

# Unit Converter with History Tracking

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## Project Description

This Unit Converter is a Python-based tool that allows users to perform conversions across three categories: length, weight, and temperature. It also allows user to track their history conversions.

## Build States:

1. **Modular Conversion Functions:** Separate functions for length, weight, and temperature conversions. Each function uses a two-step conversion process: a. Convert input to a base unit, for example, meters for length, kilograms for weight. b. Convert from base unit to the target unit.
2. **Constant Based Conversions:** I defined conversion factors as constants at the beginning of the code. Those conversion factors and formulas used in this project were sources from --> See the **Credit and Resources Section**
  - a. **Length Conversions:** Meters(m) to / from Kilometers (km), Centimeters(cm), Millimeters(mm), Inches, Feet, Miles
  - b. **Weight Conversions:** Kilograms(kg) to / from Grams(gm), Pounds(lb), Ounces(oz)
  - c. **Temperature Conversions:** Celsius(°C) to / from Fahrenheit(F), Kelvin(K)
    - I use **global constants** to for conversion factors. These constants are defined at the beginning of program and used throughout the whole conversion functions.
3. **Loop and Error Handling:**
  - The main function (converter()) uses a while loop to keep the program running continuously until they chooses to exit. It will allow user to perform multiple conversions and store them history(dictionary) without restart the program.
  - The program will check if the user's input matches valid and menu options.
  - I also assumed that users may enter units with inconsistent cases (uppercase or lowercase), thus, the program converts user input to a standardized and valid case to ensure the unit conversion function will work properly.
4. **History Tracking:**
  - I used a dictionary to store the conversion history. The key for each entry is a conversion counter and will increment with each new conversions. The value is a string which can describe the the input and output units of the conversion.

## Running Instructions

### Prerequisites

- Python 3.x installed on the computer.

## Steps to Run the Program

1. Ensure Python is installed.
2. Download the MidtermProject\_Riley\_Tang.py file
3. Open the terminal or command prompt
4. Run the program following the commands
5. Follow the on-screen prompts to perform conversions, view history, or exit the program.

## Sample Runs

### Sample Run 1: Length Conversion

This run will demonstrate:

1. A length conversion from meters to feet.
2. Viewing the conversion history

```
● Welcome to Unit Converter Tool.
1. Length
2. Weight
3. Temperature
4. View History
5. Exit
Enter your choice (1-5):1
Enter the value to convert: 10
Available units: m, km, cm, mm, inch, foot, mile
Enter the unit to convert from: m
Enter the unit to convert to: foot
Invalid units for length conversion.

● Welcome to Unit Converter Tool.
1. Length
2. Weight
3. Temperature
4. View History
5. Exit
Enter your choice (1-5):1
Enter the value to convert: 10
Available units: m, km, cm, mm, inch, foot, mile
Enter the unit to convert from: m
Enter the unit to convert to: foot
10.0 m is equal to 32.8084 foot

● Welcome to Unit Converter Tool.
1. Length
2. Weight
3. Temperature
4. View History
5. Exit
Enter your choice (1-5):4
Conversion History
1: 10.0 m = 32.8084 foot

● Welcome to Unit Converter Tool.
1. Length
2. Weight
3. Temperature
4. View History
5. Exit
Enter your choice (1-5):5
```

3. Exiting the program

### Sample Run 2: Temperature Conversion and Error Handling

This run will demonstrate:

1. A temperature conversion from Celsius to Fahrenheit
2. Attempting an invalid conversion (to unit "X"), showing error handling
3. Viewing the conversion history

```
● Welcome to Unit Converter Tool. ●
1. Length
2. Weight
3. Temperature
4. View History
5. Exit
Enter your choice (1-5):3
Enter the value to convert: 100
Available units: C (Celsius), F (Fahrenheit), K (Kelvin)
Enter the unit to convert from: c
Enter the unit to convert to: f
100.0 C is equal to 212.0 F
```

```
● Welcome to Unit Converter Tool. ●
1. Length
2. Weight
3. Temperature
4. View History
5. Exit
Enter your choice (1-5):3
Enter the value to convert: 30
Available units: C (Celsius), F (Fahrenheit), K (Kelvin)
Enter the unit to convert from: c
Enter the unit to convert to: x
Invalid units for temperature conversion.
```

```
● Welcome to Unit Converter Tool. ●
1. Length
2. Weight
3. Temperature
4. View History
5. Exit
Enter your choice (1-5):4
```

```
Conversion History
1: 100.0 C = 212.0 F
```

```
● Welcome to Unit Converter Tool. ●
1. Length
2. Weight
3. Temperature
4. View History
5. Exit
Enter your choice (1-5):5
```

4. Exiting the program yunningtang@Yunnings-MacBook-Pro ~ %

## Credit and Resources

### 1. Length and Weight unit conversions

- Inch Calculator: <https://www.inchcalculator.com/convert/>

### 2. Temperature conversion formulas

- BYJU'S: <https://byjus.com/temperature-conversion-formula/>