# XIAO, Yunming

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#### RESEARCH INTERESTS

I am broadly interested in computer systems, networks, and security. My current research focuses on (i) security and privacy of Internet services and (ii) performance and reliability of cloud infrastructure.

## **EDUCATION**

Ph.D., Computer Science Sep 2019 - Jun 2024 Northwestern University, Evanston, IL Thesis: Revising System Premises For a Secure and Private Web Advisor: Aleksandar Kuzmanovic B.Eng., Computer Science Sep 2015 - Jun 2019 Beijing University of Posts and Telecommunications, Beijing, China

# RE

ESEARCH AND WORK EXPERIENCE  Chinese University of Hong Kong (CUHK), Shenzhen, China	Jul 2025 - Present
Assistant Professor, School of Data Science  University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI Research Fellow, Advisor: Prof. Ang Chen	Jun 2024 - Jun 2025
Northwestern University, Evanston, IL Research Assistant, Advisor: Prof. Aleksandar Kuzmanovic	Sep 2019 - May 2024
Hewlett Packard Labs, Milpitas, CA May - Aug 2022 (Full time) & Jan 202. Research Intern, Networking and Distributed Systems Lab, Host: <i>Dr. Puneet Sharma</i>	3 - Jan 2024 (Part-time)
Google, New York City, NY PhD Software Engineering Intern, Technical Systems & Infrastructure (TI)	Sep - Dec 2022
Nokia Bell Labs, Murray Hill, NJ (Remote) Networking Bell Labs Summer Intern, Host: Dr. Matteo Varvello, Dr. T.V. Lakshman	Jun - Aug 2021
Bytedance, Beijing, China Infrastructure R&D Intern	Mar - Jul 2019
Tsinghua University, Beijing, China Research Assistant, Host: <i>Prof. Wenfei Wu</i>	Mar 2018 - Mar 2019
King Abdullah University of Science and Technology, Jeddah, KSA	Jul - Oct 2018

## **GRANTS AND AWARDS**

Co-lead the development of NSF grant CNS-2310927: "Privacy-Preserving and Censorship-Resistant Domain Name System" (\$750K, PI: Aleksandar Kuzmanovic, Co-PI: Xiao Wang).

Co-lead the development of NSF grant CNS-2226107: "Enabling Streaming Analytics at the Network Edge" (\$400K, PI: Aleksandar Kuzmanovic).

APNet Best Paper Award, 2025

Visiting Student, Host: Prof. Marco Canini

NSF NeTS Early Career Workshop Travel Grant, 2025

EuroSys Best Student Paper Award, 2024 Northwestern University PhD Terminal Year Fellowship, 2023 Travel Grant For ACM HotNets'23 HPE Best-in-Class Technical Competition Award, 2022 Distinguished Undergraduate Student in Beijing, 2019 Bronze Medal of the 31st Chinese Physics Olympiad, 2014

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

(\* Equal Contribution)

## **Conference Publications**

- [C13] Yibo Huang, Yiming Qiu, Yunming Xiao, Archit Bhatnagar, Sylvia Ratnasamy, Ang Chen: Exposing RDMA NIC Resources for Software-Defined Scheduling.

  In Asia-Pacific Workshop on Networking (*APNet'25*). (8 pages, acceptance rate: 34/133=25.6%)

  Best Paper Award! (selection rate: 1/133=0.8%)
- □ [C12] Shihan Lin, Suting Chen, **Yunming Xiao**, Yanqi Gu, Aleksandar Kuzmanovic, Xiaowei Yang: PreAcher: Secure and Practical Password Pre-Authentication by Content Delivery Networks. In USENIX Symposium on Networked Systems Design and Implementation (*NSDI'25*). (21 pages, acceptance rate: 55/401=13.7%)
- [C11] Y Liu\*, Y Xiao\*, X Zhang, W Dang, H Liu, X Li, Z He, J Wang, A Kuzmanovic, A Chen, C Miao: Unlocking ECMP Programmability for Precise Traffic Control.

