PEMROGRAMAN MOBILE

"Flutter Laravel API"

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PROGRAM STUDI SISTEM INFORMASI BISNIS JURUSAN TEKNOLOGI INFORMASI POLITEKNIK NEGERI MALANG 2024

Membuat API dengan Laravel Breeze di Laravel 11

Langkah Jawaban/Deskripsi **Langkah 1: Instal Laravel** 1 Pertama, buat proyek Laravel baru menggunakan penginstal Laravel atau Composer. C:\laragon\www\FlutterAPI_Mobile>composer create-project laravel/laravel api-breeze nstalling laravel/laravel (v10.3.3): Extracting archive reated project in C:\laravel (v10.3.3): Extracting archive reated project in C:\laragen\www.flutterAPI_Mobile\apl-breeze @hp - "file_exists('.env')|| copy('.env.example', '.env');" ading composer repositories with package information dating dependencies ck file operations: 111 installs, 0 updates, 0 removals - Locking brick/math (0.12.1) - Locking carbonphp/carbon-doctrine-types (2.1.0) - Locking dflydev/dot-access-data (V3.0.3) - Locking dflydev/dot-access-data (V3.0.3) - Locking doctrine/lexer (3.0.1) - Locking doctrine/lexer (3.0.1) - Locking dragormantank/cron-expression (V3.4.0) - Locking dragormantank/cron-expression (V3.4.0) - Locking galias/email-validator (4.0.2) - Locking fakerphy/faker (V1.24.1) - Locking filp/whoops (2.16.0) - Locking fruitcake/php-cors (V1.3.0) - Locking graham-campbell/result-type (V1.1.3) - Locking graham-campbell/result-type (V1.1.3) - Locking guzzlehttp/promises (2.0.4) - Locking guzzlehttp/promises (2.0.4) - Locking guzzlehttp/uri-template (V1.0.3) - Locking laravel/framework (V10.48.24) - Locking laravel/framework (V10.48.24) - Locking laravel/framework (V10.18.2) - Locking laravel/sail (V1.38.8) - Locking laravel/sail (V1.38.8) - Locking laravel/serializable-closure (V1.3.7) - Locking laravel/serializable-closure (V1.3.7) - Locking laravel/serializable-closure (V1.3.7) - Locking laravel/commonmark (2.5.3) Installing spatie/flare-client-php (1.8.0): Extracting archive Installing spatie/ignition (1.15.0): Extracting archive Installing spatie/larawel-ignition (2.8.0): Extracting archive mackage suggestions were added by me Illuminate\Foundation\ComposerScripts::postAutoloadDump @php artisan package:discover --ansi INFO Discovering packages. composer fund` command to find out more! artisan vendor:publish --tag=laravel-assets --ansi --force INFO No publishable resources for tag [laravel-assets]. INFO Application key set successfully. C:\laragon\www\FlutterAPI_Mobile\api-breeze> Langkah 2: Instal Laravel Breeze 1 Selanjutnya, instal Laravel Breeze dan dependensinya.

```
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```

Perintah ini akan menginstal Breeze dan menyiapkan perancah yang diperlukan untuk autentikasi API.

Langkah 3: Konfigurasikan Database dan Jalankan Migrasi

Perbarui file .env Anda dengan kredensial basis data Anda:

2 Jalankan migrasi untuk menyiapkan tabel database Anda:



Langkah 4: Buat Titik Akhir Autentikasi

Laravel Breeze menyediakan titik akhir yang diperlukan untuk registrasi, login, dan logout. Rute-rute tersebut didefinisikan dalam routes/api.php.

Langkah 5: Perbarui Pengontrol

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- Ubah RegisteredUserControllerdan AuthenticatedSessionControlleruntuk mengembalikan respons JSON.
 - RegisteredUserController.php

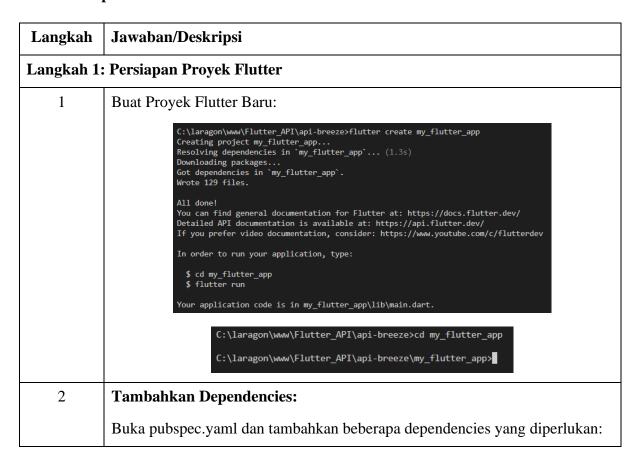
• AuthenticatedSessionController.php

Langkah 5: Jalankan Aplikasi Laravel

Langkah 6: Periksa API berikut

1 Uji API Anda dengan Thunder Client

Membuat Aplikasi Mobile Flutter



