

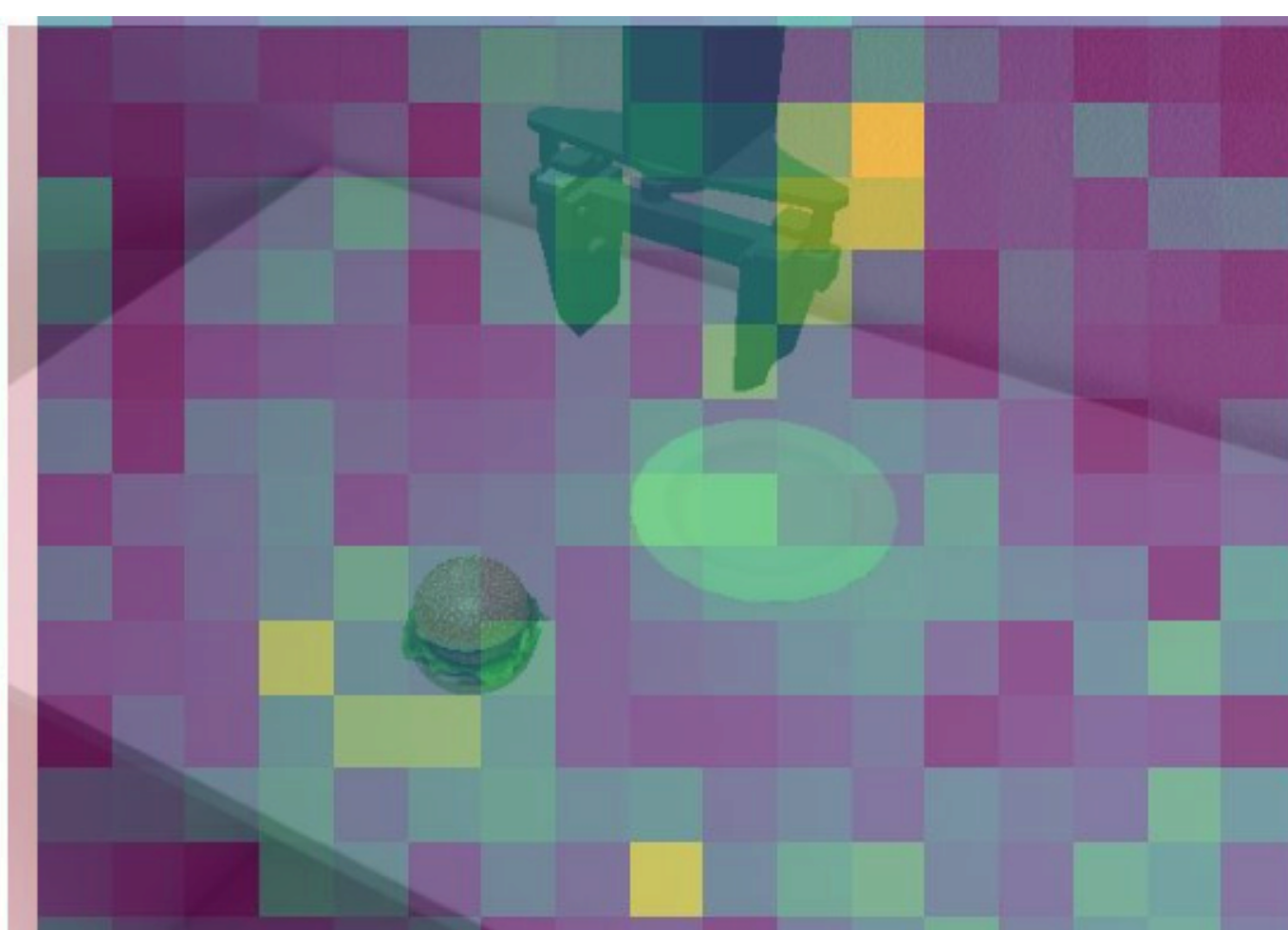
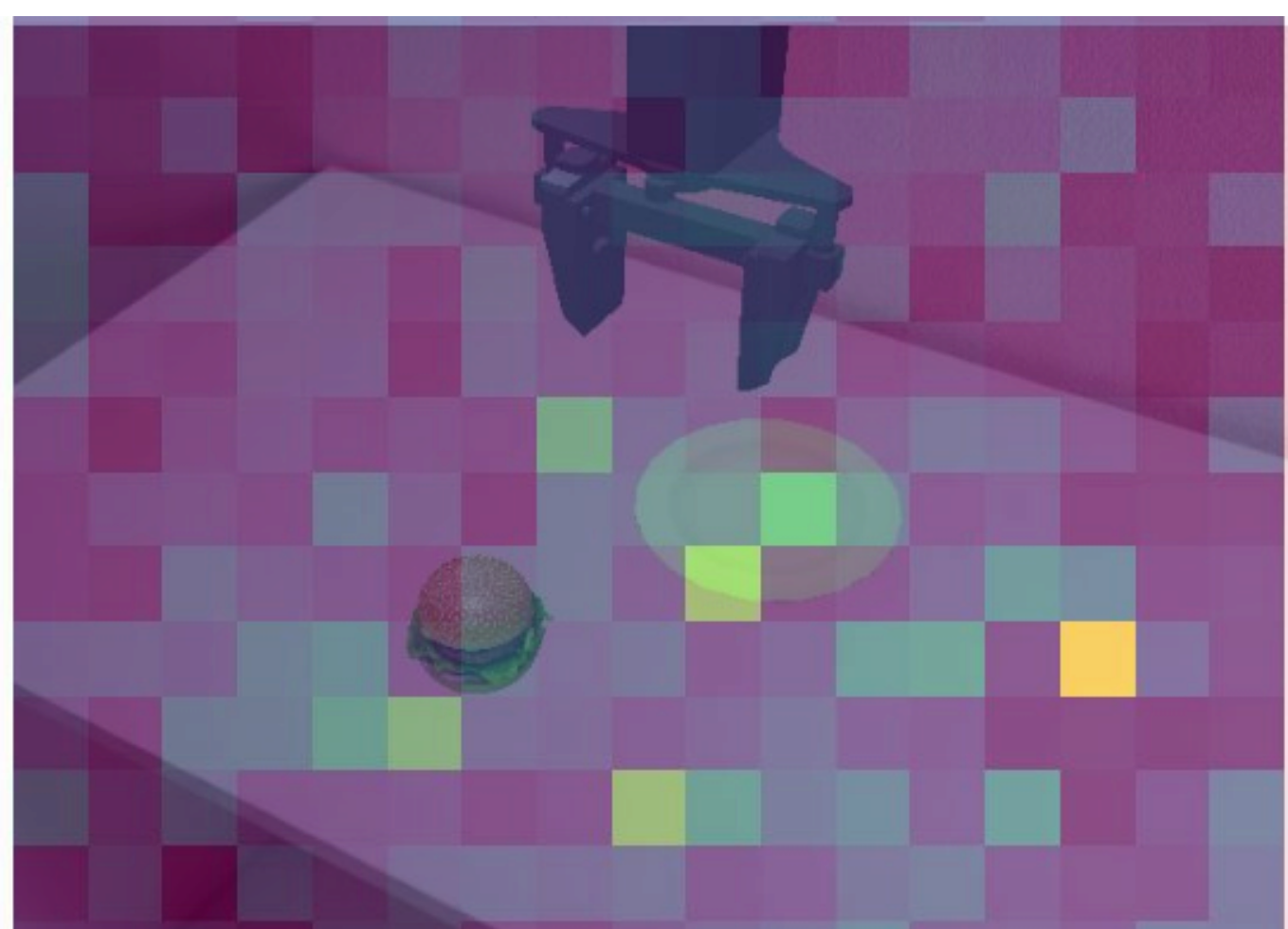