  In USENIX Symposium on Networked Systems Design and Implementation (NSDI'25). (20 pages, acceptance rate: 55/401=13.7%)
- [C10] J Lu, Y Xiao, S Chakraborty, S Fu, Y Ji, A Chen, M Chowdhury, N Rao, S Ratnasamy, X Wang OpenInfra: A Co-simulation Framework for the Infrastructure Nexus.

  In Workshop on Hot Topics in System Infrastructure (*HotInfra* '24). (5 pages)
- [C9] C Miao\*, Z Zhong\*, Y Xiao\*, F Yang\*, S Zhang\*, C Lu, J Geng, Y Wang, X Zhou, Y Jiang, Z Bai, C Yang:
   MegaTE: Extending WAN Traffic Engineering to Millions of Endpoints.
   In Proceedings of ACM SIGCOMM'24. (14 pages, acceptance rate: 62/366=16.9%)
- [C8] Y Xiao, DZ Tootaghaj, A Dhakal, L Cao, P Sharma, A Kuzmanovic: Conspirator: SmartNIC-Aided Control Plane for Distributed ML Workloads. In Proceedings of USENIX Annual Technical Conference (*ATC'24*). (19 pages, acceptance rate: 77/482=16.0%)
- [C7] Yunming Xiao, Yibo Zhao, Sen Lin, Aleksandar Kuzmanovic:
  Snatch: Online Streaming Analytics at the Network Edge.
  In Proceedings of the ACM European Conference on Computer Systems (*EuroSys'24*).
  (21 pages, acceptance rate: 39/244=16.0%)
  Best Student Paper Award! (selection rate: 1/244=0.4%)
- [C6] C Miao\*, Y Xiao\*, M Canini, R Dai, S Zheng, J Wang, J Bu, A Kuzmanovic, Y Wang: TENSOR: Lightweight BGP Non-Stop Routing.

  In Proceedings of ACM SIGCOMM'23. (14 pages, acceptance rate: 73/325=22.5%)
- [C5] Yunming Xiao, Matteo Varvello:

  FIAT: Frictionless Authentication of IoT Traffic.

  In Proceedings of ACM Conference on Emerging Network Experiment and Technology (CoNEXT'22).

  (15 pages, acceptance rate: 29/151=19.2%)

■ [C4] Yunming Xiao, Sarit Markovich, Aleksandar Kuzmanovic:

Blockchain Mining: Optimal Resource Allocation.

In Proceedings of ACM Advances in Financial Technologies (AFT'22).

(14 pages, acceptance rate: 23/79=29.1%)

**■** [C3] **Yunming Xiao**, Matteo Varvello, Aleksandar Kuzmanovic:

Monetizing Spare Bandwidth: the Case of Distributed VPNs.

In Proceedings of the ACM on Measurement and Analysis of Computing Systems (SIGMETRICS'22).

(27 pages, acceptance rate: 13/122=10.7%)

■ [C2] Marc Anthony Warrior, **Yunming Xiao**, Matteo Varvello, Aleksandar Kuzmanovic:

De-Kodi: Understanding the Kodi Ecosystem.

In Proceedings of The Web Conference 2020 (WWW'20).

(11 pages, acceptance rate: 357/1736=20.6%)

■ [C1] Yunming Xiao, Haifeng Sun, Zirui Zhuang, Jingyu Wang, Qi Qi:

Common Knowledge Based Transfer Learning for Traffic Classification.

IEEE 43rd Conference on Local Computer Networks (LCN'18). (4 pages)

# **Journal Publications**

■ [J6] Yunming Xiao, Yanqi Gu, Yibo Zhao, Sen Lin, Aleksandar Kuzmanovic:

Enabling Anonymous Online Streaming Analytics at the Network Edge.

ACM Transactions on Computer Systems (TOCS). 2025.