```
30 dependencies:
31    flutter:
32         sdk: flutter
33         http: ^0.13.3
34         shared_preferences: ^2.0.6
35         provider: ^6.0.0
36         flutter_secure_storage: ^5.0.2
```

Jalankan **flutter pub get** untuk mengunduh dependencies.

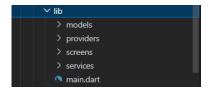
```
C:\laragon\www\Flutter_API\api-breeze\my_flutter_app>flutter pub get
Resolving dependencies... (1.4s)
Downloading packages... (1.2s)
async 2.11.0 (2.12.0 available)
   characters 1.3.0 (1.3.1 available)
clock 1.1.1 (1.1.2 available)
collection 1.18.0 (1.9.1 available)
   fake_async 1.3.1 (1.3.2 available)
   file 7.0.1
   flutter_lints 4.0.0 (5.0.0 available)
flutter_secure_storage 5.1.2 (9.2.2 available)
flutter_secure_storage_linux 1.2.1
flutter_secure_storage_macos 1.1.2 (3.1.2 available)
   flutter_secure_storage_platform_interface 1.1.2
   flutter_secure_storage_web 1.2.1 flutter_secure_storage_windows 1.1.3 (3.1.2 available)
   flutter_web_plugins 0.0.0 from sdk flutter
   http 0.13.6 (1.2.2 available)
http_parser 4.0.2 (4.1.1 available)
js 0.6.7 (0.7.1 available)
   leak_tracker 10.0.5 (10.0.8 available)
   leak_tracker_flutter_testing 3.0.5 (3.0.9 available)
  lints 4.0.0 (5.1.0 available)
matcher 0.12.16+1 (0.12.17 available)
   material_color_utilities 0.11.1 (0.12.0 available)
   meta 1.15.0 (1.16.0 available)
  nested 1.0.0
  path 1.9.0 (1.9.1 available)
   path_provider_linux 2.2.1
   path_provider_platform_interface 2.1.2
   path_provider_windows 2.3.0
platform 3.1.6
   plugin_platform_interface 2.1.8
   provider 6.1.2
+ shared_preferences 2.3.3
+ shared_preferences_android 2.3.3
+ shared_preferences_foundation 2.5.3
+ shared preferences linux 2.4.1
```

