Python\_02

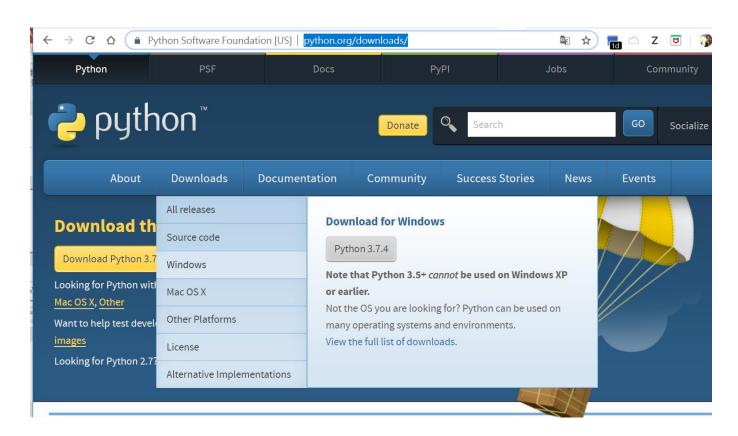
開發環境建置

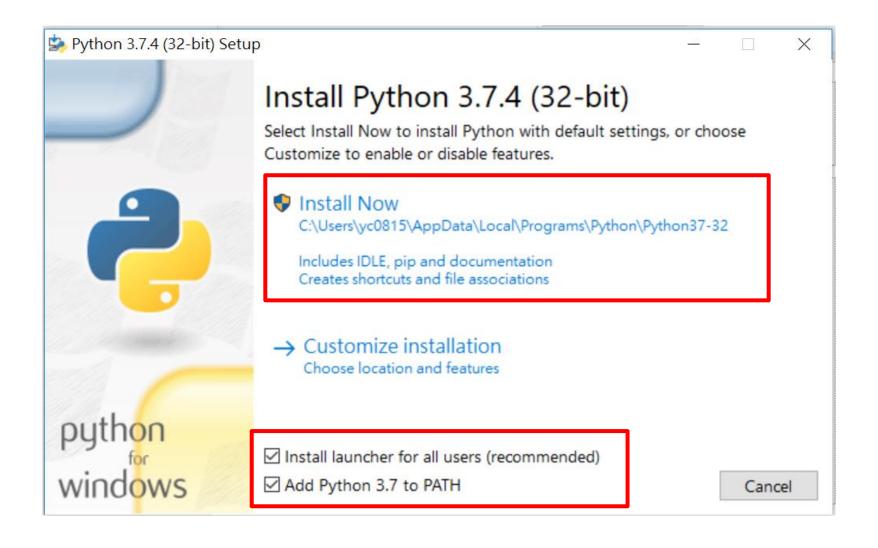
#### Python3 環境建置

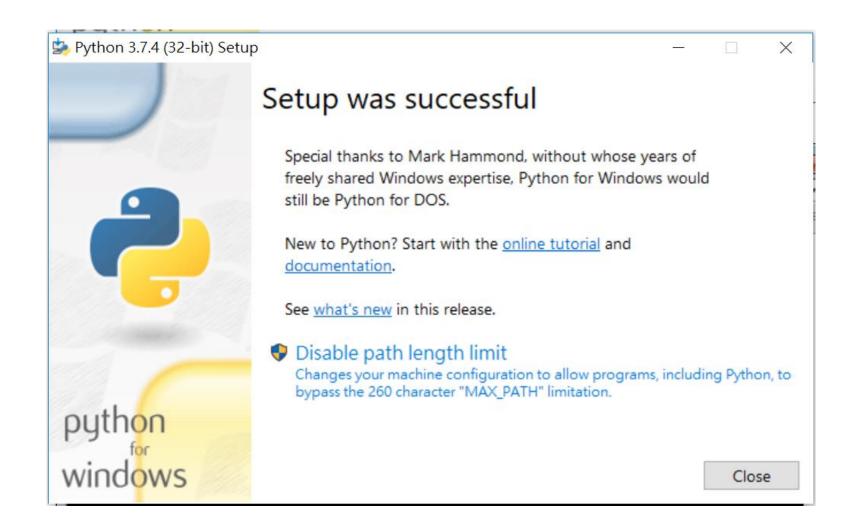
- Python3 具備跨平台特色
  - 可在各類作業系統上執行, Windows、Linux、UNIX、Mac OS X、...等。
- Python官網: <a href="https://www.python.org/">https://www.python.org/</a>
  - Python3 最新程式碼、檔案、最新消息、...等,可以在 Python 官方網站上 查詢。
- Python3文件: <a href="https://www.python.org/doc/">https://www.python.org/doc/</a>
- Python3下載: <a href="https://www.python.org/downloads/">https://www.python.org/downloads/</a>