Layer 15

Layer 16

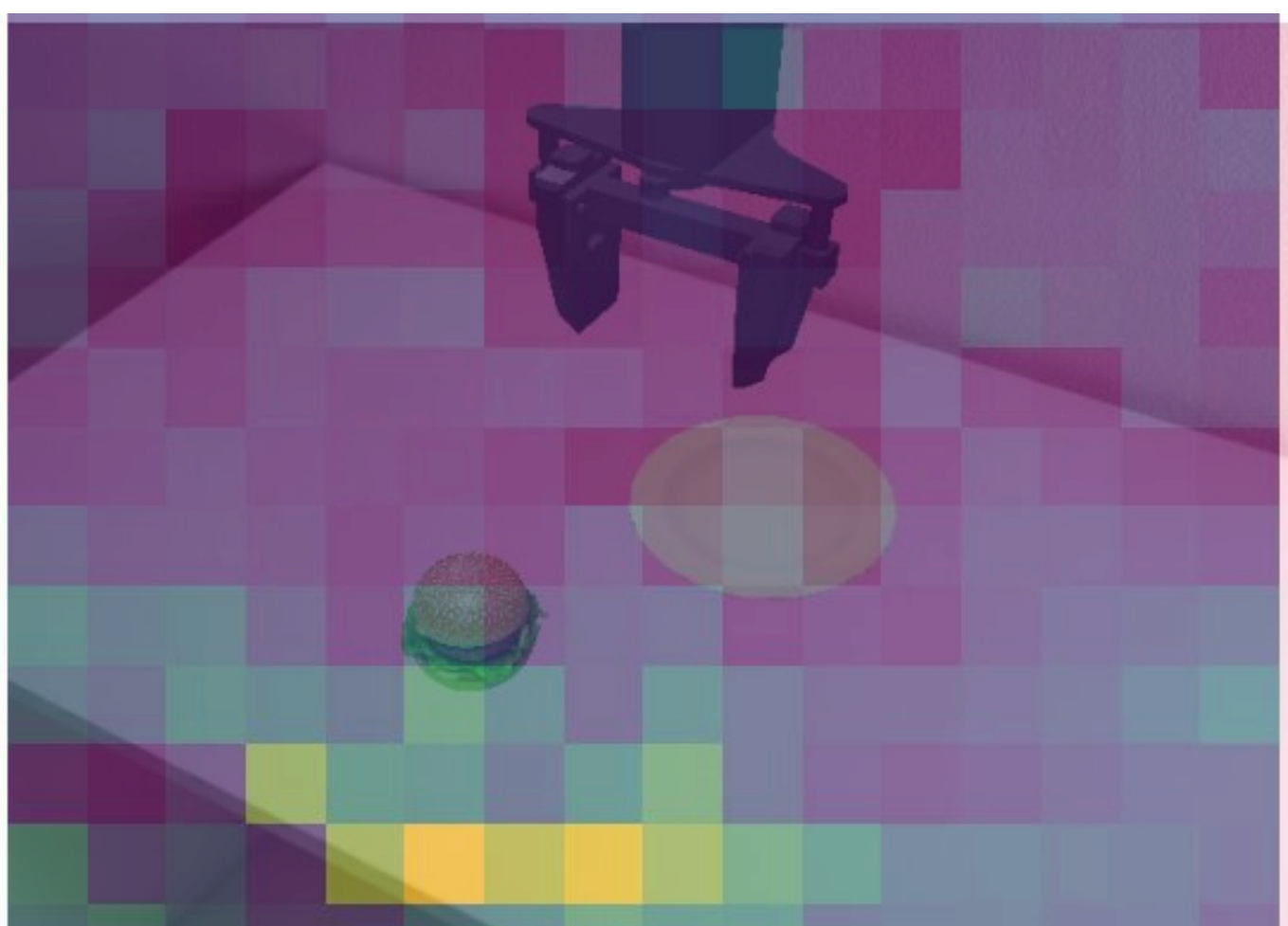
Layer 17

Layer 18