```
C:\laragon\www\Flutter_API\api-breeze\my_flutter_app>start ms-settings:developers
C:\laragon\www\Flutter_API\api-breeze\my_flutter_app>flutter pub outdated
Showing outdated packages.
[*] indicates versions that are not the latest available.
                                                          Current
                                                                              Upgradable Resolvable Latest
Package Name
direct dependencies:
flutter_secure_storage
                                                                                                     9.2.2
http
dev_dependencies:
flutter_lints
                                                                                                   *2.11.0
*1.3.0
*1.18.0
3.1.2
3.1.2
*4.0.2
*0.6.7
*0.11.1
*1.15.0
*1.9.0
async
characters
collection
                                                                                                                          2.12.0
1.3.1
1.19.1
async *2.11.0 characters *1.3.0 collection *1.18.0 flutter_secure_storage_macos flutter_secure_storage_windows http_parser *4.0.2 js *0.6.7 material_color_utilities *1.15.0 path provider *1.9.0
                                                                                                                          0.12.0
1.16.0
1.9.1
path_provider
path_provider_android
path_provider_foundation
                                                                                                     2.1.5
2.2.12
2.4.0
string_scanner
transitive dev_dependencies:
boolean_selector
clock
```

Buat Splashscreen dengan animasi dari Lottie File

Langkah 2: Mengatur Struktur Proyek

- Buat folder berikut untuk mengatur kode Anda dengan lebih baik:
 - lib/screens/ untuk menyimpan file layar (UI).
 - lib/services/ untuk layanan HTTP dan manajemen API.
 - lib/models/ untuk model data.
 - lib/providers/ untuk manajemen state menggunakan Provider.



Langkah 3: Membuat Model Pengguna

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Buat file user_model.dart di lib/models/:

Langkah 4: Membuat Layanan API

Buat file auth_service.dart di lib/services/:

Langkah 5: Menyusun State Management dengan Provider

Buat file auth_provider.dart di lib/providers/:

Langkah 6: Membuat Halaman Login

Buat file login_screen.dart di lib/screens/:

```
ze > my_flutter_app > lib > screens > 🐧 login_screen.dart > ધ LoginScreen > 🕤 build
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
import 'package:provider/provider.dart';
class LeginScreen extends StatelessWidget {
    final TextEditingController emailController - TextEditingController();
  final TextEditingController passwordController - TextEditingController();
  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    final authProvider - Provider.ofcAuthProvider>(context);
       appBar: AppBar(title: Text('Login')),
      body: Padding(
padding: const EdgeInsets.all(16.0),
child: Column(
          crossAxisAlignment: CrossAxisAlignment.stretch,
            children: [
                controller: emailController,
decoration: InputDecoration(
labelText: 'Email',
border: OutlineInputBorder(),
 ), // InputDecoration keyboardType: TextInputType.emailAddress,
              ), // TextField
SizedBox(height: 16),
               TextField(
               controller: passwordController,
             labelText: 'Password',
border: OutlineInputBorder(),
 ), // InputDecoration obscureText: true,
               ), // TextField
SizedBox(height: 20),
               ElevatedButton(
                   // Mengambil input dari TextField
String email = emailController.text.trim();
                    String password - passwordController.text.trim();
                   // Memanggil fungsi login dari AuthProvider
bool success - await authProvider.login(email, password);
                      Navigator.of(context).pushReplacementNamed('/profile');
                      ScaffoldMessenger.of(context).showSnackBar(
                       SnackBar(
content: Text('Login failed! Please check your credentials.'),
                 }, child: Text('Login'),
               ), // ElevatedButton
       ), // Column
), // Padding
```

Langkah 7: Membuat Halaman Profil

Buat file profile_screen.dart di lib/screens/:

Langkah 8: Mengatur Routing dan Provider

1

Buka main.dart dan atur routing serta Provider:

```
api-breeze > my_flutter_app > lib >  main.dart >  MyApp >  build

Run | Debug | Profile

void main() {

runApp(MyApp());

runApp(MyApp());

class MyApp extends StatelessWidget {

@override

Widget build(BuildContext context) {

return MultiProvider(

providers: [

ChangeNotifierProvider(create: (_) => AuthProvider()),

child: MaterialApp(

title: 'Flutter App',
 theme: ThemeData(
 primarySwatch: Colors.blue,
), // ThemeData

initialRoute: '/',
 routes:  '/': (context) => SplashScreen(),
 '/login': (context) => LoginScreen(),
 '/profile': (context) => ProfileScreen(),
 '/profile': (context) => ProfileScreen(),

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```

Langkah 9: Menyiapkan Splash Screen

Buat file splash_screen.dart di lib/screens/:

Langkah 10: Menjalankan Aplikasi

Pastikan API Laravel Anda sudah berjalan dan endpoint login serta profil sudah tersedia. Jalankan aplikasi Flutter:

Page Splash