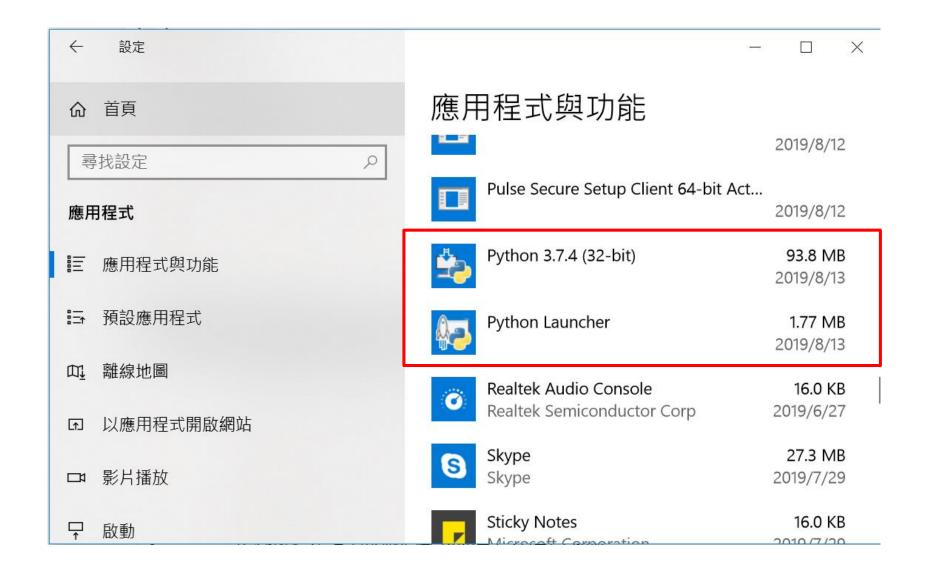
• 下載 Winodws 版本 Python 3.7.4

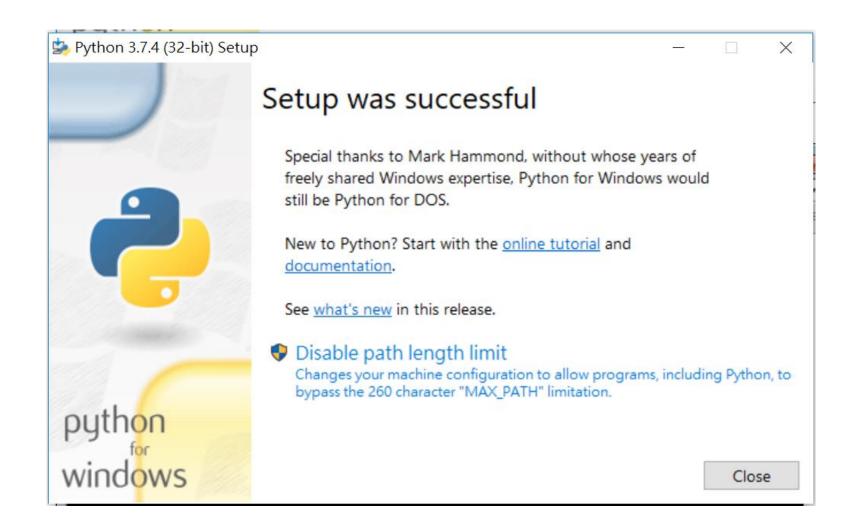


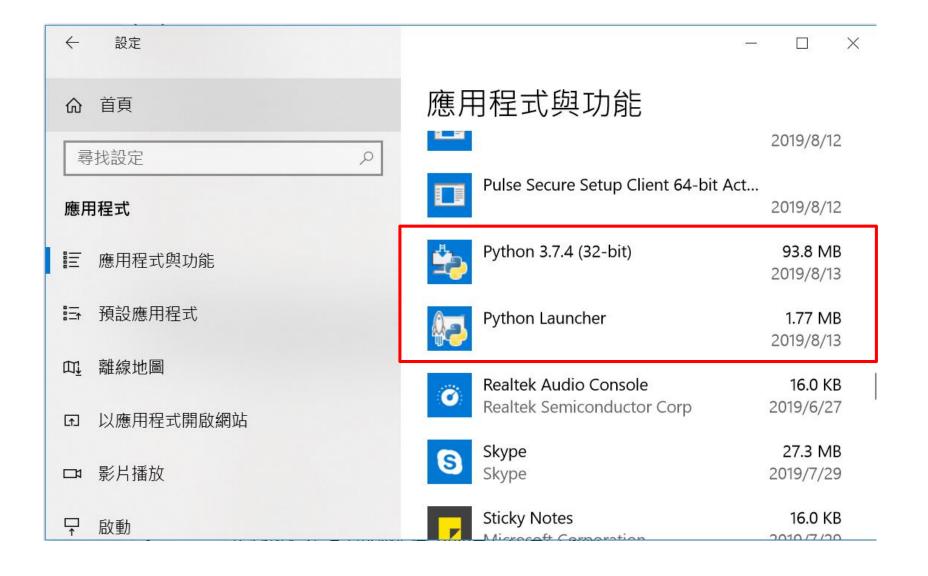




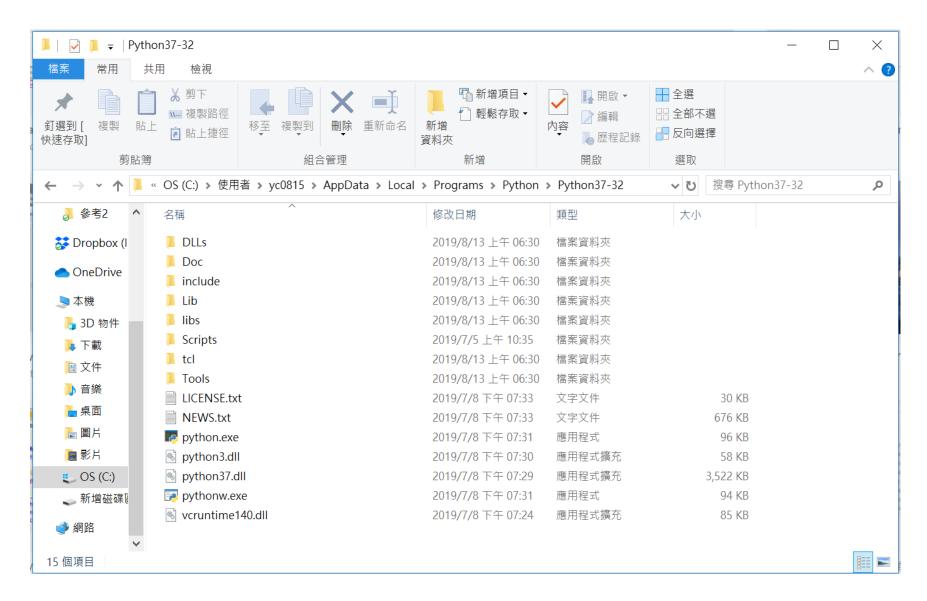
#### 應用程式安裝







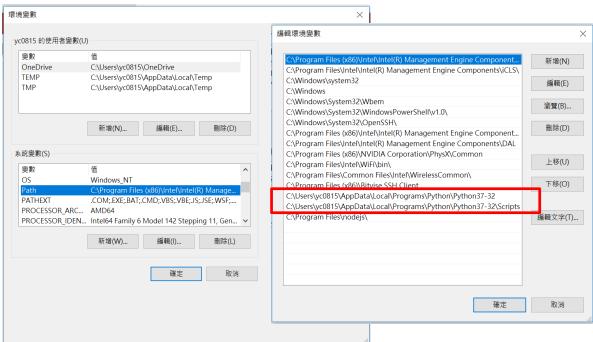
# Python3安裝路徑(預設)



#### 環境變數設定

- 電腦中有許多軟體程式跟執行檔,被安裝在電腦作業系統內不同目錄底下,也就是所謂的軟體安裝的路徑(path)。
- 環境變數是作業系統所維護的一些字串,登記一些電腦上的設定資料,例如: Windows 用系統環境變數PATH,記載軟體安裝的路徑(path),LINUX則是使用Shell Script 設定。
- 作業系統要尋找某個執行檔案時,會優先從環境變數PATH所設定的字串,開始尋找。 因此將Python3的安裝路徑登記在環境變數PATH,方便作業系統尋找Python3執行檔。,





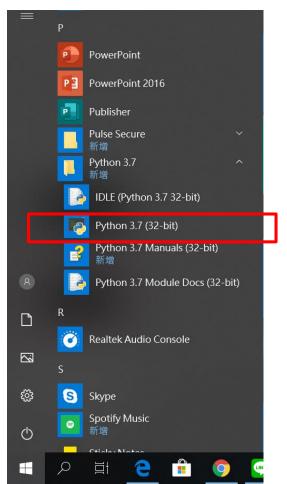
### 啟動 Python3

Windows命令提示字元 輸入 python

```
📠 命令提示字元 - python
Microsoft Windows [版本 10.0.17134.885]
(c) 2018 Microsoft Corporation. 著作權所有,並保留一切權利。
C:\Users\yc0815>python
Python 3.7.4 (tags/v3.7.4:e09359112e, Jul 8 2019, 19:29:22) [MSC v.1916 32 bit (Intel)] on win32 Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
```