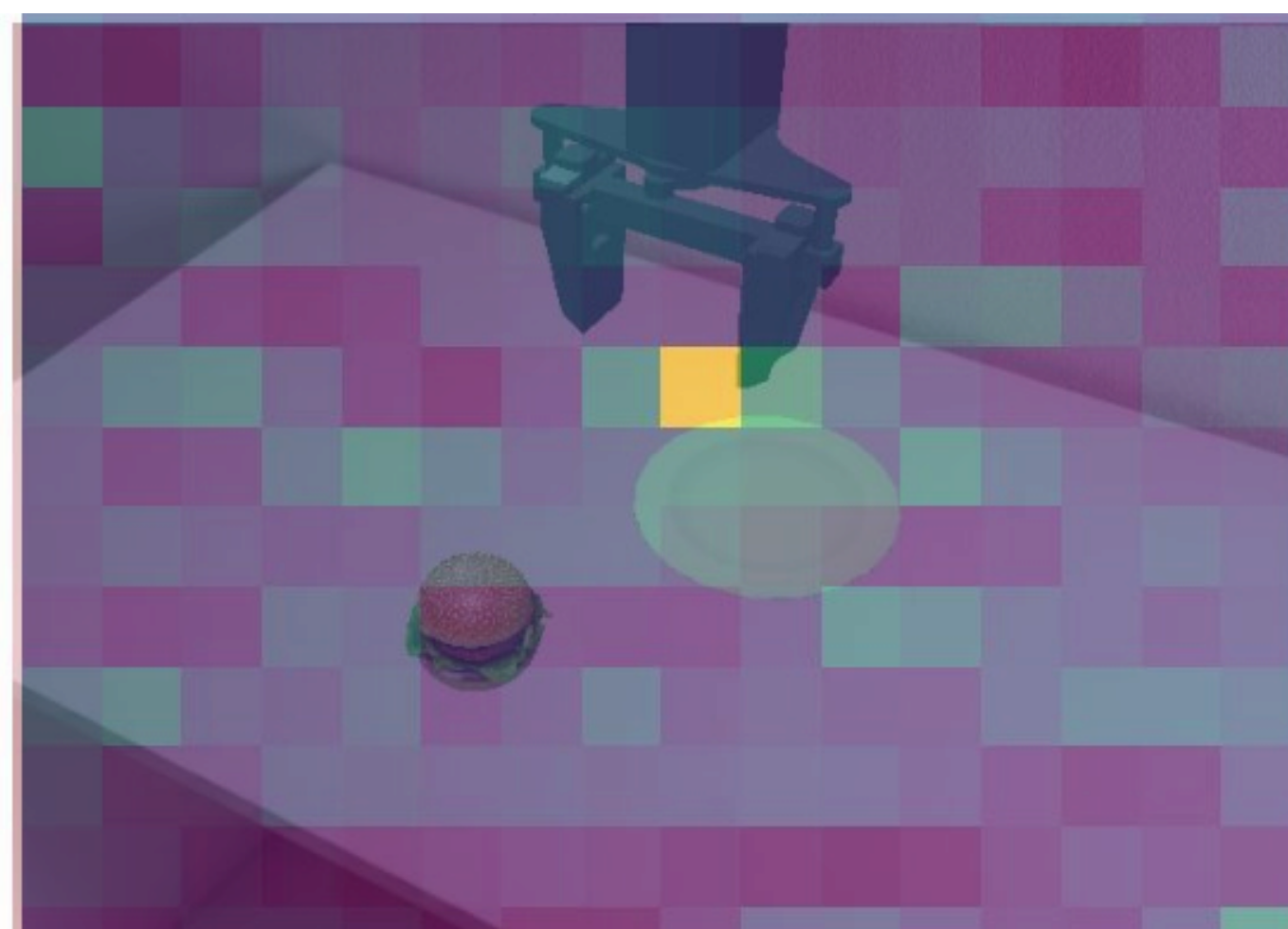
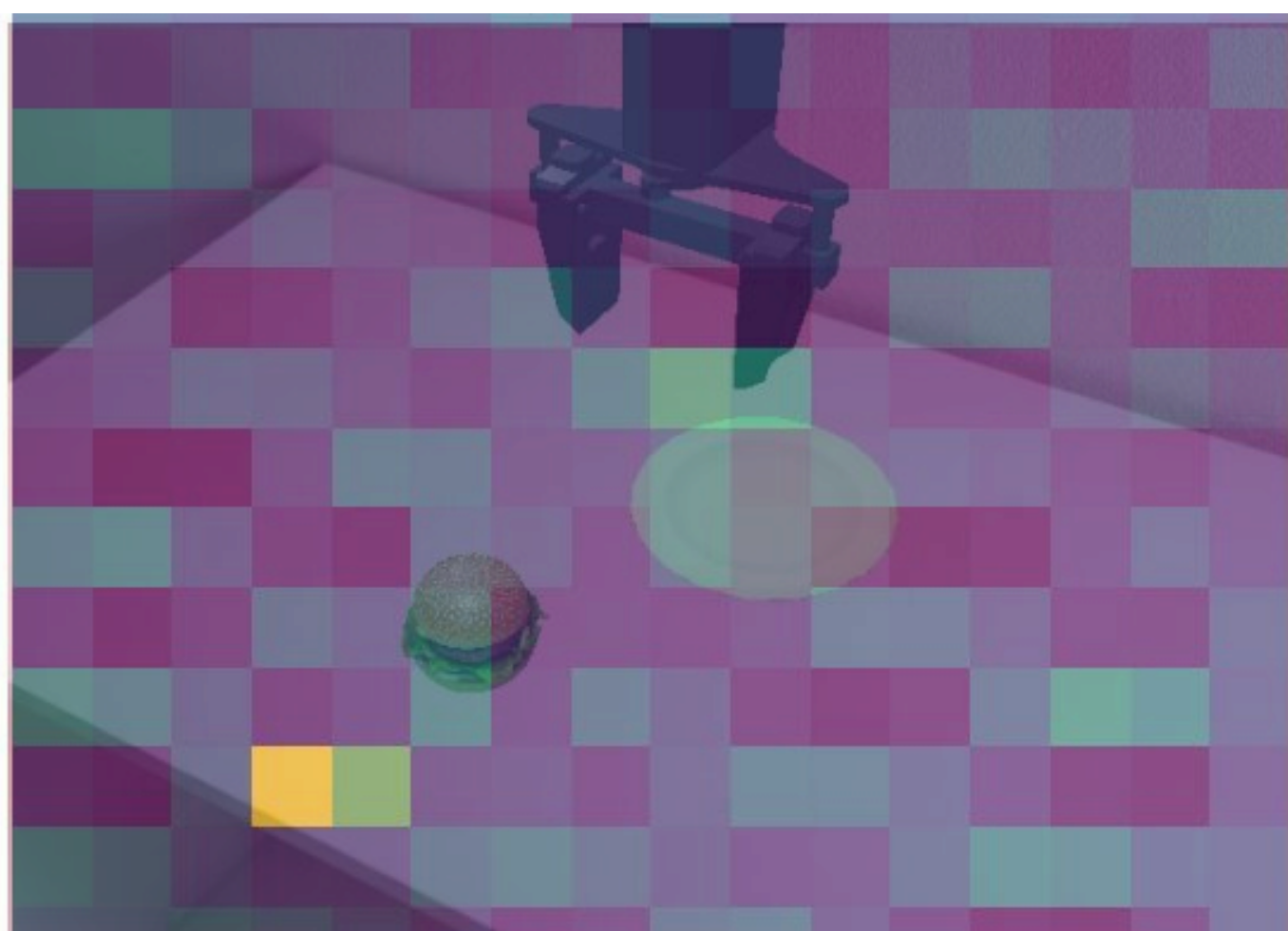
