Neural Network Basic Assignment

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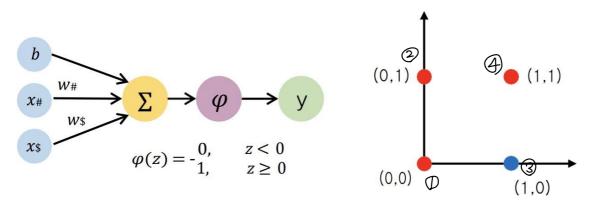
1. Sigmoid Function을 z에 대해 미분하세요.

$$\sigma(\mathbf{z}) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-\mathbf{z}}}$$

$$T(Z) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \frac{1}{1+e^{-Z}} = \frac{e^{-Z}}{(1+e^{-Z})^2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{1+e^{-Z}} \times \frac{e^{-Z}}{1+e^{-Z}} = T(Z) \times (1-T(Z))$$

2. 다음과 같은 구조의 Perceptron과 ●(=1), ● (=0)을 평면좌표상에 나타낸 그림이 있습니다.



2-1. 🛑 🔵을 분류하는 임의의 b,w를 선정하고 분류해보세요.

0.3-02

$$W_1 = 0.3$$
 이 公 足 想
 $W_2 = -0.2$
 $W_2 = -0.2$
 $W_3 = -0.2$
 $W_4 = 0.3$
 $W_4 = 0.$

3 $Z = (0.3 \times () + (0.2 \times 0) + |= (3 \quad \varphi(z) =)$

2-2. Perceptron 학습 규칙에 따라 임의의 학습률을 정하고 b,w를 1회 업데이트 해주세요.

四小 网络水生创州张四里 7部 22代 部分。(刘备 0.02)

$$W_{1} = W_{1} + 0.02 \times (0-1) \times 1$$

$$= W_{1} - 0.02$$

$$\therefore W_{1} = 0.3 - 0.02 = 0.28$$

$$W_{2} = W_{2} + 0.02 \times (0-1) \times 1$$

$$= W_{2} - 0.02$$

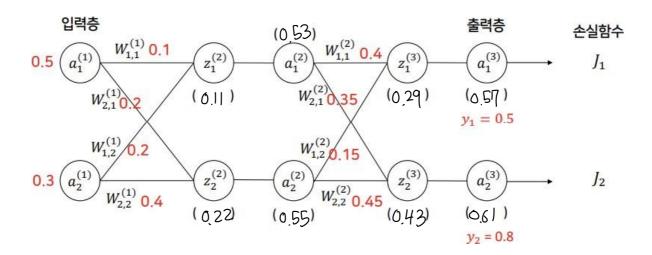
$$\therefore W_{2} = -2.02$$

$$b = b + 0.02 \times (0-1)$$

$$= b - 0.02$$

$$b = 0.08$$

3. 다음과 같이 입력과 가중치가 주어진 퍼셉트론이 있을 때, 아래의 물음에 답해주세요. 모든 문제는 풀이과정을 자세하게 적어주세요! (3-3까지 있습니다.)



3-1. FeedForward가 일어날 때, 각 노드가 갖는 값을 빈칸에 써주세요. 단, 활성화함수는 sigmoid 함수입니다. (모든 계산의 결과는 소수점 셋째자리에서 반올림하여 둘째자리까지만 써주세요.)

$$Z_{1}^{(2)} = A_{1}^{(1)} \times W_{1}^{(1)} + Q_{2}^{(1)} \times W_{1,2}^{(1)} + Q_{2}^{(1)} \times W_{1,2}^{(1)}$$

$$= 0.5 \times 0.1 + 0.3 \times 0.2$$

$$= 0.05 + 0.06 = 0.11$$

$$Z_{2}^{(2)} = A_{1}^{(1)} \times W_{2,1}^{(1)} + A_{2}^{(1)} \times W_{2,2}^{(1)} + A_{2}^{(1)} \times W_{2,2}^{(1)}$$

$$= 0.55$$

$$= 0.53 \times 0.1 + 0.0825 = 0.29$$

$$Z_{2}^{(2)} = A_{1}^{(1)} \times W_{2,1}^{(1)} + A_{2}^{(1)} \times W_{2,2}^{(1)}$$

