

Условие

Задание:Вариант 3: прямоугольник, Вектор, Бинарное дерево.

Используя структуру данных, разработанную для лабораторной работы №5, спроектировать и разработать аллокатор памяти для динамической структуры данных.

Цель построения аллокатора — минимизация вызова операции malloc. Аллокатор должен выделять большие блоки памяти для хранения фигур и при создании новых фигур-объектов выделять место под объекты в этой памяти. Алокатор должен хранить списки использованных/свободных блоков. Для хранения списка свободных блоков нужно применять динамическую структуру данных (контейнер 2-го уровня, согласно варианту задания).

Для вызова аллокатора должны быть переопределены оператор new и delete у классов-фигур.

Описание программы

Весь исходный код лежит в 12 файликах:

- 1. main.cpp основная программа
- 2. item.h описание класса элемента динамического массива
- 3. item.cpp описание методов элемента дин.массива
- 4. iter.h описание класса итератора и его методов
- 5. rectangle.h описание класса прямоугольника
- 6. rectangle.cpp описание методов прямоугольника
- 7. tvector.h описание класса дин.массива
- 8. tvector.cpp описание методов дин.массива.
- 9. Tree,h описание класса бинарного дерева и его методов
- 10. TreeNode.h описание класса узла бин.дерева и его методов
- 11. tallocation block.cpp -описание методов класса аллокатора
- 12. tallocation_block.h описание класса класса аллокатора

Дневник отладки

Результат работы программы:

TAllocationBlock: Memory init TAllocationBlock: Memory init TAllocationBlock: Allocate 1 of 3

a1 pointer value:1

TAllocationBlock: Allocate 2 of 3 TAllocationBlock: Allocate 3 of 3

a2 pointer value:2

TAllocationBlock: Deallocate block
TAllocationBlock: Deallocate block
TAllocationBlock: Deallocate block
TAllocationBlock: Memory freed
TAllocationBlock: Allocate 1 of 10

TVector item: created

TAllocationBlock: Allocate 2 of 10

TVector item: created

Rectangle coords (1,1) (1,1) (1,1) (1,1)

Rectangle coords (1,1) (1,1) (1,1) (1,2)

Rectangle coords (1,1) (1,1) (1,1) (1,2)

Rectangle coords (1,1) (1,1) (1,1) (1,1)

TVector item: deleted TVector item: deleted Rectangle was deleted

TAllocationBlock: Deallocate block

Rectangle was deleted

TAllocationBlock: Deallocate block TAllocationBlock: Memory freed

Недочёты

Выводы

Данная лабораторная работа позволила мне ознакомиться с такой важной вещью в программировании, как аллокатор. Собственно написанные аллокаторы позволяют оптимизировать выделение памяти, ускорить процесс нахождения свободных блоков, распределить нагрузку на все доступные блоки памяти.