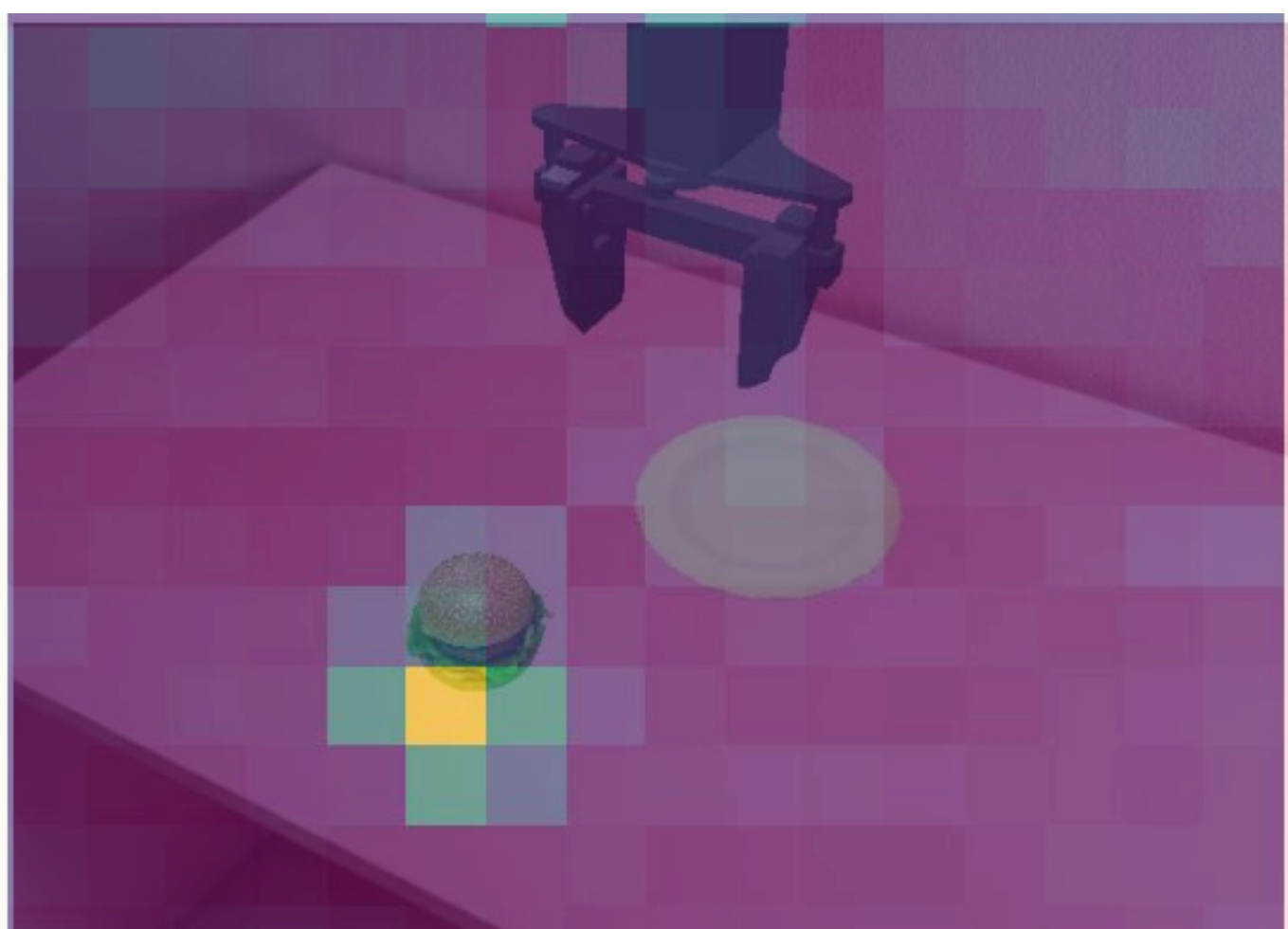
Qwen 2.5-VL



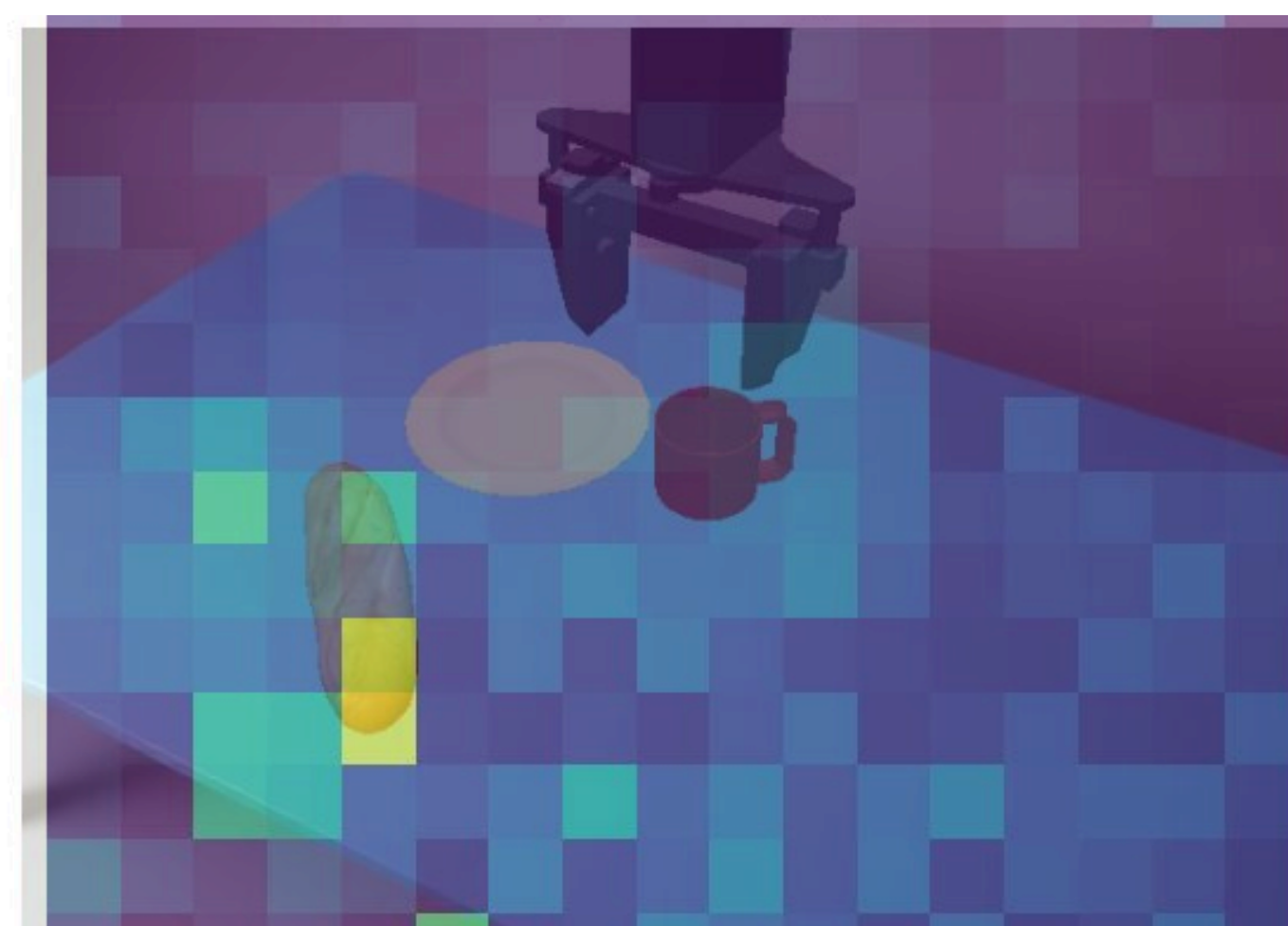