$$= 0.55 \times 0.2 + 0.3 \times 0.44$$

$$= 0.1 + 0.12 = 0.22$$

$$A_{1}^{(2)} = A_{1}^{(1)} \times W_{2,1}^{(2)} + A_{2}^{(2)} \times W_{2,2}^{(2)}$$

$$= 0.53 \times 0.24 + 0.0825 = 0.29$$

$$Z_{2}^{(2)} = A_{1}^{(2)} \times W_{2,1}^{(2)} + A_{2}^{(2)} \times W_{2,2}^{(2)}$$

$$= 0.53 \times 0.35 + 0.55 \times 0.45$$

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$$= 0.1855 + 0.2475 = 0.43$$

$$A_{1}^{(2)} = A_{1}^{(2)} \times W_{2,1}^{(2)} + A_{2}^{(2)} \times W_{2,2}^{(2)}$$

$$= 0.53 \times 0.24 + 0.0825 = 0.29$$

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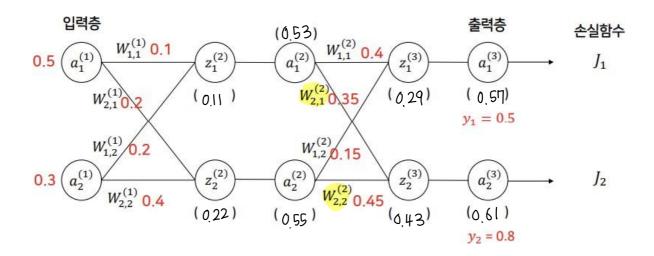
$$= 0.53 \times 0.24 + 0.0825 = 0.29$$

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3-1에서 구한 값을 이용하여 손실함수 J_1 과 J_2 의 값을 구해주세요. (J_1 과 J_2 는 반올림하지 말고 써 주세요.)

$$J_{1} = \frac{1}{2}(0.57 - 0.5)^{2} = \frac{1}{2}x(0.01)^{2} = 0.00245$$

$$J_{2} = \frac{1}{2}(0.61 - 0.8)^{2} = \frac{1}{2}x(0.01)^{2} = 0.01805$$



3-3. 위에서 구한 값을 토대로, BackPropagation이 일어날 때 $W_{2,2}^{(2)}$ 과 $W_{2,1}^{(1)}$ 의 조정된 값을 구해주세요. 단, learning rate는 0.1입니다. (계산 과정에서 소수점 넷째자리에서 반올림하여 셋째자리까지만 써주시고, 마지막 결과인 $W_{2,1}^{(1)}$ 과 $W_{2,2}^{(2)}$ 의 값만 반올림하지 말고 써주세요.)

1 W2,1 2 EHOLE

$$W_{2,1}^{(2)} = W_{2,1}^{(2)} - \frac{\partial J_{total}}{\partial w_{2,1}^{(2)}}$$

$$\frac{\partial J_{total}}{\partial w_{2,1}^{(2)}} = \frac{\partial J_{total}}{\partial a_{1}^{(3)}} \times \frac{\partial a_{2}^{(3)}}{\partial z_{2}^{(3)}} \times \frac{\partial Z_{2}^{(3)}}{\partial w_{2,1}^{(2)}} = -0.19 \times 0.24 \times 0.53$$

$$\downarrow \qquad \qquad \downarrow \qquad \qquad = -0.024168$$

$$q_{2}^{(3)} - y_{2} \qquad q_{2}^{(3)} \times (1 - a_{2}^{(3)}) \qquad q_{1}^{(2)}$$

$$= 0.61 - 0.8 \qquad = 0.61 \times 0.39$$

$$= 0.61 - 0.8 \qquad = 0.23719$$

$$= 0.3524168$$

DW2,2(2) JG101E

$$\frac{\partial J_{\text{total}}}{\partial w_{2,2}(^{2})} = \frac{\partial J_{\text{total}}}{\partial u_{2}^{(3)}} \times \frac{J_{2}(^{3})}{\partial Z_{2}^{(3)}} \times \frac{J_{2}(^{3})}{\partial w_{2,2}(^{3})} = -0.19 \times 0.24 \times 0.55$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{J_{\text{total}}}{\partial u_{2,2}(^{2})} \times \frac{J_{2}(^{3})}{\partial Z_{2}^{(3)}} \times \frac{J_{2}(^{3})}{J_{2}(^{3})} = -0.19 \times 0.24 \times 0.55$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{J_{\text{total}}}{J_{2}(^{3})} \times \frac{J_{2}(^{3})}{J_{2}(^{3})} \times \frac{J_{2}(^{3})}{J_{2}(^{3})} = -0.19 \times 0.24 \times 0.55$$