Ссылка на гитхаб: https://github.com/yungalexxxey/oop labs/tree/main/lab6

Исходный код

main.cpp

```
#include <iostream>
#include "rectangle.h"
#include "tvector.h"
#include "Tree.h"
void TestTVector()
TVector<Rectangle> vec;
vec.push back(std::shared ptr<Rectangle>(new Rectangle(1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1)));
vec.push back(std::shared ptr<Rectangle>(new Rectangle(1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2)));
for (auto i : vec)
std::cout << *i << std::endl;
while (!vec.empty())
std::cout << *vec.pop_back() << std::endl;
void TestAllocationBlock()
TAllocationBlock allocator(sizeof(int), 3);
int *a1 = nullptr;
int *a2 = nullptr;
int *a3 = nullptr;
a1 = (int *)allocator.allocate();
std::cout << "a1 pointer value:" << *a1 << std::endl;
a2 = (int *)allocator.allocate();
*a2 = 2:
a3 = (int *)allocator.allocate();
std::cout << "a2 pointer value:" << *a2 << std::endl;
allocator.deallocate(a1);
allocator.deallocate(a2);
allocator.deallocate(a3);
int main()
TestAllocationBlock();
TestTVector();
return 0;
}
```

```
item.cpp
        #include "item.h"
        #include <iostream>
        template <class T>
        Item<T>::Item(const std::shared ptr<T>& item)
        : item(item){
        std::cout << "TVector item: created" << std::endl;
        }
        template <class T>
        TAllocationBlock Item<T>::tvec_alloc(sizeof(Item<T>), 10);
        template <class T>
        std::shared_ptr<T> Item<T>::Get() const {
        return this->item;
        }
        template <class T>
        std::shared_ptr<Item<T>> Item<T>::GetNext() {
        return this->next;
        template <class T>
        Item<T>::~Item() {
        std::cout << "TVector item: deleted" << std::endl;
        template <class T>
        void Item<T>::SetNext(std::shared_ptr<Item<T>>& next) {
        this->next=next;
        template <class A>
        std::ostream& operator<<(std::ostream& os, const Item<A>& obj) {
        os << "Item: " << *obj.item << std::endl;
        return os;
        template <class T>
        void Item<T>::forget(){
        next=nullptr;
        template <class T>
        void* Item<T>::operator new(size t size) {
        return tvec_alloc.allocate();
        }
        template <class T>
        void Item<T>::operator delete(void* p) {
        tvec alloc.deallocate(p);
        }
        #include "rectangle.h"
        template class Item<Rectangle>;
        template std::ostream& operator<<(std::ostream& os,
        const Item<Rectangle>& obj);
item.h
        #ifndef ITEM H
        #define ITEM H
        #include <memory>
```

```
#include "tallocation_block.h"
        template <class T>
        class Item
        {
        public:
        Item(const std::shared ptr<T> &triangle);
        std::shared ptr<T> Get() const;
        template <class A>
        friend std::ostream &operator<<(std::ostream &os, const Item<A> &obj);
        void SetNext(std::shared_ptr<Item<T>> &next);
        std::shared_ptr<Item<T>> GetNext();
        void forget();
        void *operator new(size_t size);
        void operator delete(void *p);
        virtual ~Item();
        private:
        std::shared_ptr<T> item;
        std::shared_ptr<Item<T>> next;
        static TAllocationBlock tvec_alloc;
        #endif // ITEM_H
iter.h
        #ifndef ITER H
        #define ITER H
        #include <iostream>
        #include <memory>
        template <class node, class T>
        class Iter
        {
        public:
        Iter(std::shared ptr<node> n) { node ptr = n; }
        std::shared ptr<T> operator*() { return node ptr->Get(); }
        std::shared_ptr<T> operator->() { return node_ptr->Get(); }
        void operator++() { node_ptr = node_ptr->GetNext(); }
        Iter operator++(int)
        Iter iter(*this);
        ++(*this);
        return iter;
        }
        bool operator==(Iter const &i) { return node_ptr == i.node_ptr; }
        bool operator!=(Iter const &i) { return !(*this == i); }
        private:
        std::shared ptr<node> node ptr;
        };
        #endif // ITER H
```

```
rectangle.cpp
        #include "rectangle.h"