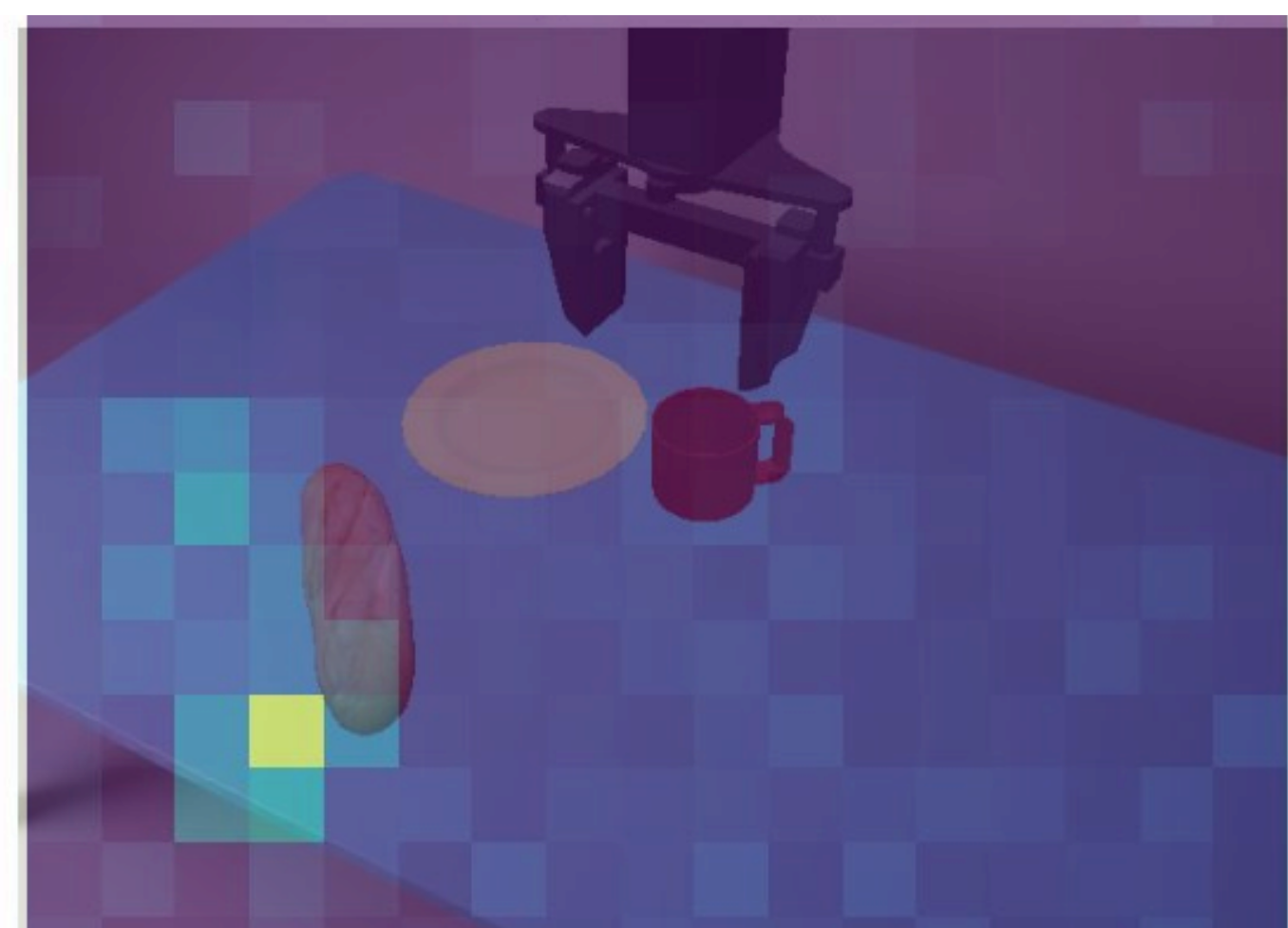
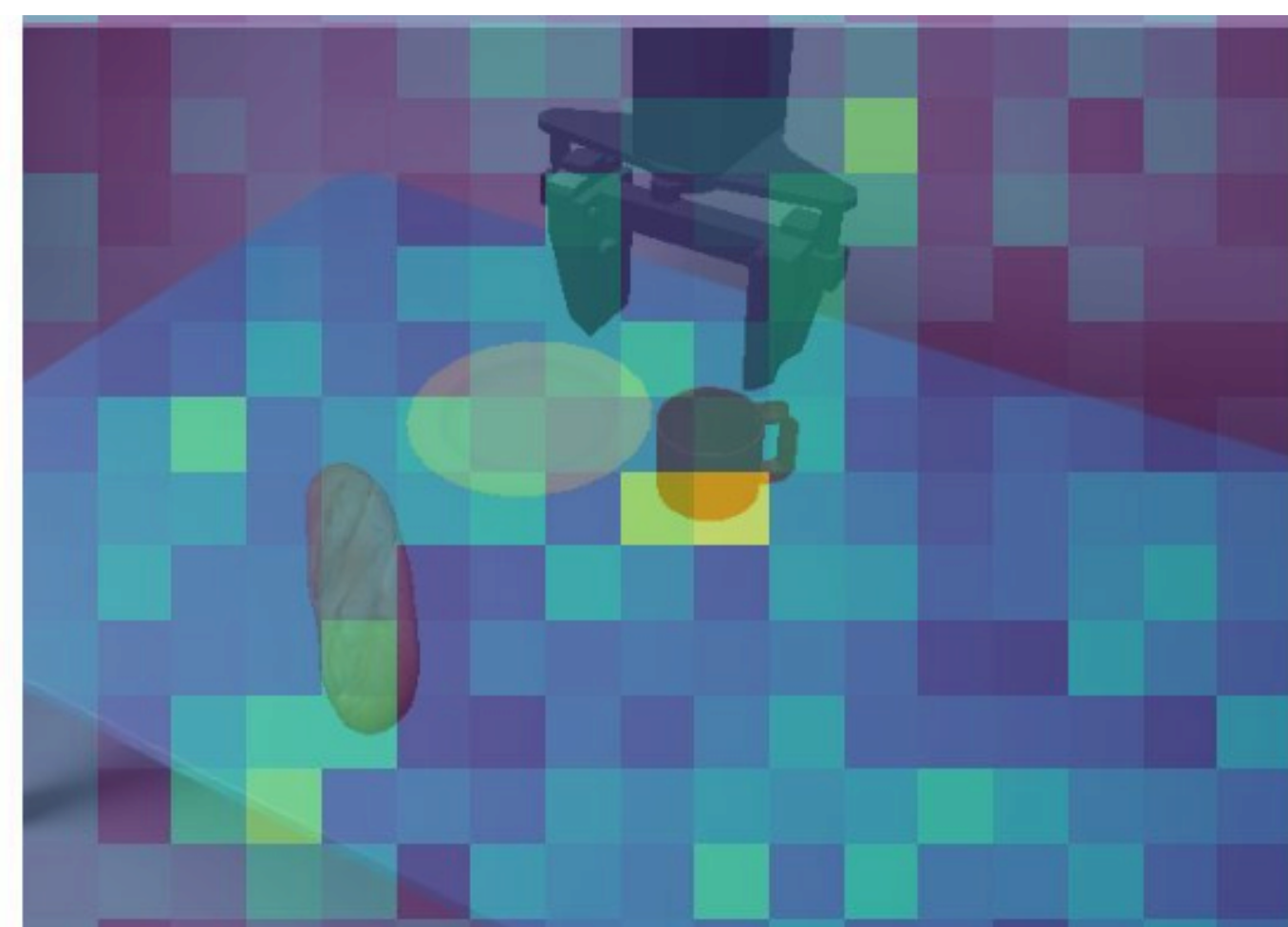