### 啟動 Python3

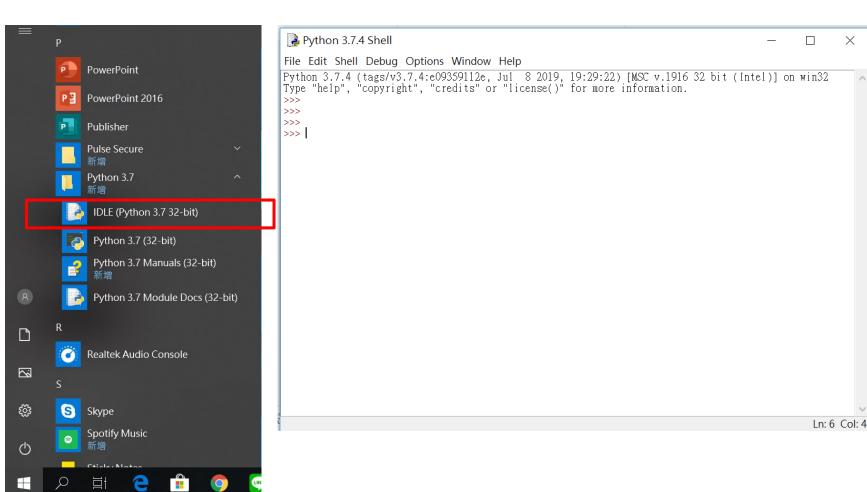
• 從功能表執行 Python 3.7



# 啟動 Python3

 $\times$ 

Python IDLE



### Hello Python

```
Python 3.7 (32-bit)
Python 3.7.4 (tags/v3.7.4:e09359112e, Jul 8 2019, 19:29:22) [MSC v.1916 32 bit (Intel)] on win32 Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.

>>> print("Hello Python !")

Hello Python !

>>> a = 10
>>> b = 20
>>> a+b
```

### Python 程式運作方式

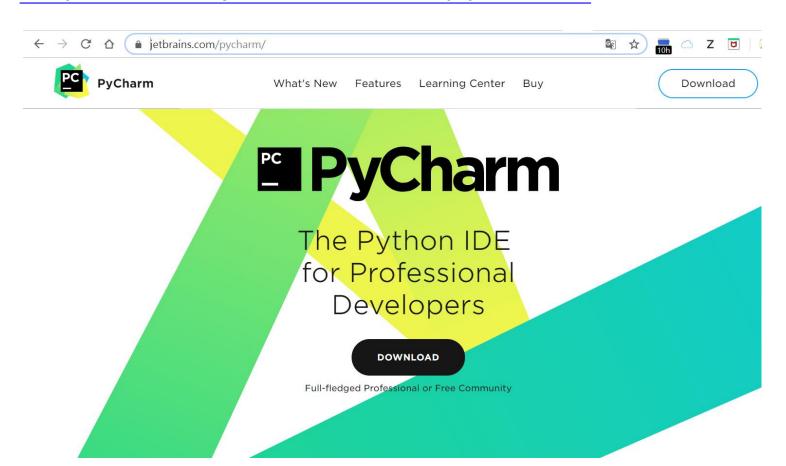
- 互動式 (Immediate mode)
  - 命令提示符中輸入 "Python" 命令來啟動Python直譯器
  - 輸入Python命令,觀看執行結果
- 腳本式 (Script mode)
  - 將Python命令寫入副檔名為.py 文字檔
  - 讓 Python直譯器執行 .py 檔案

#### Python 整合開發環境

- Python 程式開發編輯工具
  - Notepad(記事本)、Python IDLE
  - Linux終端機環境:VI、EE
  - Windows/MAC OS: PyCharm \ Visual Studio Code \ Jupyter
- PyCharm
  - 一款由捷克公司 JetBrains 開發的Python 編輯器
  - 提供完整的Python整合開發環境
  - Integrated Development Environment (IDE)
  - 提供編輯排版、專案管理、程式執行、除錯、程式碼提示...
  - 具有跨平台版本
  - 整合Python虛擬環境套件管理 venv、Anaconda、....
- PyCharm官網
  - https://www.jetbrains.com/pycharm/

