, (x_train.shape[0], x_train.shape[1], 1))
        x_test = np.reshape(x_test, (x_test.shape[0], x_test.shape[1], 1))
        model = Sequential()
        model.add(LSTM(units=96, return_sequences=True, input_shape=(x_train.
↪shape[1], 1)))
        model.add(Dropout(0.2))
        model.add(LSTM(units=96, return_sequences=True))
        model.add(Dropout(0.2))
        model.add(LSTM(units=96, return_sequences=True))
        model.add(Dropout(0.2))
        model.add(LSTM(units=96))
        model.add(Dropout(0.2))
        model.add(Dense(units=1))
        model.compile(loss='mean_squared_error', optimizer='adam')
        model.fit(x_train,y[train_ndx],epochs=5, batch_size=32)
        score=(metrics.mean_squared_error\
                (y[valid_ndx_adjusted],model.predict(x_test)))
        scores.append(score)
    mse=np.mean(scores)
    Df=Df.append(pd.DataFrame({'lags' : n_lag,'mse' : mse}, index=[0]))

```

Epoch 1/5

6/6 [=====] - 11s 68ms/step - loss: 0.0046

Epoch 2/5

6/6 [=====] - 0s 68ms/step - loss: 0.0017

Epoch 3/5  
6/6 [=====] - 0s 72ms/step - loss: 0.0011  
Epoch 4/5  
6/6 [=====] - 0s 66ms/step - loss: 9.9314e-04  
Epoch 5/5  
6/6 [=====] - 0s 70ms/step - loss: 9.9990e-04  
Epoch 1/5  
11/11 [=====] - 7s 70ms/step - loss: 0.0056  
Epoch 2/5  
11/11 [=====] - 1s 72ms/step - loss: 0.0026  
Epoch 3/5  
11/11 [=====] - 1s 70ms/step - loss: 0.0020  
Epoch 4/5  
11/11 [=====] - 1s 69ms/step - loss: 0.0019  
Epoch 5/5  
11/11 [=====] - 1s 70ms/step - loss: 0.0017  
Epoch 1/5  
16/16 [=====] - 8s 70ms/step - loss: 0.0069  
Epoch 2/5  
16/16 [=====] - 1s 72ms/step - loss: 0.0029  
Epoch 3/5  
16/16 [=====] - 1s 71ms/step - loss: 0.0028  
Epoch 4/5  
16/16 [=====] - 1s 71ms/step - loss: 0.0021  
Epoch 5/5  
16/16 [=====] - 1s 72ms/step - loss: 0.0020  
Epoch 1/5  
21/21 [=====] - 8s 71ms/step - loss: 0.0160  
Epoch 2/5  
21/21 [=====] - 2s 72ms/step - loss: 0.0045  
Epoch 3/5  
21/21 [=====] - 2s 72ms/step - loss: 0.0032  
Epoch 4/5  
21/21 [=====] - 2s 72ms/step - loss: 0.0028  
Epoch 5/5  
21/21 [=====] - 1s 71ms/step - loss: 0.0027  
Epoch 1/5  
26/26 [=====] - 9s 73ms/step - loss: 0.0209  
Epoch 2/5  
26/26 [=====] - 2s 72ms/step - loss: 0.0039  
Epoch 3/5  
26/26 [=====] - 2s 72ms/step - loss: 0.0036  
Epoch 4/5  
26/26 [=====] - 2s 73ms/step - loss: 0.0032  
Epoch 5/5  
26/26 [=====] - 2s 72ms/step - loss: 0.0031  
Epoch 1/5  
6/6 [=====] - 8s 130ms/step - loss: 0.0038

Epoch 2/5  
 6/6 [=====] - 1s 129ms/step - loss: 0.0021  
 Epoch 3/5  
 6/6 [=====] - 1s 127ms/step - loss: 0.0016  
 Epoch 4/5  
 6/6 [=====] - 1s 247ms/step - loss: 0.0014  
 Epoch 5/5  
 6/6 [=====] - 1s 127ms/step - loss: 0.0011  
 Epoch 1/5  
 11/11 [=====] - 8s 134ms/step - loss: 0.0049  
 Epoch 2/5  
 11/11 [=====] - 1s 134ms/step - loss: 0.0029  
 Epoch 3/5  
 11/11 [=====] - 2s 136ms/step - loss: 0.0024  
 Epoch 4/5  
 11/11 [=====] - 1s 132ms/step - loss: 0.0019  
 Epoch 5/5  
 11/11 [=====] - 1s 135ms/step - loss: 0.0017  
 Epoch 1/5  
 16/16 [=====] - 9s 136ms/step - loss: 0.0075  
 Epoch 2/5  
 16/16 [=====] - 2s 136ms/step - loss: 0.0026  
 Epoch 3/5  
 16/16 [=====] - 2s 136ms/step - loss: 0.0021  
 Epoch 4/5  
 16/16 [=====] - 2s 136ms/step - loss: 0.0017  
 Epoch 5/5  
 16/16 [=====] - 2s 137ms/step - loss: 0.0016  
 Epoch 1/5  
 21/21 [=====] - 10s 135ms/step - loss: 0.0134  
 Epoch 2/5  
 21/21 [=====] - 3s 135ms/step - loss: 0.0040  