        #include <math.h>
        Rectangle::Rectangle():x1(0),y1(0),x2(1),y2(1),x3(0),y3(0),x4(0),y4(0){
        Rectangle::Rectangle(int x1,int x2,int x3,int x4,int y1,int y2,int y3,int y4){
        this->x1=x1;
        this->x2=x2;
        this->x3=x3;
        this->x4=x4;
        this->y1=y1;
        this->y2=y2;
        this->y3=y3;
        this->y4=y4;
        Rectangle::~Rectangle(){
        std::cout<<"Rectangle was deleted\n";
        Rectangle::Rectangle(std::istream&is){
        std::cout <<"set x1 and y1:";
        is >> x1 >> y1;
        std::cout <<"set x2 and y2:";
        is >> x2 >> y2;
        std::cout <<"set x3 and y3:";
        is >> x3 >> y3;
        std::cout <<"set x4 and y4:";
        is >> x4 >> y4;
        }
        void Rectangle::Print(std::ostream&os){
        os << "Rectangle " << "(" <<x1<<" "<<y1<<")"<< "(" <<x2<<" "<<y2<<")"<< "(" <<x3<<" "<<y3<<")"<<
        "(" <<x4<<" " <<y4<<")" <<std::endl;
        size t Rectangle::VertexesNumber(){
        return 4;
        bool Rectangle::isit(){
        double perp;
        double perp2;
        perp=(x4-x1)*(x2-x1)+(y4-y1)*(y2-y1);
        perp2=(x3-x4)*(x3-x2)+(y3-y4)*(y3-y2);
        if((perp+perp2)==0) return true;
        else return false;
        double Rectangle::Area(){
        double r1 = sqrt((x1 - x2)*(x1 - x2) + (y1 - y2)*(y1 - y2));
double r2 = sqrt((x2 - x3)*(x2 - x3) + (y2 - y3))*(y2 - y3));
        double r3 = sqrt((x1 - x3) * (x1 - x3) + (y1 - y3) * (y1 - y3));
        double p=(r1+r2+r3)/2;
        double s= 2*sqrt((p * (p - r1) * (p - r2) * (p - r3)));
        return s;
        std::ostream& operator<<(std::ostream &out, const Rectangle &rec){
        out << "Rectangle coords" <<"("<< rec.x1 << "," << rec.y1 << ")"<< " " <<"("<< rec.x2 << "," <<
        rec.y2 << ")"<< " "<< "("<< rec.y4 << ")\n";
        std::istream& operator>>(std::istream &in,Rectangle &rec){
        in >> rec.x1;
        in >> rec.y1;
```

```
in >> rec.x2:
        in >> rec.y2;
        in >> rec.x3;
        in >> rec.y3;
        in >> rec.x4;
        in >> rec.y4;
        return in;
        }
rectangle.h
        #ifndef RECTANGLE_H
        #define RECTANGLE_H
        #include <iostream>
        class Rectangle
        public:
        Rectangle();
        Rectangle(int x1, int x2, int x3, int x4, int y1, int y2, int y3, int y4);
        Rectangle(std::istream &is);
        bool isit();
        void Print(std::ostream &os);
        size t VertexesNumber();
        double Area();
        ~Rectangle();
        friend std::ostream &operator<<(std::ostream &out, const Rectangle &rec);
        friend std::istream &operator>>(std::istream &in, Rectangle &rec);
        private:
        double x1;
        double y1;
        double x2;
        double y2;
        double x3;
        double v3;
        double x4:
        double y4;
        };
        #endif // RECTANGLE_H
tallocation block.cpp
        #include "tallocation block.h"
        #include <iostream>
        TAllocationBlock::TAllocationBlock(size_t size, size_t count)
         _size(size), _count(count)
        _used_blocks = (char *)malloc(_size * _count);
        for (size ti = 0; i < count; ++i)
         free blocks.insert(_used_blocks + i * _size);
        free count = count;
        std::cout << "TAllocationBlock: Memory init" << std::endl;
        void TAllocationBlock::print()
```

```
free blocks.print();
        void *TAllocationBlock::allocate()
        void *result = nullptr;
        if (_free_count > 0)
        result = _free_blocks.get();
        _free_blocks.remove(result);
        _free_count--;
        std::cout << "TAllocationBlock: Allocate " << (_count - _free_count);
        std::cout << " of " << _count << std::endl;
        else
        std::cout << "TAllocationBlock: No memory exception :-)" << std::endl;
        return result;
        }
        void TAllocationBlock::deallocate(void *pointer)
        std::cout << "TAllocationBlock: Deallocate block " << std::endl;
        _free_blocks.insert(pointer);
        _free_count++;
        bool TAllocationBlock::has_free_blocks()
        return _free_count > 0;