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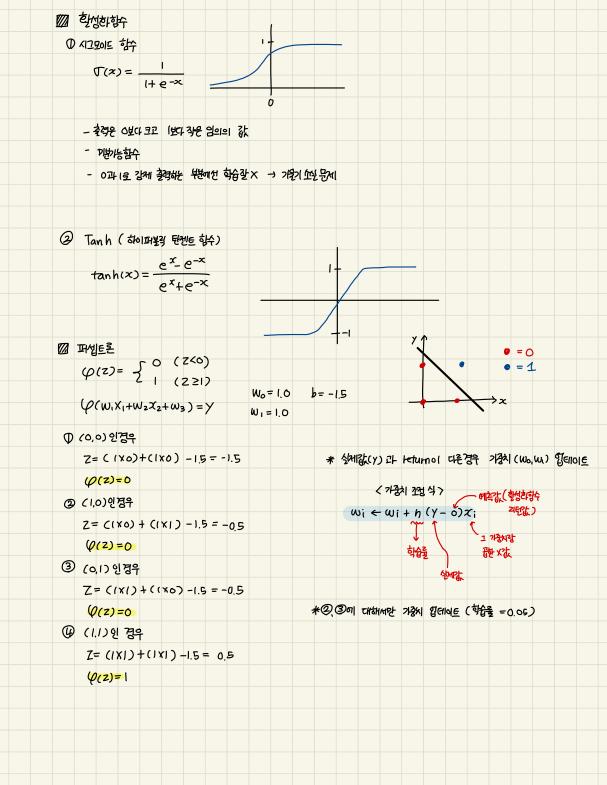
$$= 0.61 \times 0.39$$

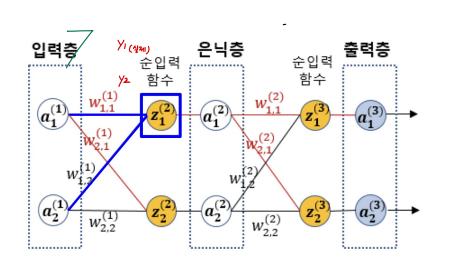
$$= 0.61 \times 0.39$$

$$= 0.45 \times 0.2508 \times 0.19$$

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$$MSE = \frac{1}{2N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (\gamma_{i} - \widehat{\gamma_{i}})^{2}$$

$$* Z_{i}^{(2)} = a_{i}^{(1)} \times w_{i,1}^{(1)} + a_{2}^{(1)} \times w_{i,2}^{(1)} \longrightarrow \frac{1}{2} a_{2}^{(2)}$$

$$Q_{i}^{(2)} = \emptyset(Z_{i}^{(2)})$$

$$J_{i} = \frac{1}{2} (a_{i}^{(3)} - y_{i})^{2}$$

$$* Z_1^{(3)} = \frac{a_1^{(2)} \times W_{1,1}^{(2)} + a_2^{(2)} \times W_{1,2}^{(2)}}{Q(Z_1^{(3)})}$$