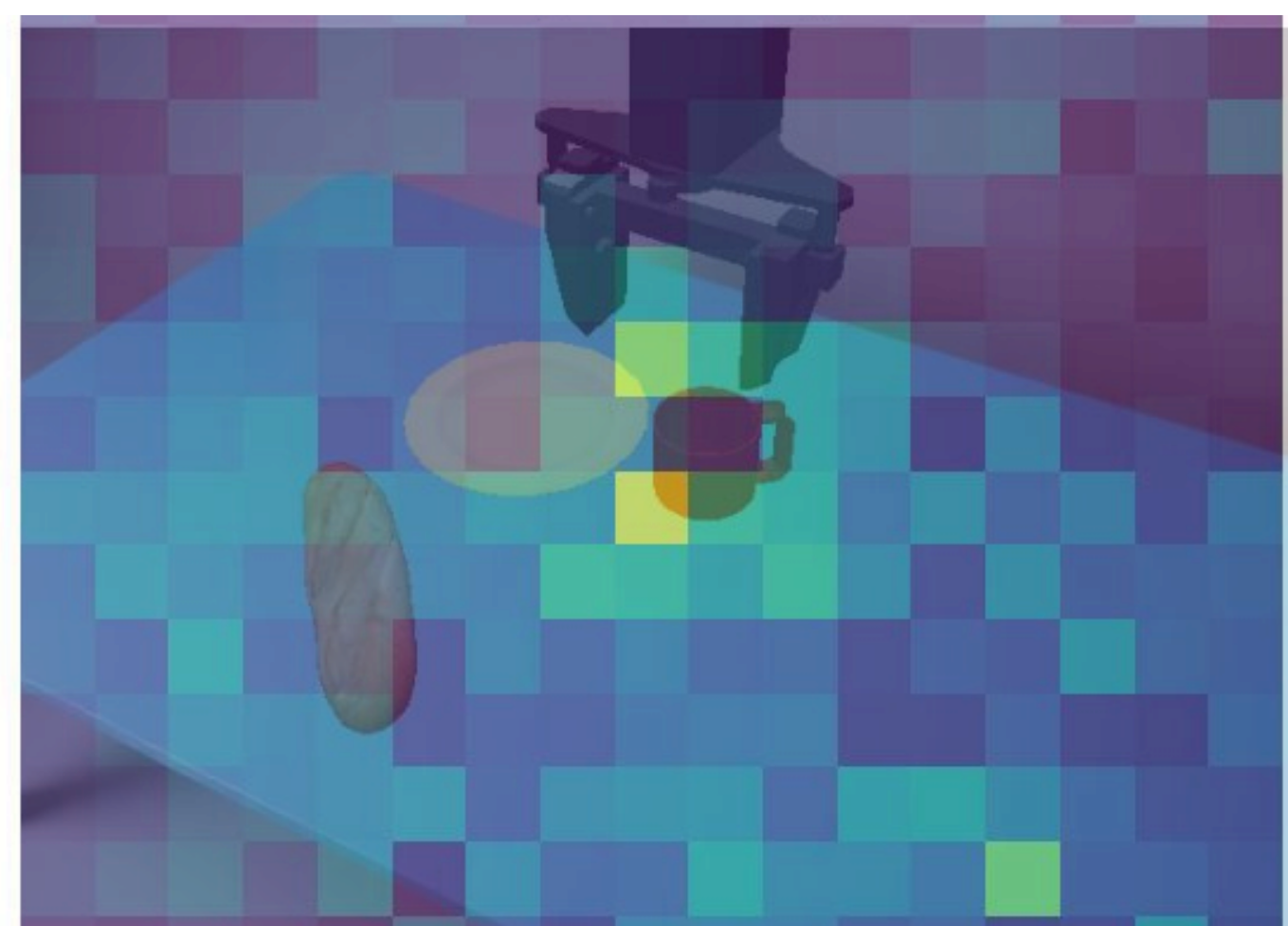
OpenVLA SFT



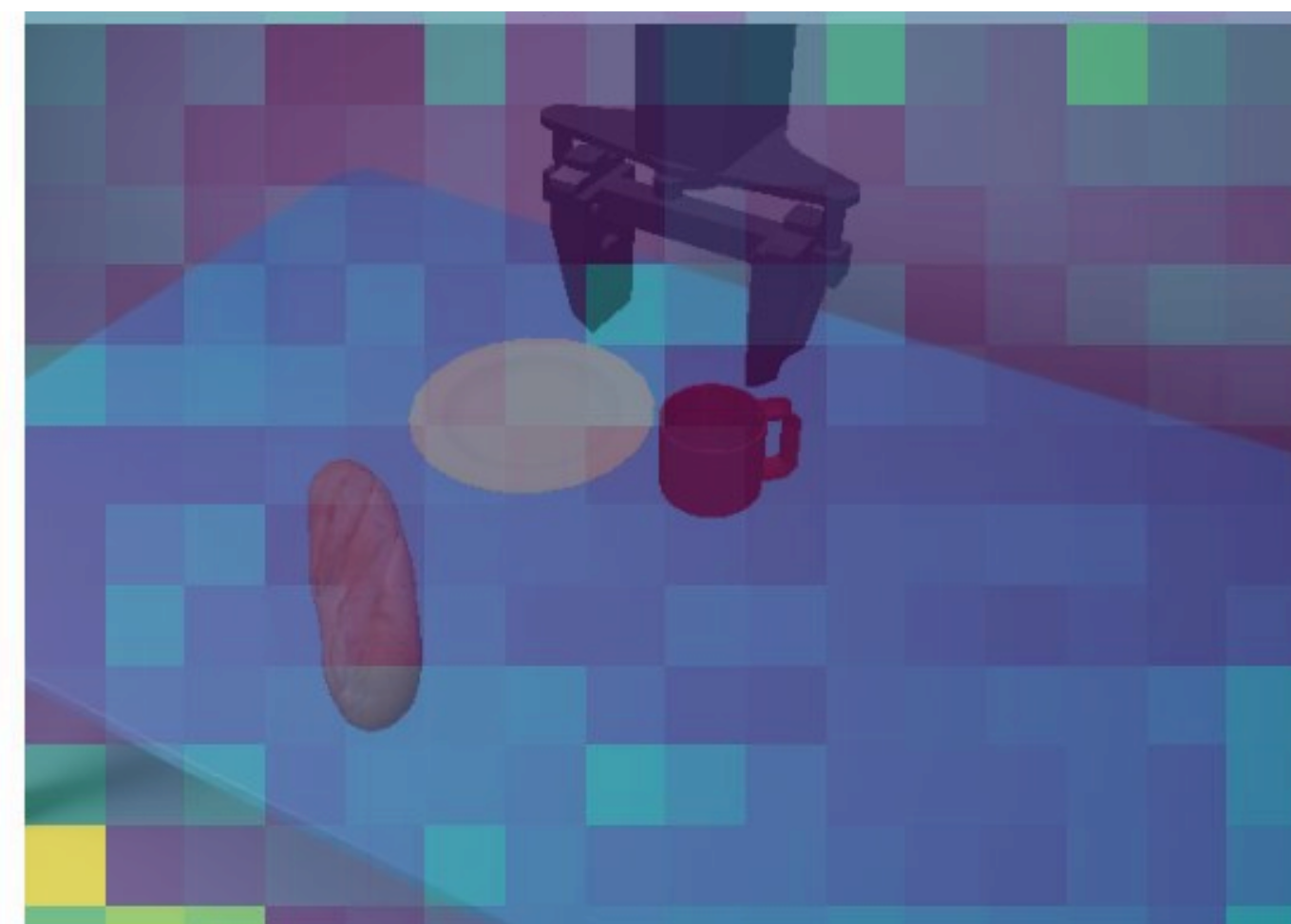
