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## Problem Set 7

1

0.0/2.0 points (graded)  
(Markov variations)

In the following problems, modify  $X$  and apply Markov's inequality to upper bound  $P(X \geq 3)$  when

- $X \geq 2$  and  $E[X] = 2.5$

Answer: 1/2

- $X \geq 0$  and  $E[X^2] = 5$

Answer: 5/9

Submit

You have used 0 of 4 attempts

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**i** Answers are displayed within the problem

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2

0.0/1.0 point (graded)

Apply Chebyshev's Inequality to lower bound  $P(0 \leq X \leq 4)$  when  $E[X] = 2$  and  $E[X^2] = 6$ .

Answer: 0.5

Submit

You have used 0 of 4 attempts

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**i** Answers are displayed within the problem

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3

0.0/1.0 point (graded)

The height of a person is a random variable with variance  $\leq 5 \text{ inches}^2$ . According to Mr. Chebyshev, how many people do we need to sample to ensure that the sample mean is at most 1 inch away from the distribution mean with probability  $\geq 95\%$ ?

Answer: 100

Submit

You have used 0 of 4 attempts

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**i** Answers are displayed within the problem

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4

0.0/2.0 points (graded)

If  $X$  is a non-negative continuous random variable with moment generating function

$$M(t) = \frac{1}{(1 - 2t)^2}, \quad t < \frac{1}{2}$$

Calculate

- $E[X]$

Answer: 4

- $V(X)$

Answer: 8

Submit

You have used 0 of 4 attempts

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**i** Answers are displayed within the problem

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5

0.0/2.0 points (graded)

Lower bound  $P(22 \leq X \leq 38)$  for  $X \sim B_{100,0.3}$  with

- Chebyshev's inequality

Answer: 1-21/81

- Chernoff's inequality

Hint, first upper bound  $P(X \leq 21)$  and  $P(X \geq 39)$ .

Answer: 0.431604904365092

Submit

You have used 0 of 4 attempts

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**i** Answers are displayed within the problem

9

0.0/1.0 point (graded)

Let  $U$ ,  $V$ , and  $W$  have pdf's  $f_U(x)$ ,  $f_V(x)$ , and  $0.3f_U(x) + 0.7f_V(x)$ . What is the moment generating function of  $W$ ?

☐  $M_U(0.3t) + M_V(0.7t)$

☒  $0.3M_U(t) + 0.7M_V(t)$  ✓

☐  $M_U(t)^{0.3} + M_V(t)^{0.7}$

☐  $M_U(t)^{0.3} M_V(t)^{0.7}$

Submit

You have used 0 of 2 attempts

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**i** Answers are displayed within the problem