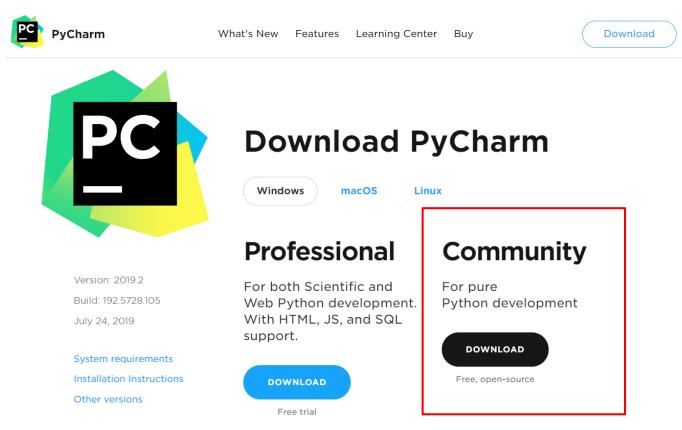
### PyCharm 下載

https://www.jetbrains.com/pycharm/



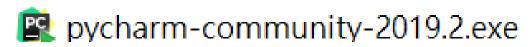
# PyCharm 下載

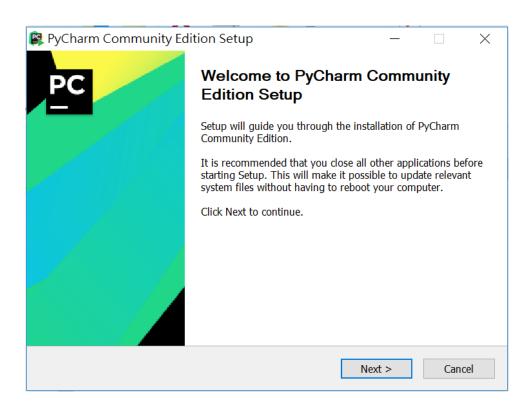
• 下載社群版

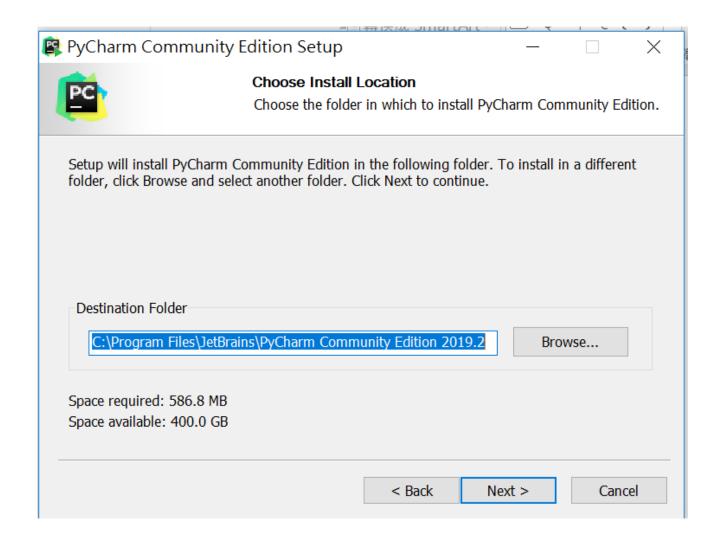


### PyCharm 安裝

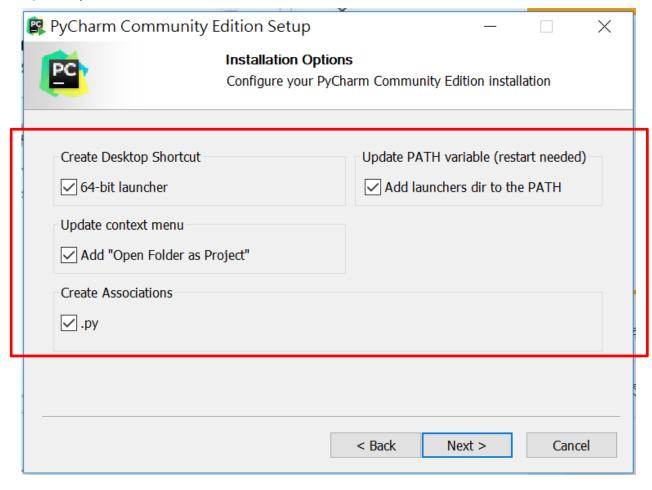
• 執行安裝檔案

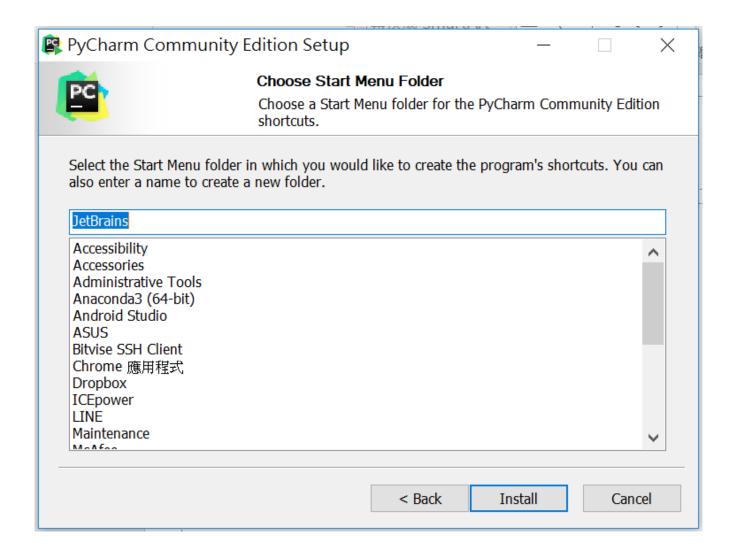


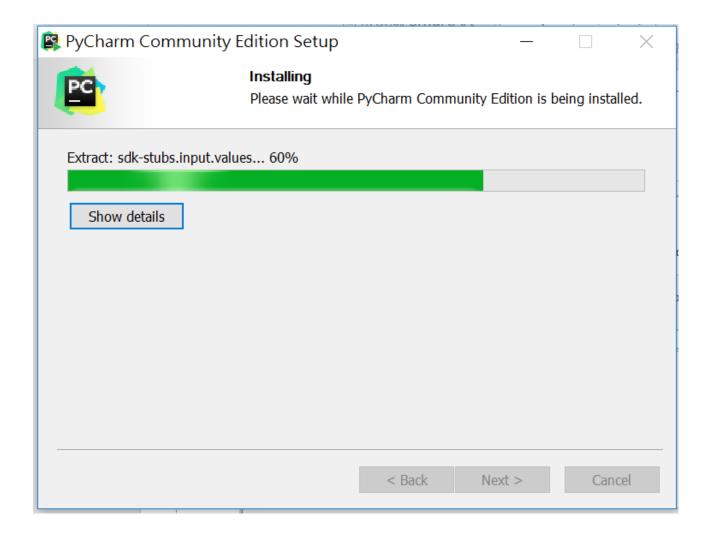


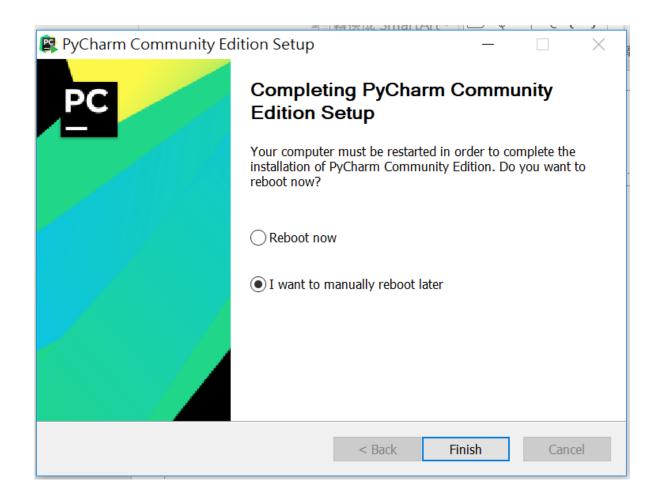


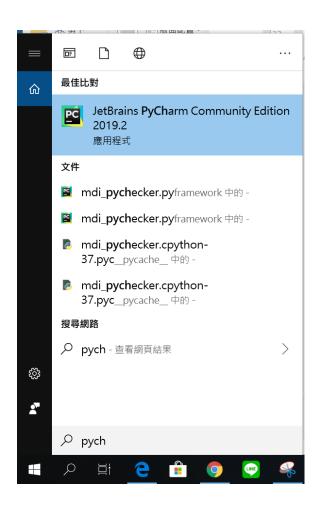
• 全部勾選

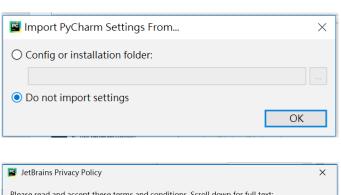


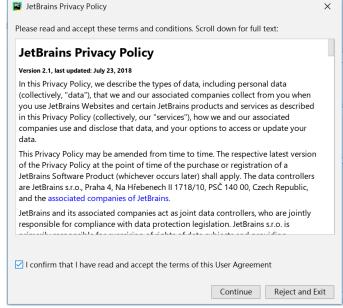














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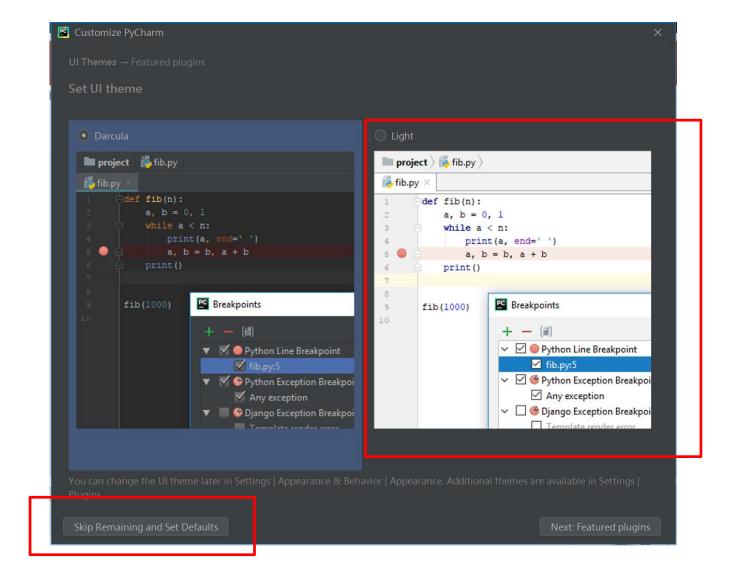
Data sharing preferences apply to all installed JetBrains products.

You can always change this behavior in Settings | Appearance & Behavior | System Settings | Data Sharing.