■ [J5] Yunming Xiao, Matteo Varvello, Marc Anthony Warrior, Aleksandar Kuzmanovic:

Decoding the Kodi Ecosystem.

ACM Transactions on the Web (TWEB), 17(1), pp.1-36. 2023.

■ [J4] P Wang, Z Wei, H Qi, S Wan, Y Xiao, G Sun, Q Zhang:

Mitigating Poor Data Quality Impact with Federated Unlearning for Human-Centric Metaverse.

IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Communications (JSAC), 42(4), pp. 832-849. 2023.

■ [J3] Aritra Dutta, El Houcine Bergou, Yunming Xiao, Marco Canini, Peter Richtárik:

Direct Nonlinear Acceleration.

EURO Journal on Computational Optimization, 10, 100047 (26 pages). 2022.

■ [J2] P Wang, Y Zhao, MS Obaidat, Z Wei, H Qi, C Lin, Y Xiao, Q Zhang:

Blockchain-Enhanced Federated Learning Market with Social Internet of Things.

IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Communications (JSAC), 40(12), pp. 3405-3421. 2022.

**■** [J1] **Yunming Xiao**, Bin Wu:

Close spatial arrangement of mutants favors and disfavors fixation.

PLoS Computational Biology, 15(9), e1007212 (20 pages). 2019.

#### **Refereed Demos/Posters**

[D4] **Yunming Xiao**, Mushtari Sadia, Ang Chen:

Multi-modal Swarm Intelligence for Secure UAV Missions.

GENZERO 2024 Workshop.

[D3] **Yunming Xiao**, Chenkai Weng, Ruijie Yu, Peizhi Liu, Matteo Varvello, Aleksandar Kuzmanovic:

Demo: PDNS: A Fully Privacy-Preserving DNS.

In Proceedings of SIGCOMM'23.

■ [D2] **Yunming Xiao**, Matteo Varvello:

FIAT: Frictionless Authentication of IoT Traffic.

In Proceedings of ACM CoNEXT'21.

■ [D1] **Yunming Xiao**, Matteo Varvello, Aleksandar Kuzmanovic: A First Look Into Distributed VPNs.

In the 21st ACM Internet Measurement Conference (IMC'21).

#### **PATENTS**

[P4] Diman Zad Tootaghaj, Yunming Xiao, Aditya Dhakal, Puneet Sharma: Job Allocations to Fractions of Parallel Processing Units. Filed on June 2024.

[P3] Diman Zad Tootaghaj, Yunming Xiao, Aditya Dhakal, Puneet Sharma: DMA Transfers of Job Data From an Adapter to Parallel Processing Unit Fractions. Filed on June 2024.

[P2] Yunming Xiao, Diman Zad Tootaghaj, Aditya Dhakal, Puneet Sharma: Smart Network Interface Card Control Plane for Distributed Machine Learning Workloads. US 18/460,043. March 2025.

[P1] Diman Zad Tootaghaj, Yunming Xiao, Aditya Dhakal, Puneet Sharma: Job Allocations To Graphics Processing Units With Tenant Isolation. US 18/299,855. October 2024.

#### TEACHING AND MENTORING EXPERIENCE

## **Teaching**

Lecturer, CUHK Shenzhen

- CSC1001: Introduction to Computer Science: Programming Methodology Fall 2025
- CSC3150: Operating System Spring 2026

Teaching Assistant, Northwestern University

- COMP SCI 397/497: Selected Topics in Computer Networks Spring 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024
- COMP SCI 340: Intro to Computer Networking Winter 2022
- COMP\_SCI 110: Intro to Computer Programming Fall 2020