$$J_2 = \frac{1}{2} (Q_2^{(3)} - y_1)^2$$

은 나는 한 한 한 한 사고 모이 드 함수

 $\phi(z) = \frac{1}{(+e^{-z})}$

図 写过山(Backpropagation) - 촬영부터 반대 방향으로 순식적으로 편이본은 수행해가면서 Weight et blas 값은 갱신 Wj = Wj - (learning_rate) * \frac{\partial}{\partial}W; * 글로 관 Z4운 X이 대해서 어떤! *(f(g(x)) = f(g(x)) xg'(x) Y=f(u)(x) 일때 $\int J_1 = \frac{1}{2} (a_1^{(3)} - y_1)^2$ 즉 f(g(x))를 X에 대해서 PI본 $\frac{9x}{9\lambda} = \frac{9n}{9\lambda} \times \frac{9x}{9n}$ $W_{1,1}^{(2)} = W_{1,1}^{(2)} - \frac{3 \int_{\text{total}}}{3 W_{1,1}^{(2)}}$ 역간파의 웰노인 a,(3)이 Jtotal은 Ji 밖에 젊은 $a_{1}^{(2)} = \frac{\partial J_{1}}{\partial u_{1,1}^{(2)}} \times \frac{\partial a_{1}^{(3)}}{\partial z_{1}^{(3)}} \times \frac{\partial Z_{1}^{(3)}}{\partial z_{1}^{(3)}} \times \frac{\partial Z_{1}^{(3)}}{\partial u_{1,1}^{(2)}}$ $\Phi \frac{\partial J_{1}}{\partial a_{1}^{(3)}} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial}{\partial a_{1}^{(3)}} (a_{1}^{(3)} - y_{1})^{2} = (a_{1}^{(3)} - y_{1})$ $\emptyset(x) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \frac{1}{He^{-x}} = \frac{e^{-x}}{(He^{-x})^2}$ $=\frac{1}{1+e^{-x}} \times \frac{1+e^{-x}}{1+e^{-x}}$ $3 \frac{\partial Z_{1}^{(3)}}{\partial z_{1}^{(2)}} = a_{1}^{(2)}$ 〒 叮(ス)X(I- 댓(×)) $\emptyset \times \emptyset \times \emptyset = (a_1^{(3)} - y_1) \times a_1^{(3)} (1 - a_1^{(3)}) \times a_1^{(2)}$ S,(3) 로 시한함 * 같은방살로 $W_{2,2}^{(2)} = W_{2,2}^{(2)} - \sqrt{2}^{(3)} \times \alpha_2^{(2)}$ $W_{1,1} = W_{1,1}^{(2)} - \frac{\partial J_{\text{total}}}{\partial W_{1,1}^{(2)}} = W_{1,1}^{(2)} - \int_{1}^{(3)} x \, A_{1}^{(2)}$ $W_{2,1} = W_{2,1} - \int_{2}^{(3)} X \, A_{1}^{(2)}$

입력층 은닉층 출력층
$$a_1^{(1)}$$
 $a_1^{(2)}$ $a_1^{(2)}$ $a_1^{(3)}$ a_1

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+1+1}} \sqrt{\frac{\partial a_1^{(2)}}{\partial z_1^{(2)}}} \frac{\partial Z_1^{(2)}}{\partial z_1^{(2)}}$$

$$\frac{\partial J_{\text{total}}}{\partial w_{1,1}^{(1)}} = \frac{\partial J_{\text{total}}}{\partial \alpha_{1}^{(2)}} \times \frac{\partial \alpha_{1}^{(2)}}{\partial z_{1}^{(2)}} \times \frac{\partial Z_{1}^{(2)}}{\partial w_{1,1}^{(1)}}$$

$$\frac{S_{1}^{(3)}}{V_{1}^{(3)}} = \frac{S_{1}^{(3)}}{V_{1}^{(2)}} + \frac{S_{2}^{(2)}}{V_{2}^{(2)}} \times W_{1}^{(2)} + \frac{S_{2}^{(3)}}{V_{2}^{(2)}} \times W_{2}^{(2)}$$

J(2) 対計

$$*Z_{1}^{(3)} = a_{1}^{(2)} \times w_{2,1}^{(2)} + a_{2}^{(2)} \times w_{2,2}^{(2)}$$

$$\int_{0}^{6} \frac{\partial \mathcal{F}_{\text{Total}}}{\partial w_{1}} = \left(\int_{1}^{(3)} \times w_{1} \Big|_{1}^{(2)} + \int_{2}^{(3)} \times w_{2,1} \Big|_{1}^{(2)} \right) \times \alpha_{1}^{(2)} (1 - \alpha_{1}^{(2)}) \times \alpha_{1}^{(1)}$$

$$W_{1,1}^{(1)} = W_{1,1}^{(1)} - S_{1}^{(2)} a_{1}^{(1)}$$