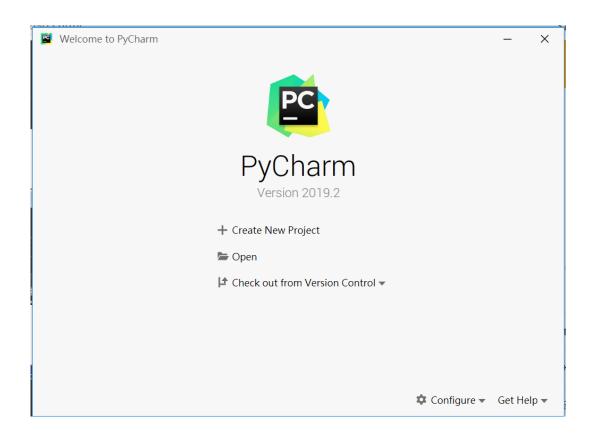
Send Usage Statistics

Don't send

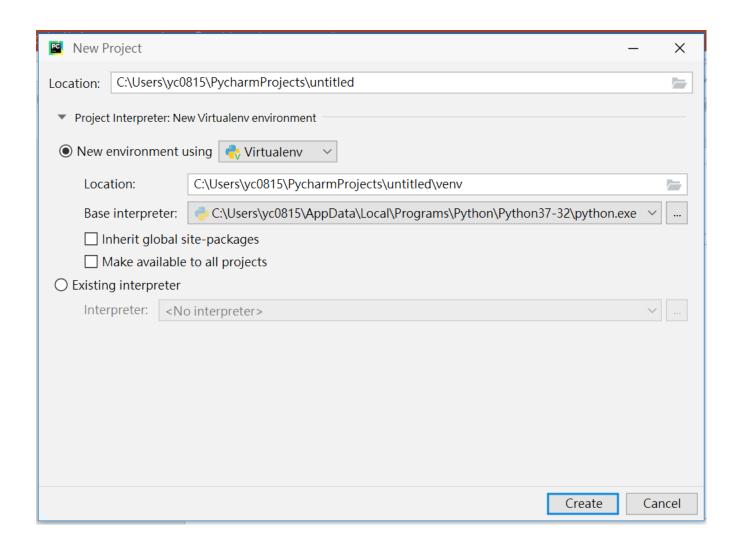
### Pycharm 選擇佈景風格



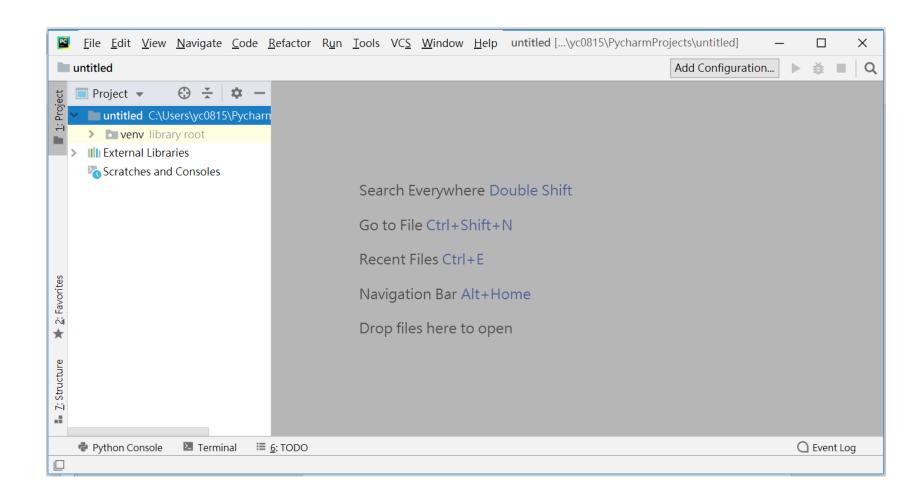
# Pycharm 新增專案



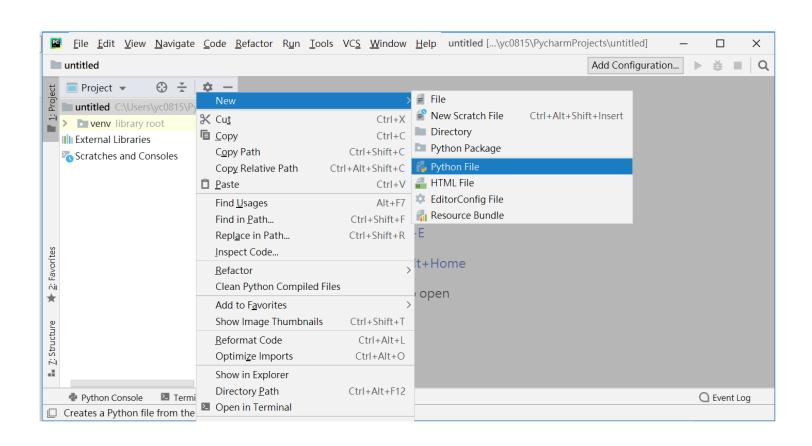
# Pycharm 新增專案



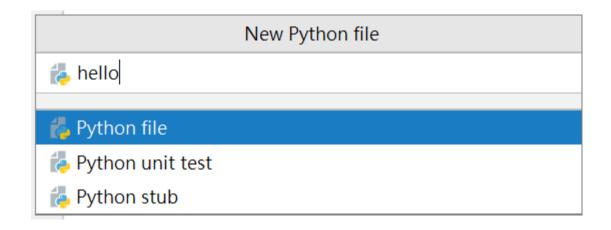
### Pycharm 進入專案工作環境



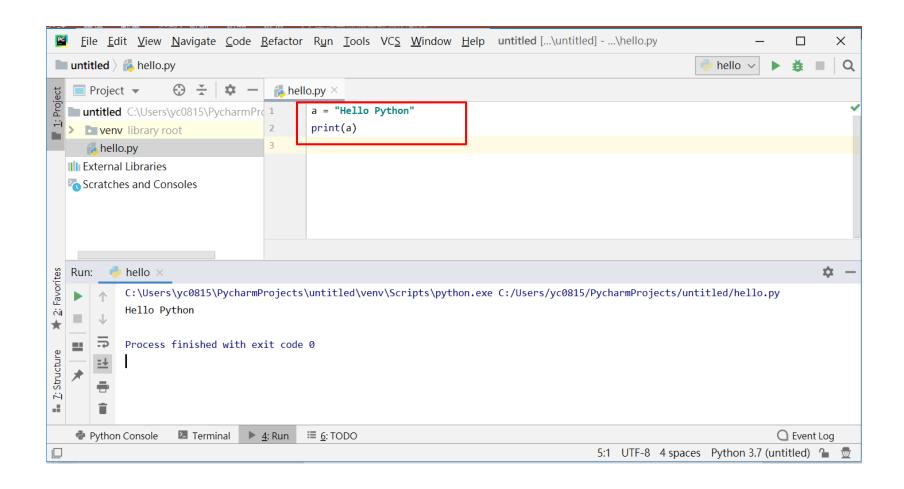
# Pycharm 建立.py程式



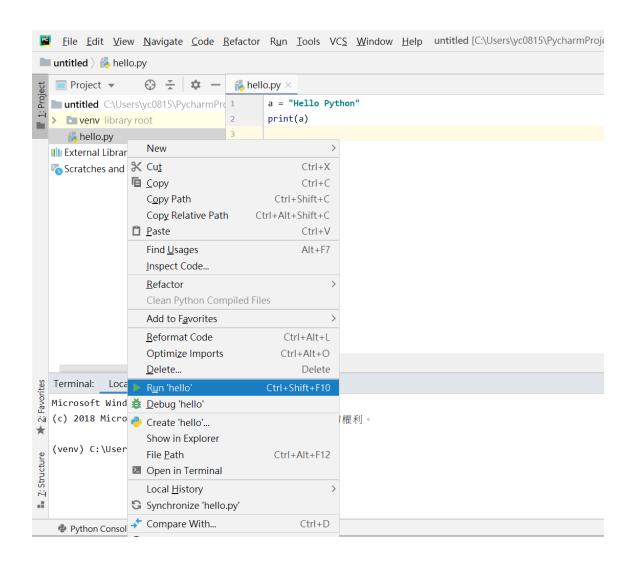
# Pycharm 建立.py程式



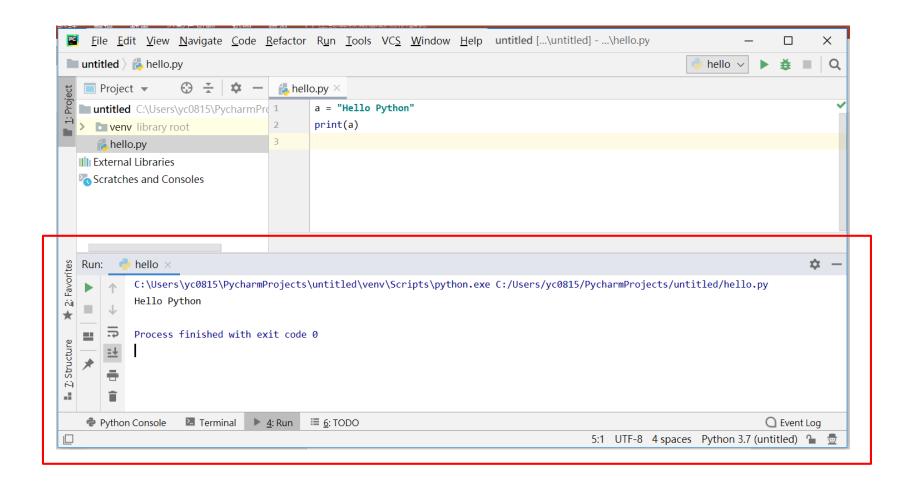