 Epoch 3/5  
 21/21 [=====] - 3s 135ms/step - loss: 0.0036  
 Epoch 4/5  
 21/21 [=====] - 3s 136ms/step - loss: 0.0027  
 Epoch 5/5  
 21/21 [=====] - 3s 135ms/step - loss: 0.0030  
 Epoch 1/5  
 26/26 [=====] - 10s 137ms/step - loss: 0.0264  
 Epoch 2/5  
 26/26 [=====] - 4s 138ms/step - loss: 0.0045  
 Epoch 3/5  
 26/26 [=====] - 4s 137ms/step - loss: 0.0038  
 Epoch 4/5  
 26/26 [=====] - 4s 137ms/step - loss: 0.0032  
 Epoch 5/5  
 26/26 [=====] - 4s 138ms/step - loss: 0.0032

Epoch 1/5  
 5/5 [=====] - 7s 185ms/step - loss: 0.0040  
 Epoch 2/5  
 5/5 [=====] - 1s 185ms/step - loss: 0.0019  
 Epoch 3/5  
 5/5 [=====] - 1s 301ms/step - loss: 0.0016  
 Epoch 4/5  
 5/5 [=====] - 2s 316ms/step - loss: 0.0012  
 Epoch 5/5  
 5/5 [=====] - 1s 185ms/step - loss: 8.2222e-04  
 Epoch 1/5  
 10/10 [=====] - 9s 197ms/step - loss: 0.0066  
 Epoch 2/5  
 10/10 [=====] - 2s 197ms/step - loss: 0.0034  
 Epoch 3/5  
 10/10 [=====] - 2s 196ms/step - loss: 0.0027  
 Epoch 4/5  
 10/10 [=====] - 2s 198ms/step - loss: 0.0022  
 Epoch 5/5  
 10/10 [=====] - 2s 198ms/step - loss: 0.0018  
 Epoch 1/5  
 15/15 [=====] - 10s 198ms/step - loss: 0.0093  
 Epoch 2/5  
 15/15 [=====] - 3s 195ms/step - loss: 0.0035  
 Epoch 3/5  
 15/15 [=====] - 3s 196ms/step - loss: 0.0027  
 Epoch 4/5  
 15/15 [=====] - 3s 196ms/step - loss: 0.0022  
 Epoch 5/5  
 15/15 [=====] - 3s 195ms/step - loss: 0.0021  
 Epoch 1/5  
 20/20 [=====] - 11s 196ms/step - loss: 0.0137  
 Epoch 2/5  
 20/20 [=====] - 4s 196ms/step - loss: 0.0053  
 Epoch 3/5  
 20/20 [=====] - 4s 196ms/step - loss: 0.0037  
 Epoch 4/5  
 20/20 [=====] - 4s 196ms/step - loss: 0.0027  
 Epoch 5/5  
 20/20 [=====] - 4s 200ms/step - loss: 0.0029  
 Epoch 1/5  
 25/25 [=====] - 12s 196ms/step - loss: 0.0228  
 Epoch 2/5  
 25/25 [=====] - 5s 198ms/step - loss: 0.0044  
 Epoch 3/5  
 25/25 [=====] - 5s 196ms/step - loss: 0.0034  
 Epoch 4/5  
 25/25 [=====] - 5s 195ms/step - loss: 0.0036

Epoch 5/5  
25/25 [=====] - 5s 194ms/step - loss: 0.0031  
Epoch 1/5  
5/5 [=====] - 9s 259ms/step - loss: 0.0042  
Epoch 2/5  
5/5 [=====] - 1s 254ms/step - loss: 0.0022  
Epoch 3/5  
5/5 [=====] - 1s 252ms/step - loss: 0.0022  
Epoch 4/5  
5/5 [=====] - 1s 255ms/step - loss: 0.0015  
Epoch 5/5  
5/5 [=====] - 1s 255ms/step - loss: 0.0010  
Epoch 1/5  
10/10 [=====] - 10s 261ms/step - loss: 0.0064  
Epoch 2/5  
10/10 [=====] - 3s 257ms/step - loss: 0.0032  
Epoch 3/5  
10/10 [=====] - 3s 255ms/step - loss: 0.0027  
Epoch 4/5  
10/10 [=====] - 3s 260ms/step - loss: 0.0023  
Epoch 5/5  
10/10 [=====] - 3s 256ms/step - loss: 0.0019  
Epoch 1/5  
15/15 [=====] - 12s 257ms/step - loss: 0.0092  
Epoch 2/5  
15/15 [=====] - 4s 259ms/step - loss: 0.0032  
Epoch 3/5  
15/15 [=====] - 4s 256ms/step - loss: 0.0023  
Epoch 4/5  
15/15 [=====] - 4s 254ms/step - loss: 0.0022  
Epoch 5/5  
15/15 [=====] - 4s 256ms/step - loss: 0.0019  
Epoch 1/5  
20/20 [=====] - 13s 257ms/step - loss: 0.0167  
Epoch 2/5  
20/20 [=====] - 5s 259ms/step - loss: 0.0037  
Epoch 3/5  
20/20 [=====] - 5s 255ms/step - loss: 0.0039  
Epoch 4/5  
20/20 [=====] - 5s 254ms/step - loss: 0.0038  
Epoch 5/5  
20/20 [=====] - 5s 254ms/step - loss: 0.0031  
Epoch 1/5  
25/25 [=====] - 14s 257ms/step - loss: 0.0178  
Epoch 2/5  
25/25 [=====] - 6s 256ms/step - loss: 0.0048  
Epoch 3/5  
25/25 [=====] - 6s 254ms/step - loss: 0.0045