        TAllocationBlock::~TAllocationBlock()
        if (_free_count < _count)
        std::cout << "TAllocationBlock: Memory leak?" << std::endl;
        }
        else
        std::cout << "TAllocationBlock: Memory freed" << std::endl;
        while (!_free_blocks.empty())
         free_blocks.remove(_free_blocks.get());
        free(_used_blocks);
tallocation block.h
        #ifndef TALLOCATION BLOCK H
        #define TALLOCATION BLOCK H
        #include <cstdlib>
        #include "Tree.h"
        class TAllocationBlock
```

```
public:
        TAllocationBlock(size t size, size t count);
        void *allocate();
        void deallocate(void *pointer);
        bool has free blocks();
        void print();
        virtual ~TAllocationBlock();
        private:
        size_t _size;
        size_t _count;
        char *_used_blocks;
        Tree<void *> _free_blocks;
        size_t _free_count;
       };
        #endif // TALLOCATION_BLOCK_H
Tree.h
        #ifndef TREE_H
        #define TREE H
        #include "TreeNode.h"
        #include <iostream>
        template <typename T>
        class Tree
        template <typename Type>
        friend Type max(const Type &, const Type &);
        public:
        Tree();
        ~Tree();
        void insert(const T &);
        void remove(const T &);
        T get();
       bool empty();
        void print() const;
        private:
        TreeNode<T> * root;
        void insert_helper(TreeNode<T> **, const T &);
        void remove_helper(TreeNode<T> **, const T &);
        void delete_helper(TreeNode<T> *);
        void print_helper(TreeNode<T> *, int) const;
        template <typename T>
        Tree<T>::Tree(): _root(0)
        template <typename T>
        bool Tree<T>::empty()
        if (_root->get_data() != nullptr)
        return true;
```

```
return false;
template <typename T>
T Tree<T>::get()
return root->get_data();
template <typename T>
Tree<T>::~Tree()
delete_helper(_root);
template <typename T>
void Tree<T>::delete_helper(TreeNode<T> *node)
if (node != 0)
delete_helper(node->_left);
delete helper(node-> right);
delete node;
template <typename T>
void Tree<T>::insert(const T &data)
insert_helper(&_root, data);
template <typename T>
void Tree<T>::insert_helper(TreeNode<T> **node, const T &data)
if (*node == 0)
*node = new TreeNode<T>(data);
else
if ((*node)->_data > data)
insert_helper(&((*node)->_left), data);
else
if ((*node)->_data < data)
insert_helper(&((*node)->_right), data);
template <typename T>
void Tree<T>::print() const
print_helper(_root, 0);
template <typename T>
void Tree<T>::print_helper(TreeNode<T> *node, int spaces) const
while (node != 0)
print_helper(node->_right, spaces + 5);
for (int i = 1; i < \text{spaces}; ++i)
std::cout << ' ';
```

```
std::cout << node->_data << std::endl;
node = node->_left;
spaces += 5;
template <typename T>
void Tree<T>::remove(const T &data)
remove_helper(&_root, data);
template <typename T>
void Tree<T>::remove_helper(TreeNode<T> **node, const T &data)
if ((*node)->_data == data)
TreeNode<T> *del_node = *node;
if ((*node)->_left == 0 && (*node)->_right == 0)
*node = 0;
delete del_node;
}
else
if ((*node)->_left == 0)
{
*node = (*node)->_right;
delete del_node;
}
else
if ((*node)->_right == 0)
*node = (*node)->_left;
delete del_node;
}
else
TreeNode<T> *p = *node;
TreeNode<T> *i = (*node)->_left;
while (i->_right != 0)
p = i;
i = i->_right;
*node = i;
p->_right = i->_left;
i->_right = del_node->_right;
i->_left = p;
delete del_node;
```

```
}
else
if ((*node)->_data > data)
remove_helper(&((*node)->_left), data);
if ((*node)->_data < data)
remove_helper(&((*node)->_right), data);
}
template <typename Type>
Type max(const Type &left, const Type &right)
return left > right ? left : right;
#endif
TreeNode.h
#ifndef TREENODE_H
#define TREENODE_H
template <typename T>
class Tree;
template <typename T>
class TreeNode
friend class Tree<T>;
public:
TreeNode();
TreeNode(const T &);
T get_data() const;
private:
T_data;
TreeNode<T> *_left;
TreeNode<T> *_right;
};
template <typename T>
TreeNode<T>::TreeNode(): _left(0), _right(0)
}
template <typename T>