# Pycharm 建立.py程式



# Pycharm 執行.py程式

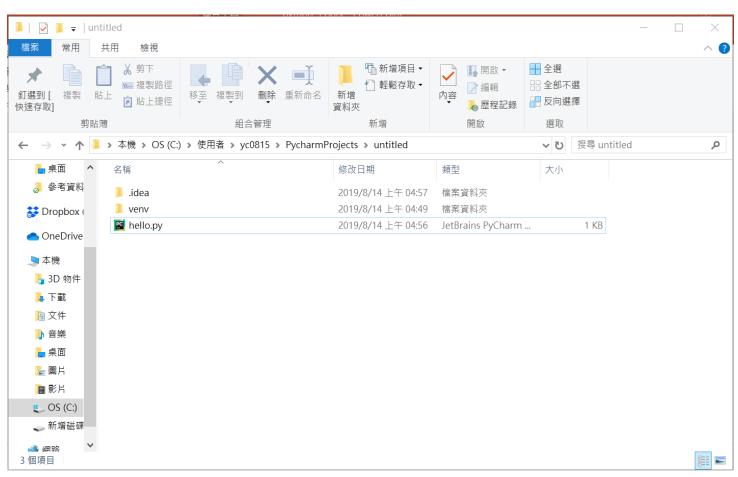


# Pycharm 顯示執行結果

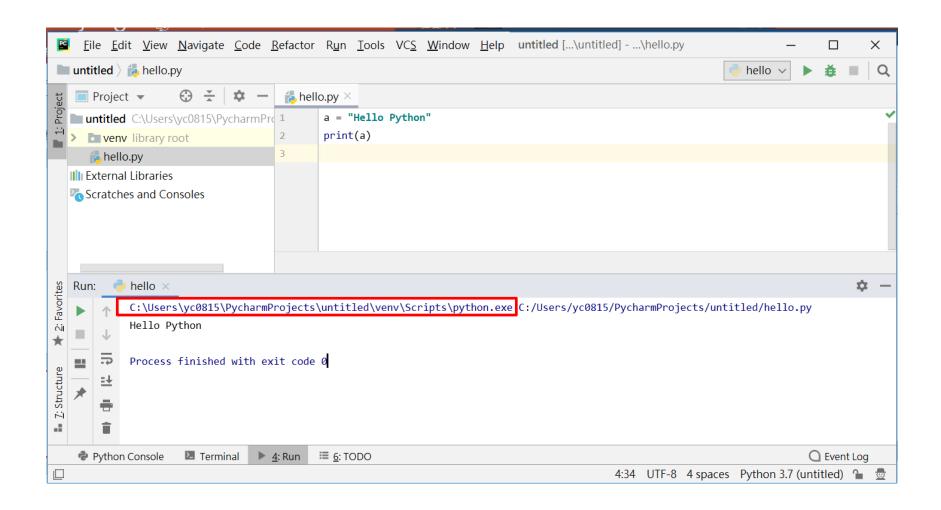


### Pycharm 專案

專案路徑 C:\Users\yc0815\PycharmProjects\untitled

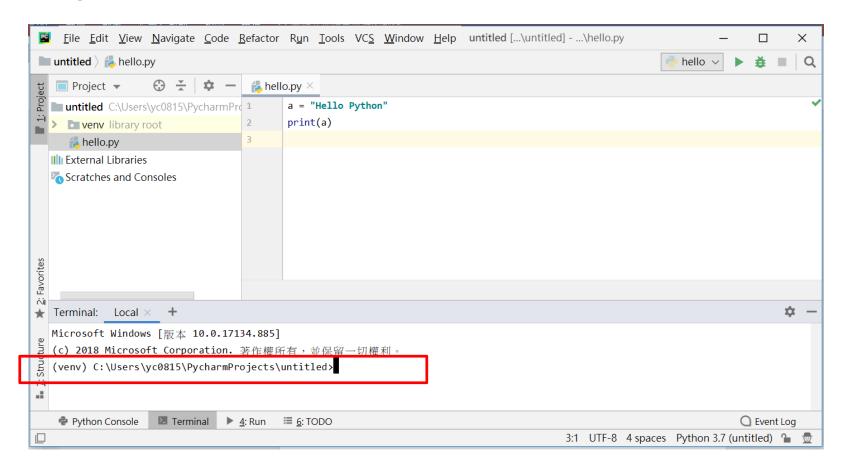


## Pycharm 預設使用虛擬環境



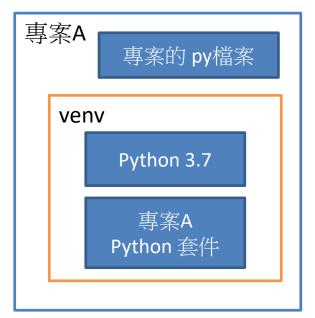
## Virtualenv(虛擬環境)

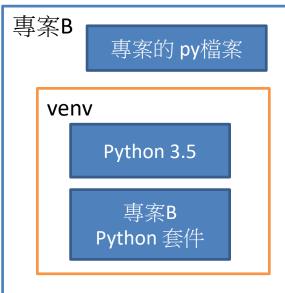
#### venv

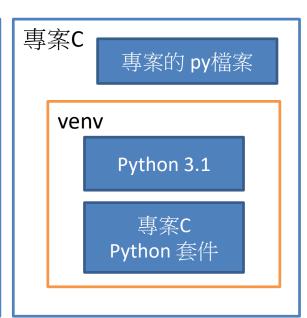