```
Epoch 4/5
25/25 [=====] - 6s 255ms/step - loss: 0.0036
Epoch 5/5
25/25 [=====] - 6s 256ms/step - loss: 0.0031
```

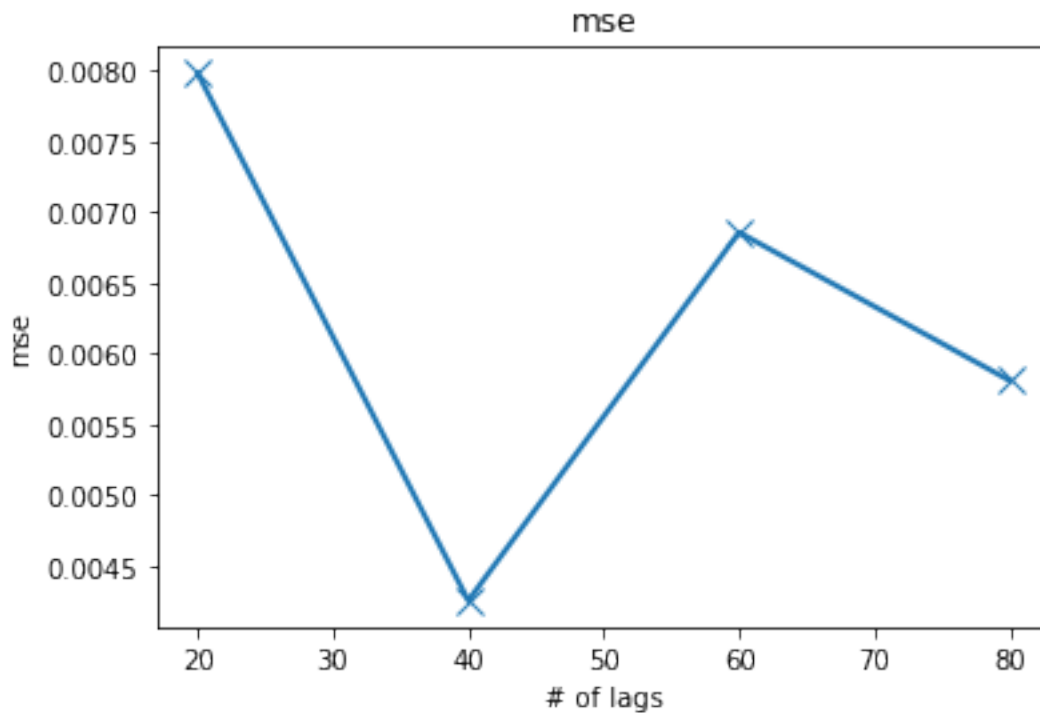
```
[15]: Df[Df['mse'] == np.amin(Df['mse'])]
```

