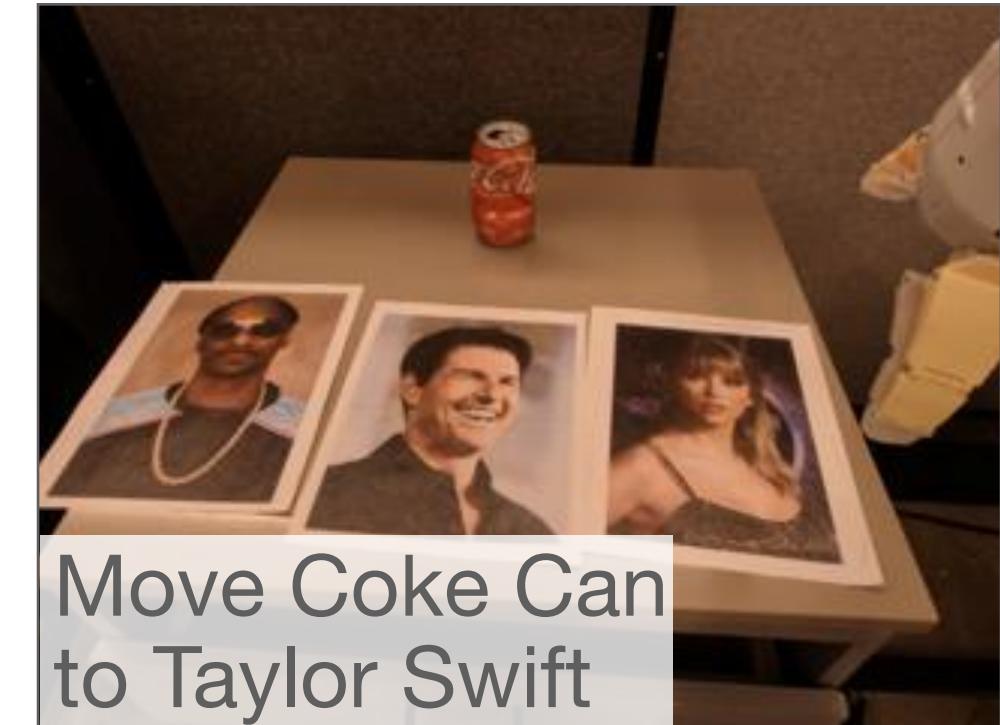


- RT-1-X
- Octo
- RT-2-X
- OpenVLA (ours)



(Tasks & conditions seen in training data)

(Unseen objects, tasks, backgrounds, & concepts)