#### **Mentoring**

- Mushtari Sadia (PhD student @ UMich): co-authored [D4], working on the extension
- Archit Bhatnagar (PhD student @ UMich): working on a privacy-preserving advertisement system project
- Jiaheng Lu (undergraduate @ UMich → PhD sstudent @ UPenn): co-authored [C10]
- Suting Chen (undergraduate @ ShanghaiTech → PhD student @ Northwestern): co-authored [W6]
- Yibo Zhao (undergraduate @ ShanghaiTech  $\rightarrow$  PhD student @ UMD): co-authored [C7]
- Yiwei Du (master student @ Rice University): co-authored [W2]
- Peizhi Liu (undergraduate → PhD student @ Northwestern) co-authored [D3] and [W1]
- Ruijie Yu (master student @ Northwestern → software engineer @ Alibaba): co-authored [D3] and [W1]
- Grayson Donnelly (undergraduate @ Northwestern): worked on extension of the Snatch project [C7]. He won the McCormick Summer Undergraduate Research Award in 2022.

## **INVITED & CONFERENCE TALKS**

"Exposing RDMA NIC Resources for Software-Defined Scheduling"

APNet, Shanghai, China, August 2025.

"Renovating CDN for Improved Security and Privacy"

Fudan University, Shanghai, China, August 2025.

Institute of Software, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China, July 2025.

"Unlocking ECMP Programmability for Precise Traffic Control"

USENIX NSDI'25, Philadelphia, PA, April 2025.

University of Maryland, College Park, MD, April 2025.

"Renovating Internet Services and Infrastructures to Empower End Users"

Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Guangzhou, China (Remote), March 2025.

Chinese University of Hong Kong, Shenzhen, China (Remote), February 2025.

NYU Shanghai, Shanghai, China (Remote), February 2025.

Singapore University of Technology and Design, Singapore (Remote), February 2025.

UM-SJTU Joint Institute, Shanghai Jiao Tong University, Shanghai, China (Remote), December 2024.

"Snatch: Online Streaming Analytics at the Network Edge"

Duke University, Remote, November 2024.

ACM EuroSys, Athens, Greece (Remote), April 2024.

"Conspirator: SmartNIC-Aided Control Plane for Distributed ML Workloads"

USENIX ATC'24, Santa Clara, CA, July 2024.

Hewlett Packard Labs, Milpitas, CA (Remote), July 2024.

"Renovating Internet Services: Towards a Secure, Private, and Reliable Web"

University of Texas at Arlington, March 2024.

The University of Houston, February 2024.

HKUST-GZ, Guangzhou, China (Remote), January 2024.

Rice University, Houston, TX, November 2023.

"TENSOR: Lightweight BGP Non-Stop Routing"

Illinois Institute of Technology, Chicago, IL, October 2023.

ACM SIGCOMM'23, New York City, NY, September 2023.

"FIAT: Frictionless Authentication of IoT Traffic"

ACM CoNEXT'22, Rome, Italy (Remote), December 2022.

Nokia Bell Labs, Murray Hill, NJ, November 2022.

"Monetizing Spare Bandwidth: The Case of Distributed VPNs"

ACM SIGMETRICS'22, Mumbai, India (Remote), June 2022.

#### **SERVICE**

#### **Panels**

NSF CISE CNS Program Panelist and Reviewer: 2025

## **Program Committee Member**

IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (Oakland): 2026

ACM Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS): 2025, 2026

ACM Internet Measurement Conference (IMC): 2026

Privacy Enhancing Technologies Symposium (PETS/PoPETs): 2025, 2026

SIGOPS Asia-Pacific Workshop on Systems (APSys): 2025

Asia-Pacific Workshop on Networking (APNet): 2025

USENIX Security, Artifact Evaluation: 2025

ACM SIGCOMM, Artifact Evaluation: 2022, 2023

ACM Symposium on Operating Systems Principles (SOSP), Artifact Evaluation: 2023

## **External Review Committee Member**

ACM ASPLOS: 2026

#### Reviewer

USENIX Annual Technical Conference (ATC) 2025

ACM SIGCOMM Computer Communication Review (CCR)

IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Communications (JSAC)

Journal of Systems Architecture (JSA)

**IEEE Transactions on Sustainable Computing**