```
[15]:      lags      mse
      0    40  0.004256
```

```
[72]: Df
```

```
[72]:      lags      mse
      0    20  0.007981
      0    40  0.004256
      0    60  0.006856
      0    80  0.005810
```

```
[73]: fig=plt.figure()
plt.plot(Df['lags'],Df['mse'],'x-',lw=2,ms=10)
plt.xlabel('# of lags')
plt.ylabel('mse')
plt.title('mse')
plt.show()
```





```
[ ]: model = load_model('stock_prediction.h5')
```

## 0.4 Results visualization

```
[65]: def create_dataset(df):  
    x = []  
    y = []  
    for i in range(40, df.shape[0]):  
        x.append(df[i-40:i, 0])  
        y.append(df[i, 0])  
    x = np.array(x)  
    y = np.array(y)  
    return x,y
```

```
[66]: dataset_train = np.array(df[:int(df.shape[0]*0.8)])  
dataset_test = np.array(df[int(df.shape[0]*0.8):])
```

```
[67]: x_train, y_train=create_dataset(dataset_train)  
x_test, y_test=create_dataset(dataset_test)
```

```
[68]: x_train = np.reshape(x_train, (x_train.shape[0], x_train.shape[1], 1))  
x_test = np.reshape(x_test, (x_test.shape[0], x_test.shape[1], 1))
```

```
[69]: model = Sequential()  
model.add(LSTM(units=96, return_sequences=True, input_shape=(x_train.  
→shape[1], 1)))  
model.add(Dropout(0.2))  
model.add(LSTM(units=96, return_sequences=True))  
model.add(Dropout(0.2))  
model.add(LSTM(units=96, return_sequences=True))  
model.add(Dropout(0.2))  
model.add(LSTM(units=96))  
model.add(Dropout(0.2))  
model.add(Dense(units=1))  
model.compile(loss='mean_squared_error', optimizer='adam')
```

```
[70]: model.fit(x_train, y_train, epochs=50, batch_size=32)  
model.save('stock_prediction.h5')
```