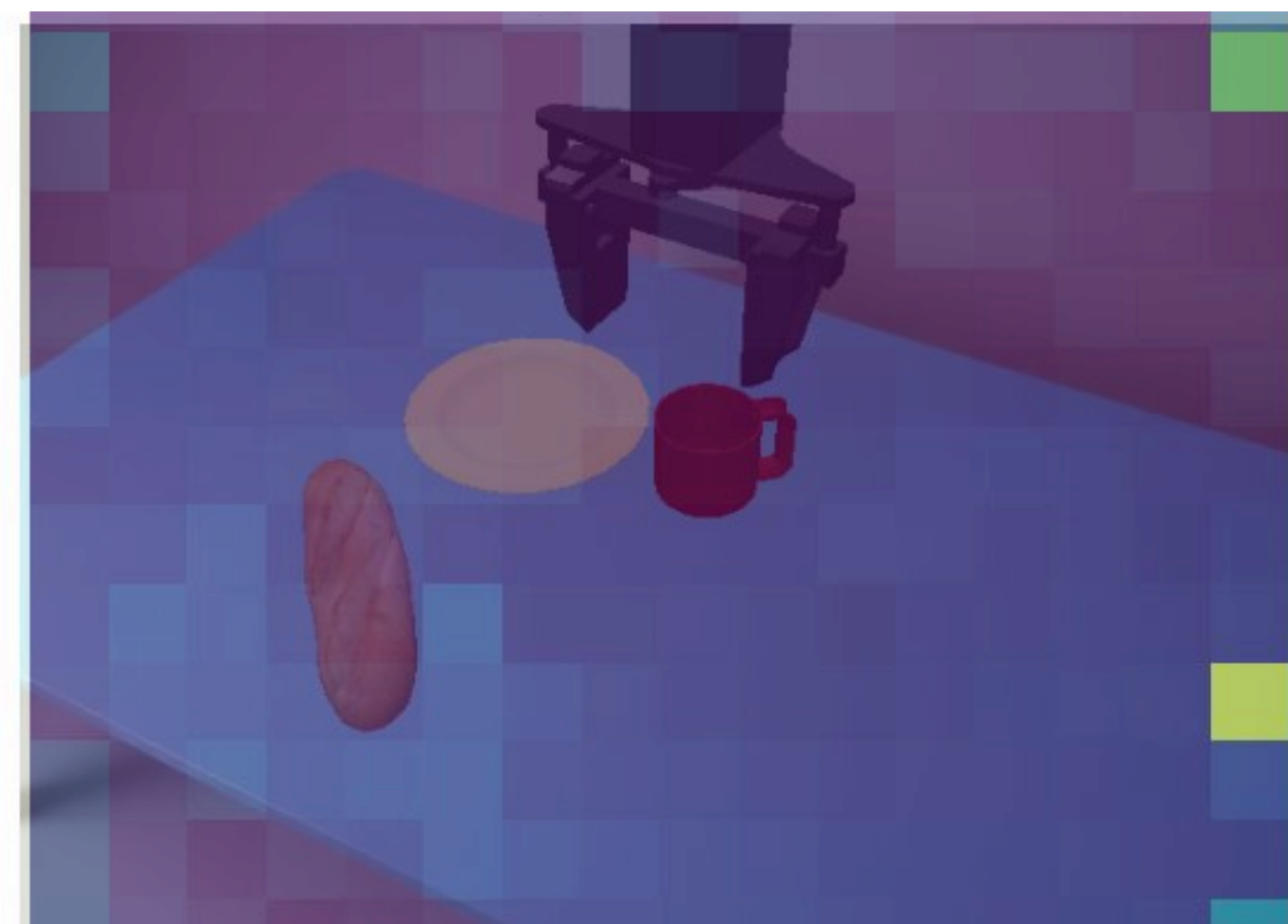
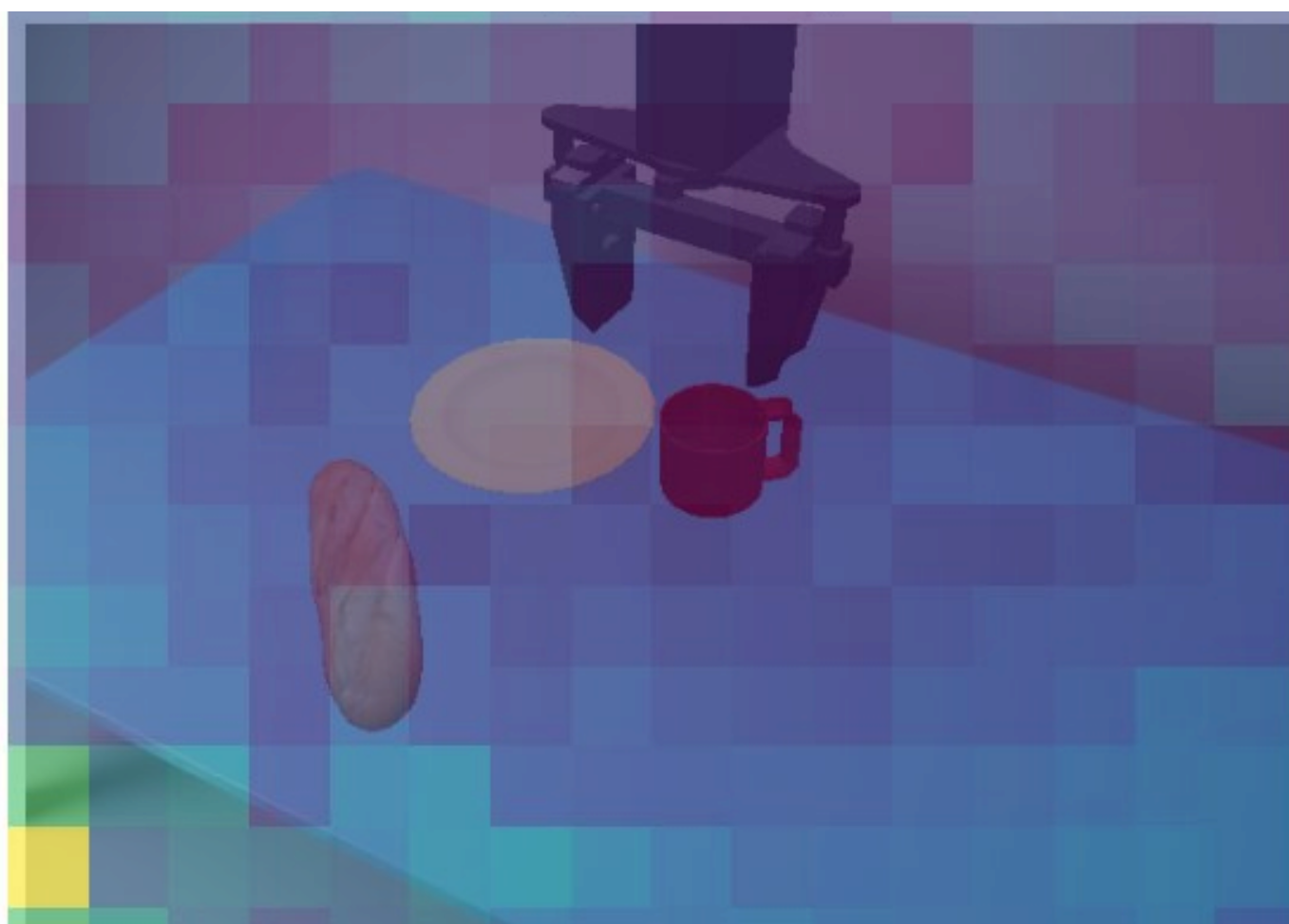
