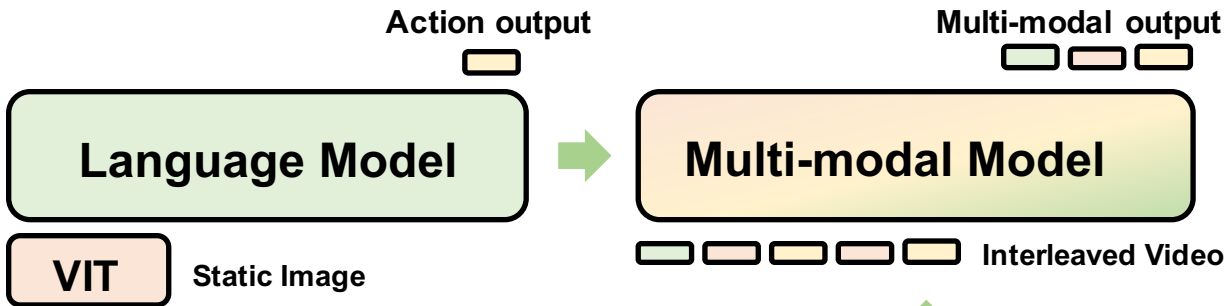
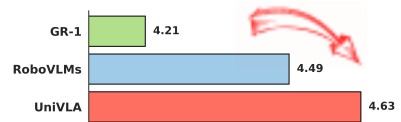


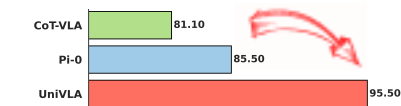
Unified Vision-Language-Action Model



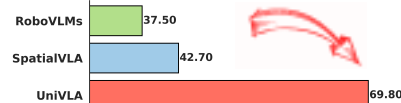
CALVIN



LIBERO



BRIDGE



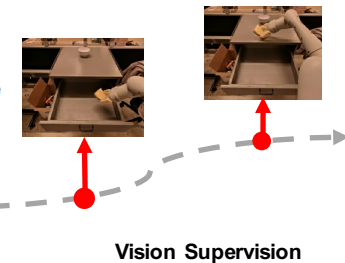
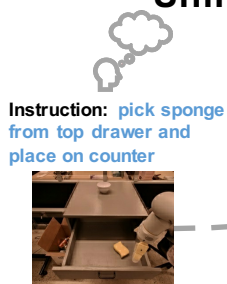
Unified Post-train Tasks



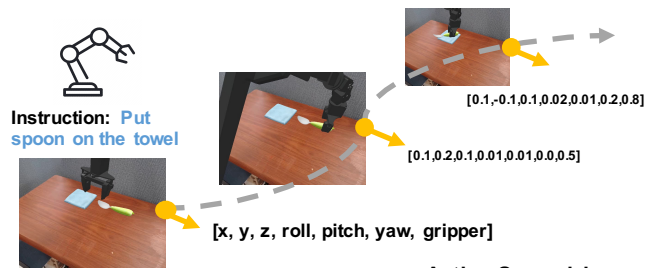
Perception Grounding



Text Supervision



World Model



Action Supervision

Policy Learning