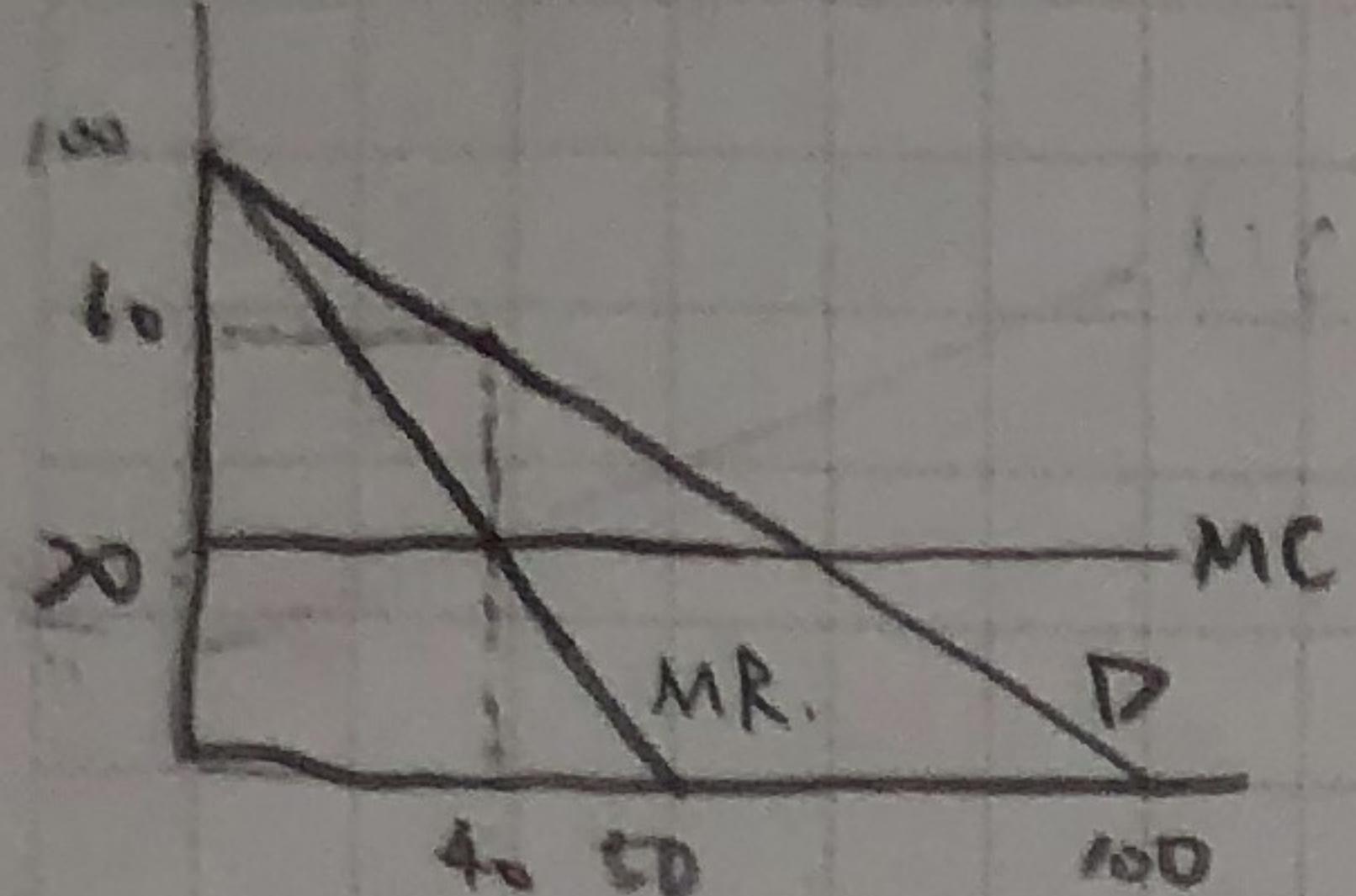


題 5.  $P = 100 - q$   $C = 30 + 20q$



(A)  $P^*$ ,  $Q^*$ ,  $\pi^*$

$$MR = MC$$

$$\Rightarrow 100 - 2q = 20$$

$$q = 40 \quad P = 60$$

$$\pi = TR - TC$$

$$= (40 \times 60) - (30 + 20 \times 40)$$

$$= 1570$$

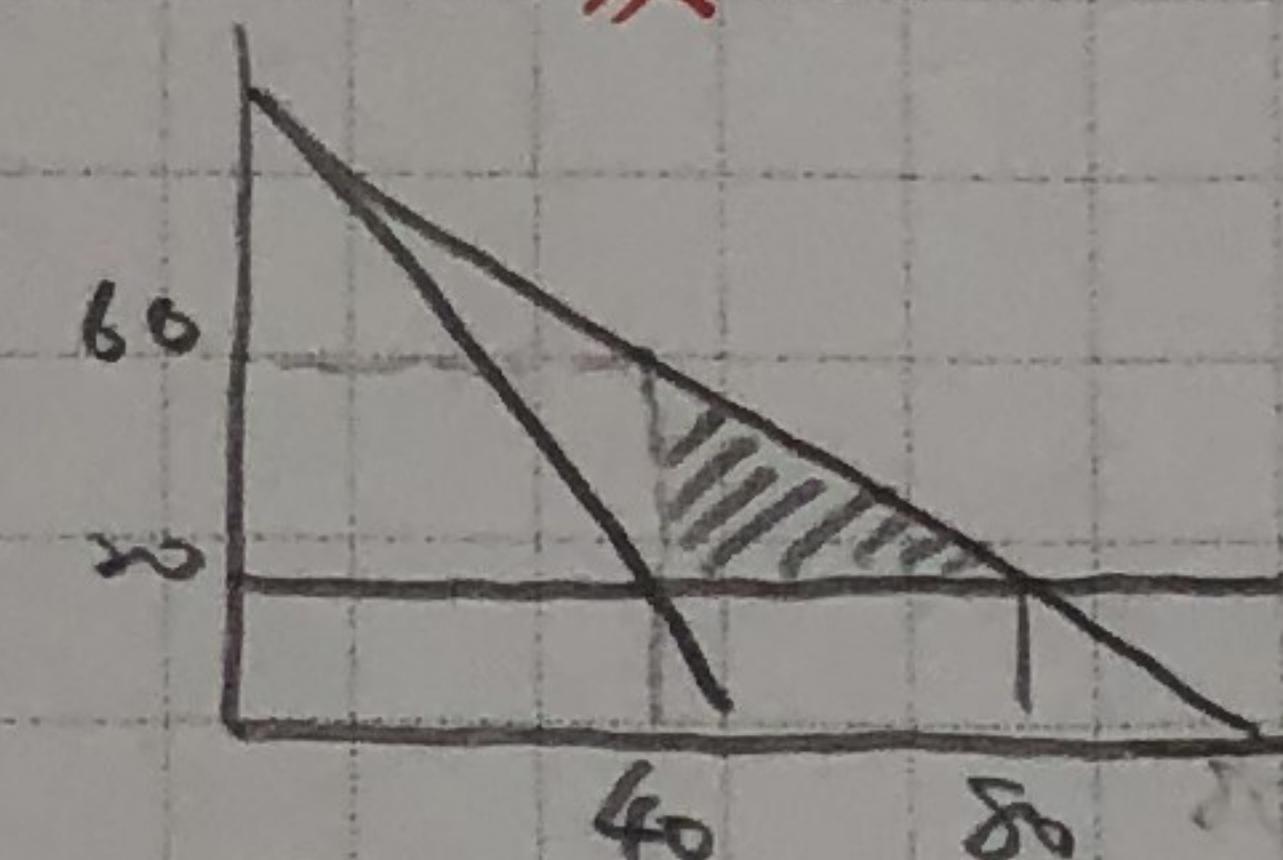
$$TR = 100q - q^2$$

$$MR = 100 - 2q$$

(B) DWL?

$$\frac{1}{2} (60-20) \times (80-40)$$

$$= 800$$



(C) Lerner Index.

$$L = \frac{P - MC}{P} = \frac{1}{1 - |E|}$$

$$= \frac{60-20}{60} = \frac{2}{3}$$

(不影響)

(D) 從量稅 10  $\rightarrow MR = MC + 10$

$$100 - 2q = 30$$

$$q = 35 \quad P = 65$$

$$\pi = (35 \times 65) - (30 + 20 \times 35)$$

$$= 1195$$

$$0.9(100 - 2q) = 20$$

$$q = \frac{350}{9} \quad P = \frac{550}{9}$$

$$\pi = \left(\frac{350}{9} \times \frac{550}{9}\right) - (30 + 20 \times \frac{350}{9})$$

$$= 1331$$

MC 不變

$$P = 60 \quad q = 40$$

$$\pi = 1570 - 1000 = 570$$

※

(F) 600 元定額稅  $\rightarrow C = 1030 + 20q$

(G) 20% 利潤稅 (不變). (H) MC 可變, firm 捨? DWL?

$$q = 40 \quad P = 60$$

$$\pi = 1570 \times 0.8 = 1256$$

$$P = MC$$

$$100 - q = 20 \quad q = 80 \quad P = 20$$

$$(80 \times 20) - (30 + 20 \times 80) = -30 = \pi$$

$$DWL = 0$$

$$題 3. P = 280 - q \quad TC_A = 2q_A^2 \quad TC_B = 4q_B^2$$

?  $q_A$ ,  $q_B$  ?