## Virtualenv (虛擬環境)

• Virtualenv 是一個Python的套件,用來產生隔離且獨立的python以及套件執行環境。通常使用的場景為一個專案製作一個虛擬環境,如此一來就不會因為版本的問題而彼此影響。





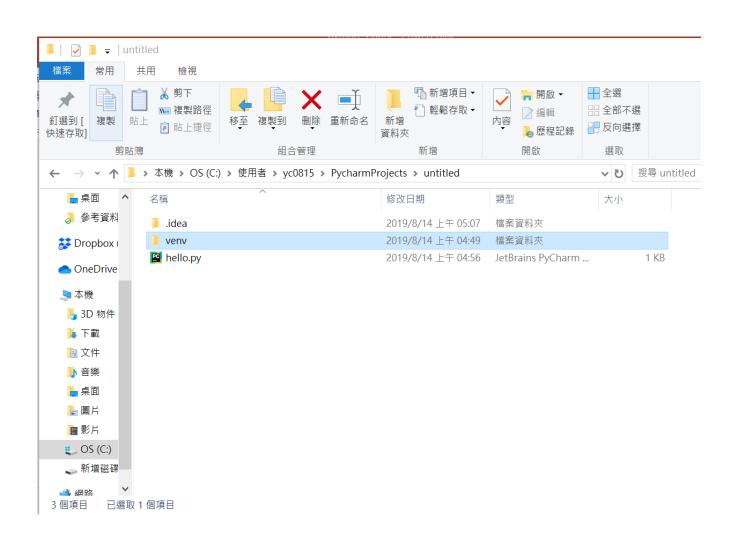


作業系統安裝的 Python環境

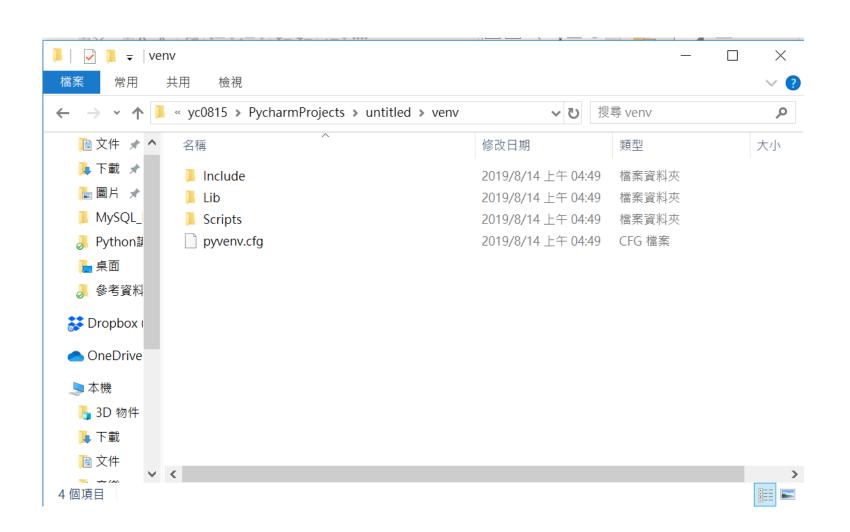
## Virtualenv (虛擬環境)

- Virtualenv官網
  - https://virtualenv.pypa.io/en/stable/
- 建立虛擬環境 python -m venv venv
- 啟動虛擬環境
  - Linux
    - source /path/to/ENV/bin/activate
  - Windows
    - \path\to\env\Scripts\activate
- 離開虛擬環境
  - deactivate

