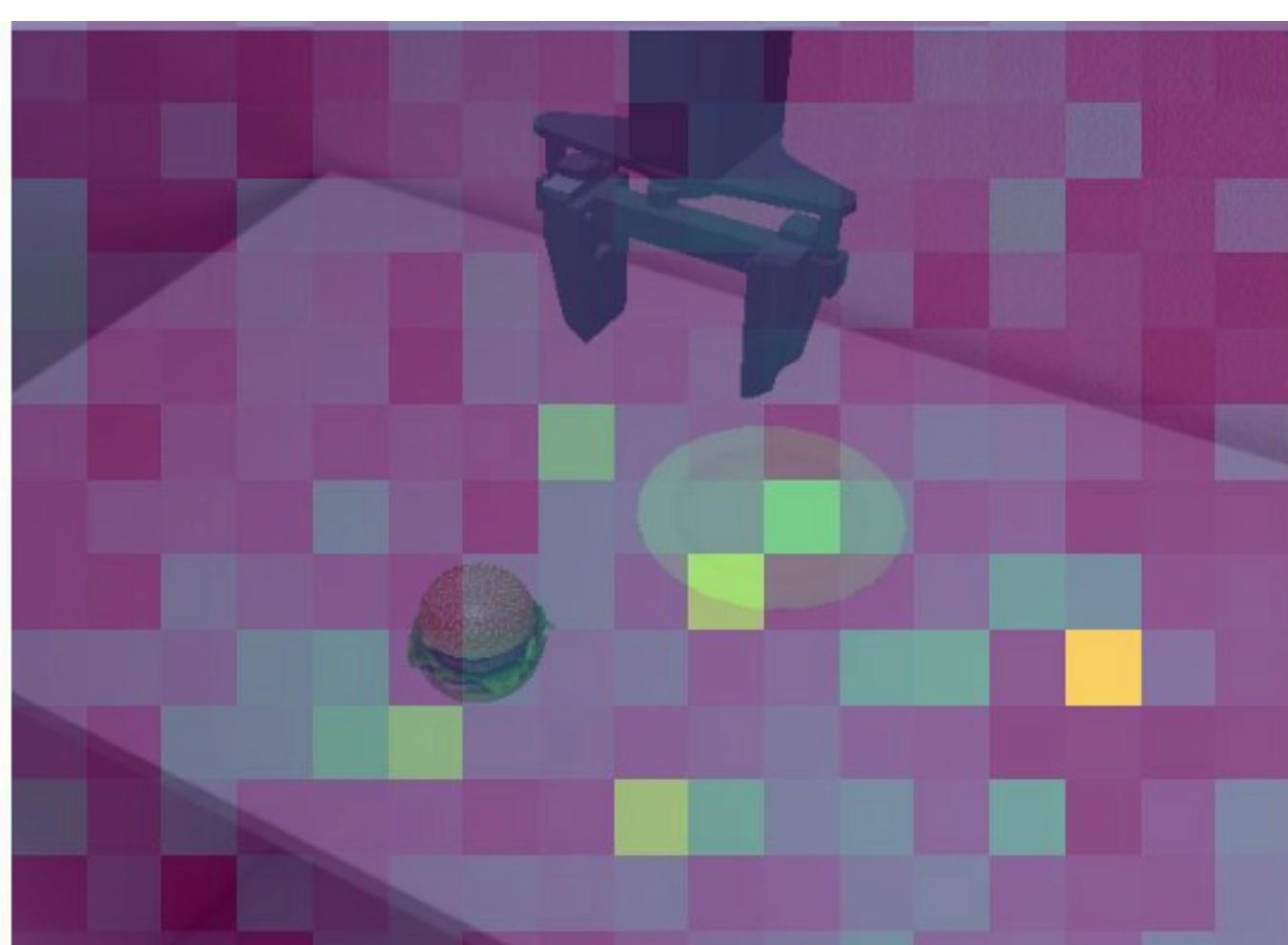
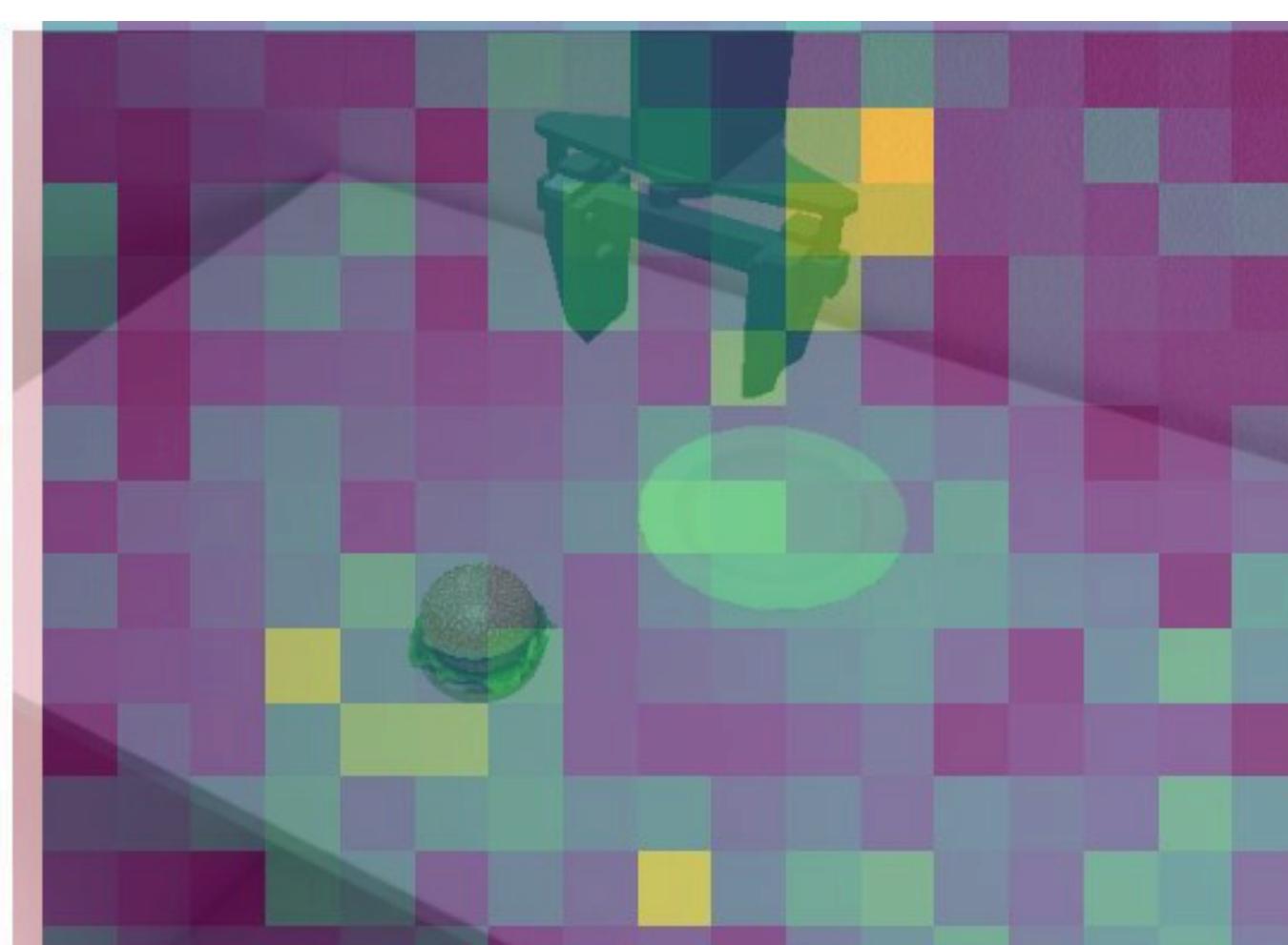


**Layer 15****Layer 16****Layer 17****Layer 18****Qwen 2.5-VL****OpenVLA SFT****OpenVLA Align****Qwen 2.5-VL****OpenVLA SFT****OpenVLA Align**