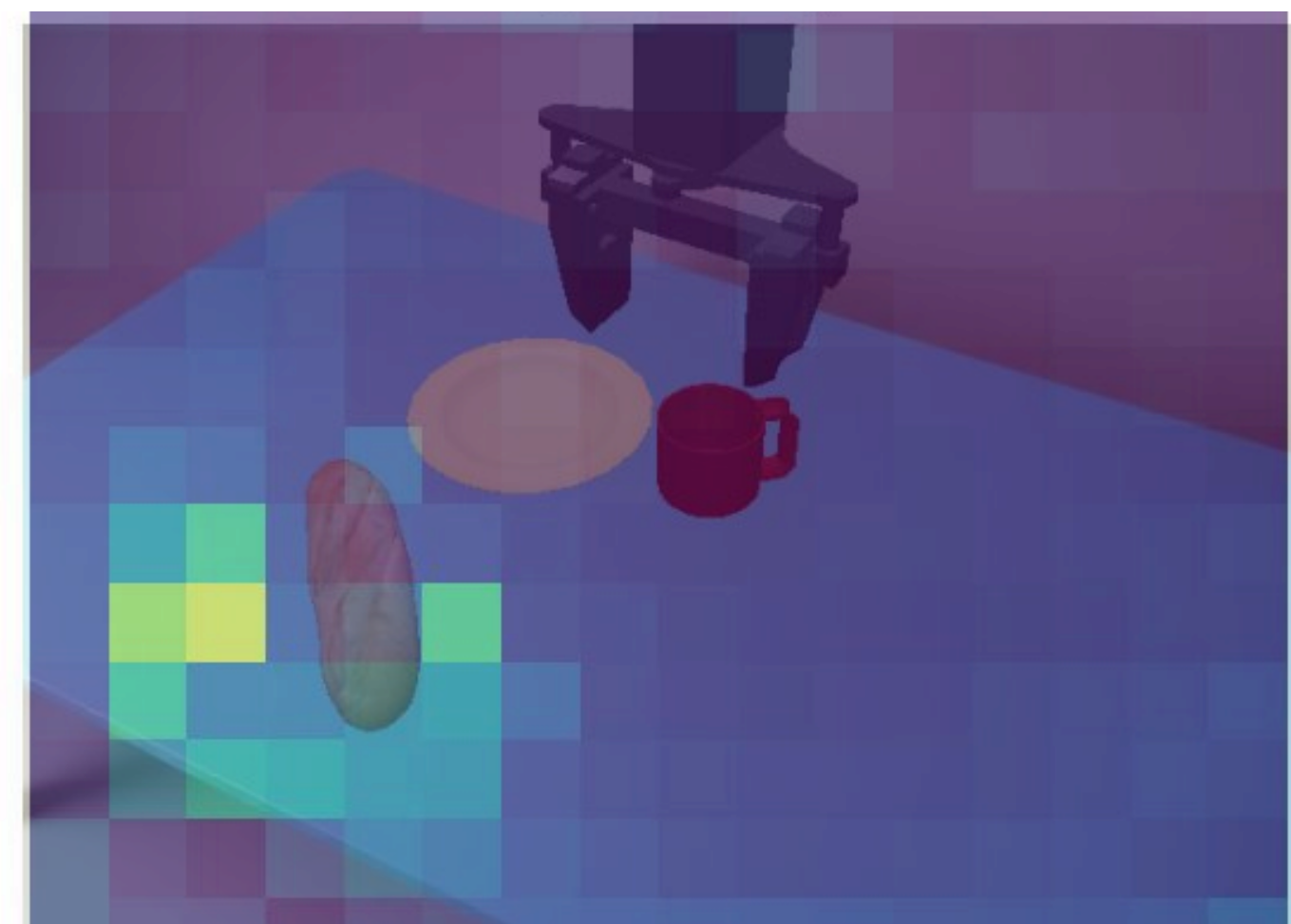
OpenVLA Align



Qwen 2.5-VL



OpenVLA SFT



OpenVLA Align