```
Epoch 1/50  
24/24 [=====] - 9s 126ms/step - loss: 0.0242  
Epoch 2/50  
24/24 [=====] - 3s 125ms/step - loss: 0.0048  
Epoch 3/50  
24/24 [=====] - 3s 127ms/step - loss: 0.0036  
Epoch 4/50
```

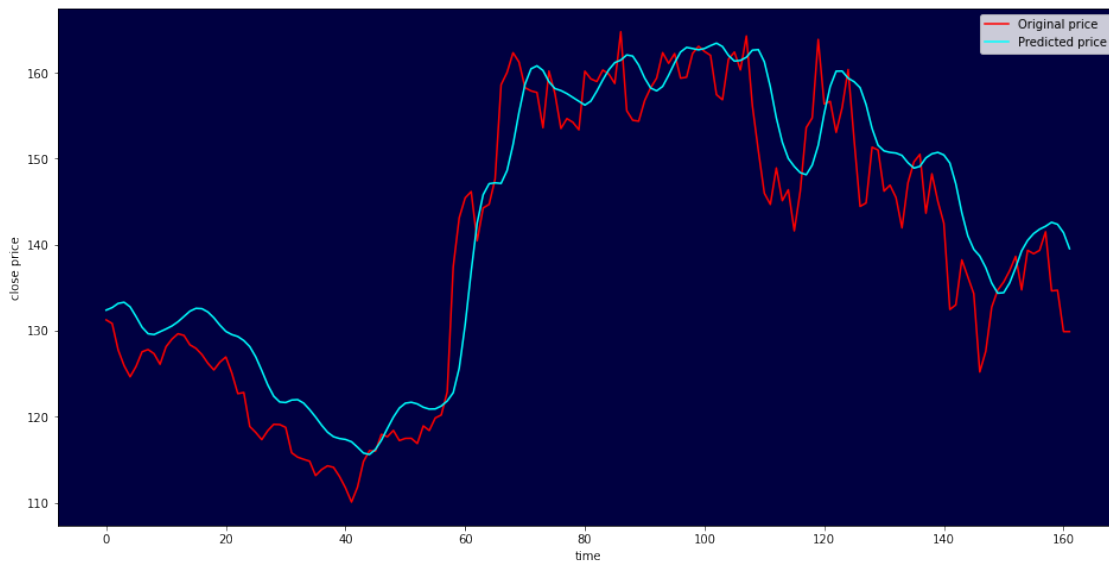
24/24 [=====] - 3s 128ms/step - loss: 0.0032  
 Epoch 5/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 3s 125ms/step - loss: 0.0034  
 Epoch 6/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 3s 125ms/step - loss: 0.0033  
 Epoch 7/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 3s 125ms/step - loss: 0.0027  
 Epoch 8/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 3s 125ms/step - loss: 0.0027  
 Epoch 9/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 3s 125ms/step - loss: 0.0026  
 Epoch 10/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 3s 124ms/step - loss: 0.0027  
 Epoch 11/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 3s 125ms/step - loss: 0.0024  
 Epoch 12/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 3s 125ms/step - loss: 0.0030  
 Epoch 13/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 3s 125ms/step - loss: 0.0025  
 Epoch 14/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 3s 125ms/step - loss: 0.0023  
 Epoch 15/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 3s 126ms/step - loss: 0.0021  
 Epoch 16/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 3s 125ms/step - loss: 0.0022  
 Epoch 17/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 3s 124ms/step - loss: 0.0022  
 Epoch 18/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 3s 127ms/step - loss: 0.0021  
 Epoch 19/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 3s 125ms/step - loss: 0.0021  
 Epoch 20/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 3s 125ms/step - loss: 0.0022  
 Epoch 21/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 3s 125ms/step - loss: 0.0019  
 Epoch 22/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 3s 126ms/step - loss: 0.0019  
 Epoch 23/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 3s 126ms/step - loss: 0.0019  
 Epoch 24/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 3s 128ms/step - loss: 0.0018  
 Epoch 25/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 3s 125ms/step - loss: 0.0018  
 Epoch 26/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 3s 125ms/step - loss: 0.0021  
 Epoch 27/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 3s 124ms/step - loss: 0.0018  
 Epoch 28/50

24/24 [=====] - 3s 126ms/step - loss: 0.0018  
 Epoch 29/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 3s 125ms/step - loss: 0.0017  
 Epoch 30/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 3s 125ms/step - loss: 0.0015  
 Epoch 31/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 4s 161ms/step - loss: 0.0018  
 Epoch 32/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 3s 125ms/step - loss: 0.0018  
 Epoch 33/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 3s 125ms/step - loss: 0.0015  
 Epoch 34/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 3s 127ms/step - loss: 0.0018  
 Epoch 35/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 3s 127ms/step - loss: 0.0015  
 Epoch 36/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 3s 127ms/step - loss: 0.0014  
 Epoch 37/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 3s 126ms/step - loss: 0.0017  
 Epoch 38/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 3s 127ms/step - loss: 0.0015  
 Epoch 39/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 3s 128ms/step - loss: 0.0015  
 Epoch 40/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 3s 127ms/step - loss: 0.0016  
 Epoch 41/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 3s 128ms/step - loss: 0.0017  
 Epoch 42/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 3s 128ms/step - loss: 0.0014  
 Epoch 43/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 3s 128ms/step - loss: 0.0016  
 Epoch 44/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 4s 147ms/step - loss: 0.0015  
 Epoch 45/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 4s 168ms/step - loss: 0.0013  
 Epoch 46/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 3s 125ms/step - loss: 0.0014  
 Epoch 47/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 3s 126ms/step - loss: 0.0015  
 Epoch 48/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 3s 126ms/step - loss: 0.0013  
 Epoch 49/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 3s 125ms/step - loss: 0.0012  
 Epoch 50/50  
 24/24 [=====] - 3s 125ms/step - loss: 0.0011

```
[71]: predictions = model.predict(x_test)
prediction = normalizer.inverse_transform(predictions)
y_test_scaled = normalizer.inverse_transform(y_test.reshape(-1, 1))

fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(16,8))
ax.set_facecolor('#000041')
ax.plot(y_test_scaled, color='red', label='Original price')
plt.plot(prediction, color='cyan', label='Predicted price')
plt.xlabel('time')
plt.ylabel('close price')
plt.legend()
```

[71]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x7f9041621f10>



```
[ ]: !wget -nc https://raw.githubusercontent.com/brpy/colab-pdf/master/colab_pdf.py
from colab_pdf import colab_pdf
colab_pdf('Copy of stock price predction.ipynb')
```

File 'colab\_pdf.py' already there; not retrieving.

WARNING: apt does not have a stable CLI interface. Use with caution in scripts.

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Extracting templates from packages: 100%