$$MR = MC_A \rightarrow 280 - 2(q_A + q_B) = 4q_A$$

$$MR = MC_B \rightarrow 280 - 2(q_A + q_B) = 8q_B$$

$$q_A = 2q_B \rightarrow q_B = 20 \quad q_A = 40$$

$$P = 280 - (q_A + q_B) = 220$$

題 6.  $P = 120 - q \quad TC = 2q^2$

(A)  $P$ ,  $q$ ,  $\pi$ ,  $E$ . 總努力

$$MR = MC$$

$$120 - 2q = 4q$$

$$q = 20 \quad P = 100$$

$$\pi = 100 \times 20 - 2(20)^2 = 1200$$

$$L = \frac{100-80}{100} = 0.2 = \frac{1}{|E_d|}$$

$$E_d = 5$$

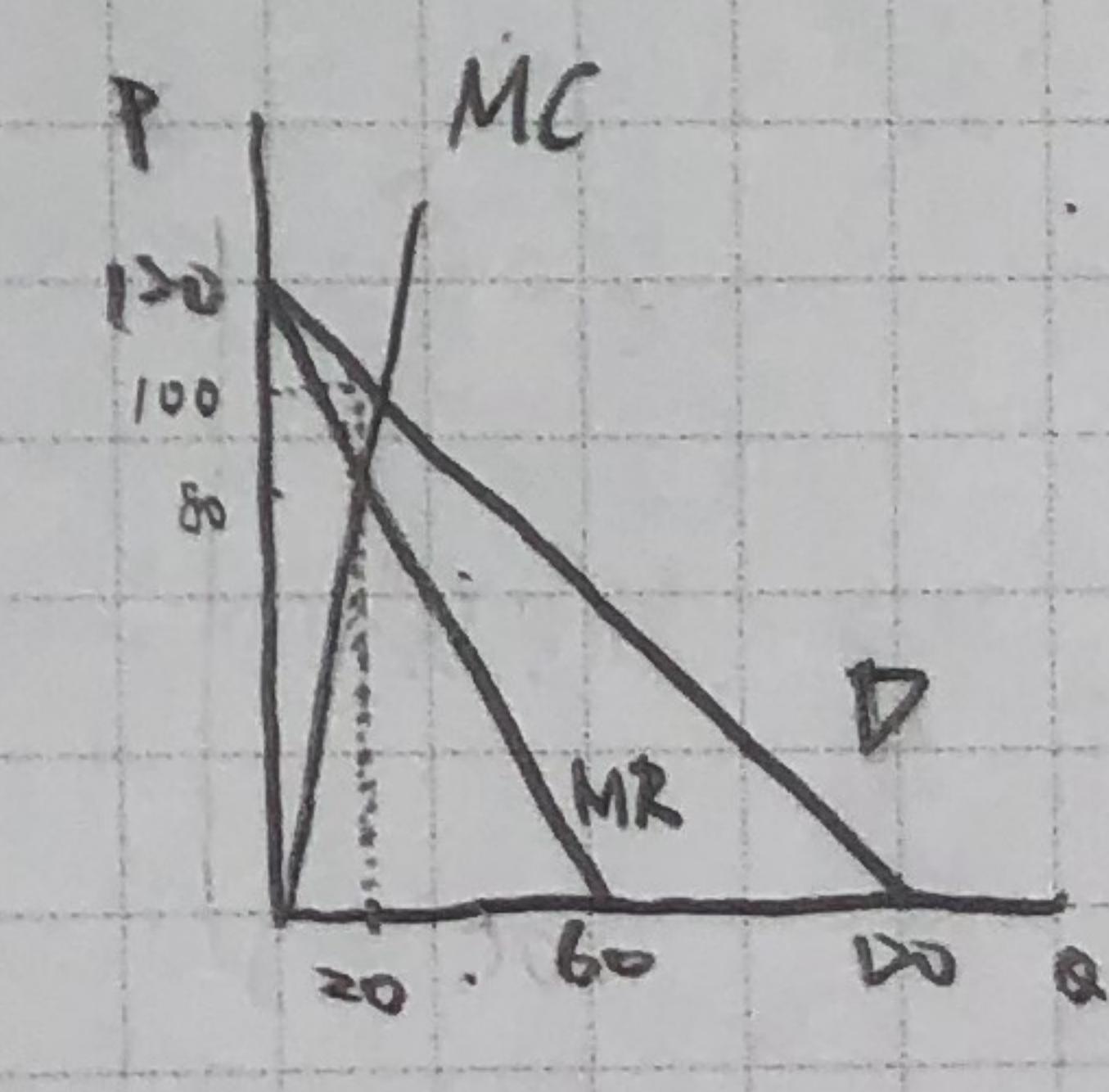
$$(B) DWL = 20 \times 4/2 = 40$$

$$(C) P = MC$$

$$120 - q = 4q \Rightarrow q = 24, P = 96$$

$$\pi = 96 \times 24 - 2(24)^2 = 1152$$

$$DWL = 0$$



(D)  $P = AC$ .

$$120 - q = 2q \rightarrow q = 40, P = 80$$

$$\pi = 80 \times 40 - 2(40)^2 = 0$$

$$DWL = 800$$