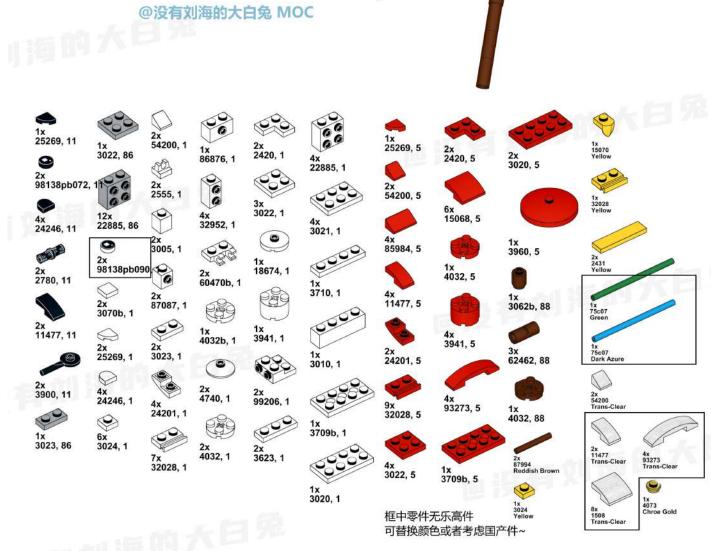


回没有刘 冰雪串一串 零件表

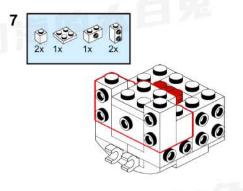
- 177 PCS

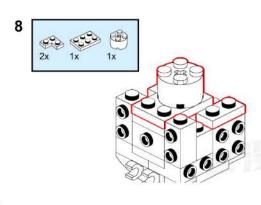


多太自然

冰墩墩





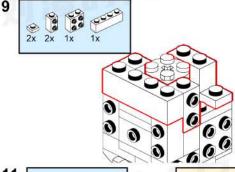


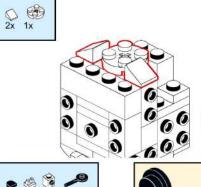


















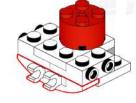
13









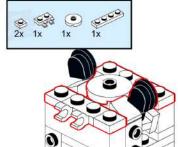








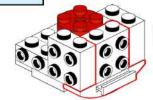
10





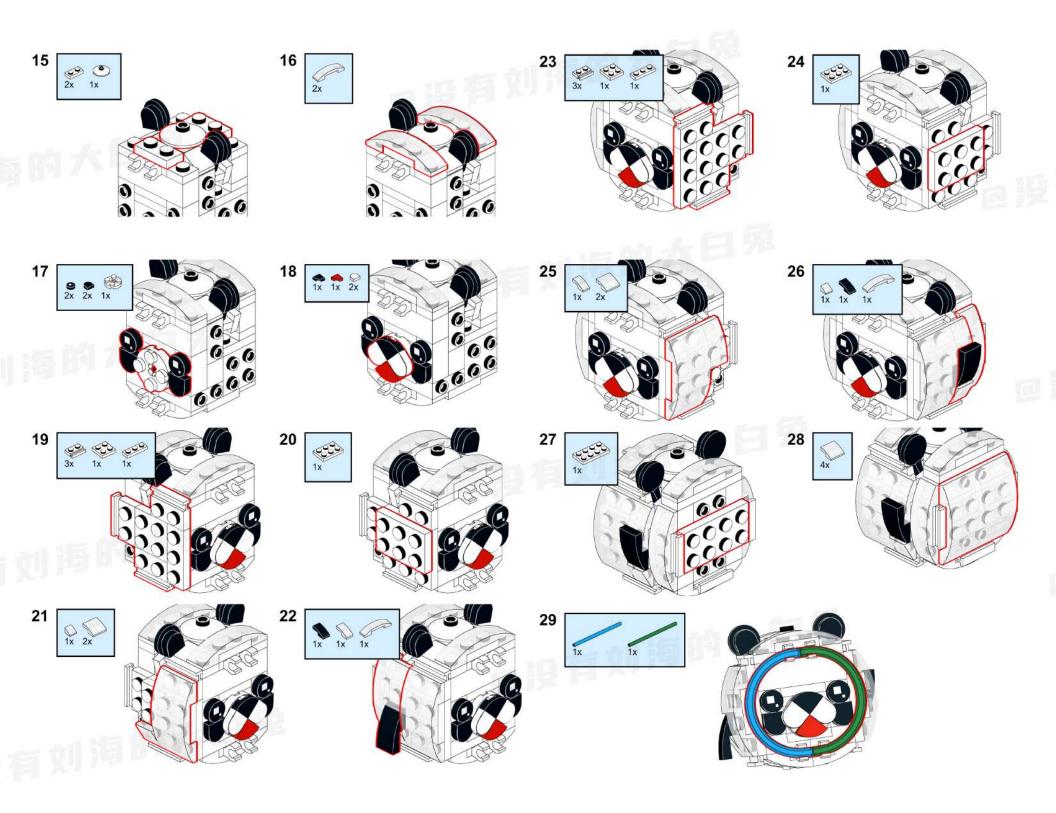








2x



再来一个雪容融