TreeNode<T>::TreeNode(const T &data) : _data(data),_left(0),_right(0)
template <typename T>
T TreeNode<T>::get_data() const
return _data;
}
#endif
```

```
tvector.cpp
        #include "tvector.h"
        #include "rectangle.h"
        template <class T>
        TVector<T>::TVector(): length(0), count(0)
        template <class T>
        int TVector<T>::size()
        return this->count;
        template <class T>
        bool TVector<T>::empty()
        return count == 0;
        }
        template <class T>
        void TVector<T>::push_back(std::shared_ptr<T> newfig)
        std::shared_ptr<Item<T>> other(new Item<T>(newfig));
        if (count == length)
        length++;
        count++;
        std::shared_ptr<std::shared_ptr<ltem<T>>[]> narr(new std::shared_ptr<Item<T>>[length]);
        for (int i = 0; i < length - 1; i++)
        narr[i] = arr[i];
        narr[length - 1] = other;
        if (count - 1)
        arr[count - 2]->SetNext(narr[count - 1]);
        //free(arr);
        arr = narr;
        else if (count < length)
        arr[count] = other;
        count++;
        if (count - 1)
        arr[count - 2]->SetNext(arr[count - 1]);
        template <class T>
        TVector<T>::~TVector()
        template <class T>
        std::shared_ptr<T> TVector<T>::pop_back()
        std::shared_ptr<T> result;
        if (length > 1)
```

```
std::shared ptr<std::shared ptr<ltem<T>>[]> narr(new std::shared ptr<ltem<T>>[length - 1]);
for (int i = 0; i < count - 1; i++)
narr[i] = arr[i];
}
result = arr[count - 1]->Get();
count--;
length--;
arr = narr;
return result;
else
count--;
length--;
return arr[0]->Get();
template <class T>
void TVector<T>::resize(int newlength)
if (newlength == length)
return;
if (newlength > length)
std::shared ptr<std::shared ptr<ltem<T>>[]> narr(new std::shared ptr<ltem<T>>[length]);
for (int i = 0; i < length; i++)
narr[i] = arr[i];
arr = narr;
length = newlength;
}
else
{
std::shared_ptr<std::shared_ptr<ltem<T>>[]> narr(new std::shared_ptr<Item<T>>[length]);
for (int i = 0; i < newlength; i++)
narr[i] = arr[i];
arr = narr;
count = newlength;
template <class T>
void TVector<T>::clear()
resize(1);
pop_back();
length = 0;
count = 0;
template <class T>
void TVector<T>::erase(int pos)
if (count == 0)
std::cout << "Container is empty" << std::endl;
std::shared ptr<std::shared ptr<ltem<T>>[]> narr(new std::shared ptr<ltem<T>>[length]);
int current_index = 0;
for (int i = 0; i < count; i++)
```

```
if (i!= pos - 1)
        narr[current_index] = arr[i];
        current index++;
        count--;
        length--;
        arr = narr;
        template <class T>
        Iter<Item<T>, T> TVector<T>::begin()
        return Iter<Item<T>, T>(arr[0]);
        }
        template <class T>
        Iter<Item<T>, T> TVector<T>::end()
        return Iter<Item<T>, T>(nullptr);
        //перегрузка операций
        template <class T>
        std::shared ptr<Item<T>> TVector<T>::operator[](int i)
        if (i \ge 0 \&\& i < this \ge length)
        return this->arr[i];
        template <class T>
        std::ostream &operator<<(std::ostream &out, TVector<T> &cont)
        for (int i = 0; i < cont.count; i++)
        out << "figure #" << i + 1 << "coords is " << *cont[i];
        return out;
        }
        template class TVector<Rectangle>;
        template std::ostream &operator<<(std::ostream &out, TVector<Rectangle> &cont);
tvector.h
        #ifndef TVECTOR H
        #define TVECTOR H
        #include <memory>
        #include "item.h"
        #include "Iter.h"
        template <class T>
        class TVector
        private:
        int length;
        int count;
        std::shared_ptr<std::shared_ptr<Item<T>>[]> arr;
        public:
        TVector();
        ~TVector();
```

```
int size();
bool empty();
void resize(int nindex);
void push_back(std::shared_ptr<T> newrec);
void erase(int pos);
std::shared_ptr<T> pop_back();
void clear();

Iter<Item<T>, T> begin();
Iter<Item<T>, T> end();
std::shared_ptr<Item<T>> operator[](int i);
template <class A>
friend std::ostream &operator<<(std::ostream &out, TVector<A> &cont);
};
#endif // TVECTOR_H
```