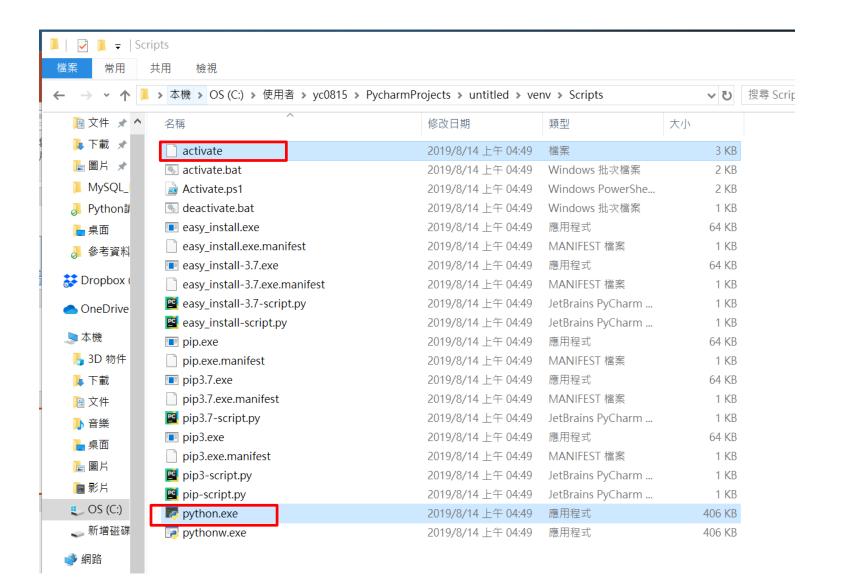
## Pycharm的專案虛擬環境venv



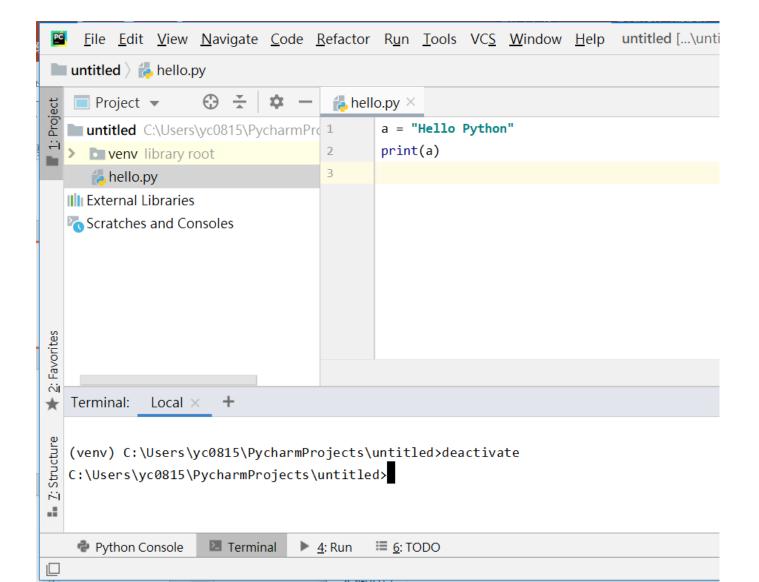
#### 專案的虛擬環境venv



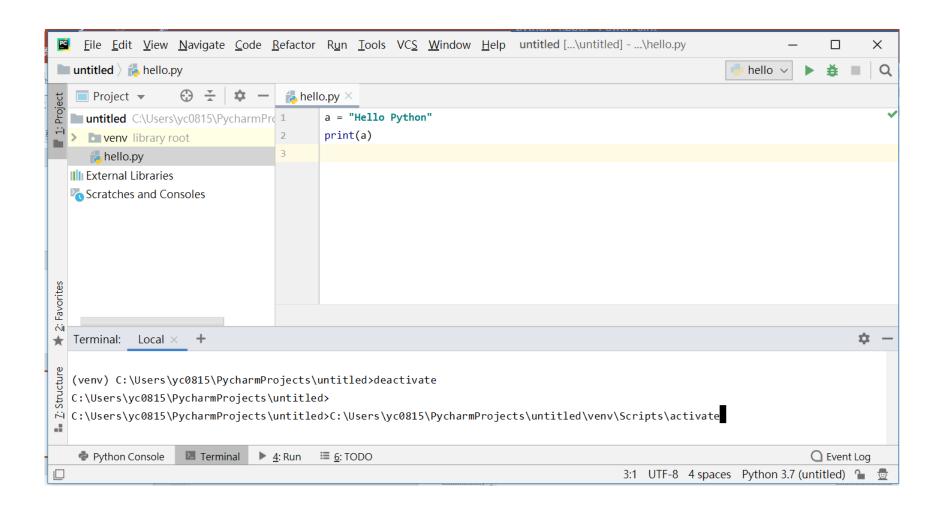
#### 專案的虛擬環境venv



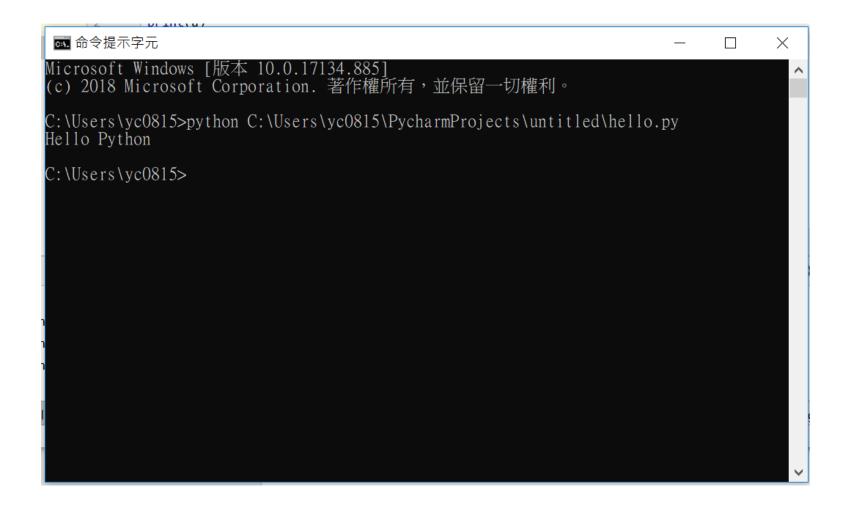
#### 離開虛擬環境



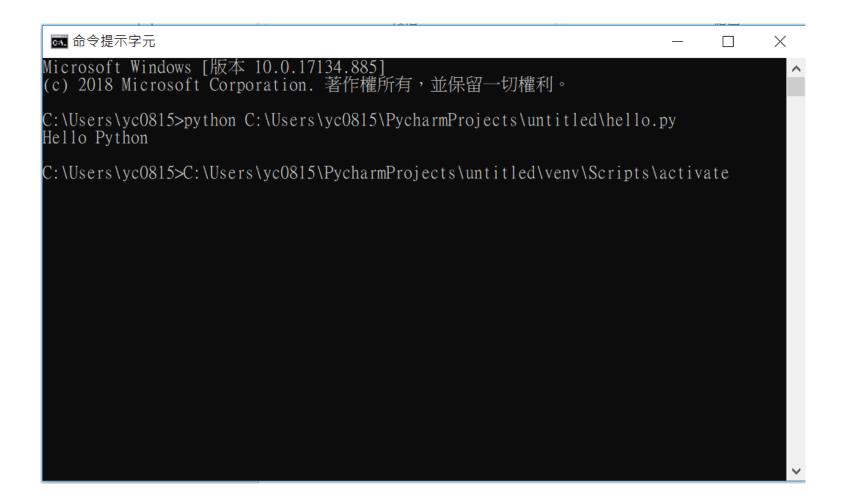
#### 啟動虛擬環境



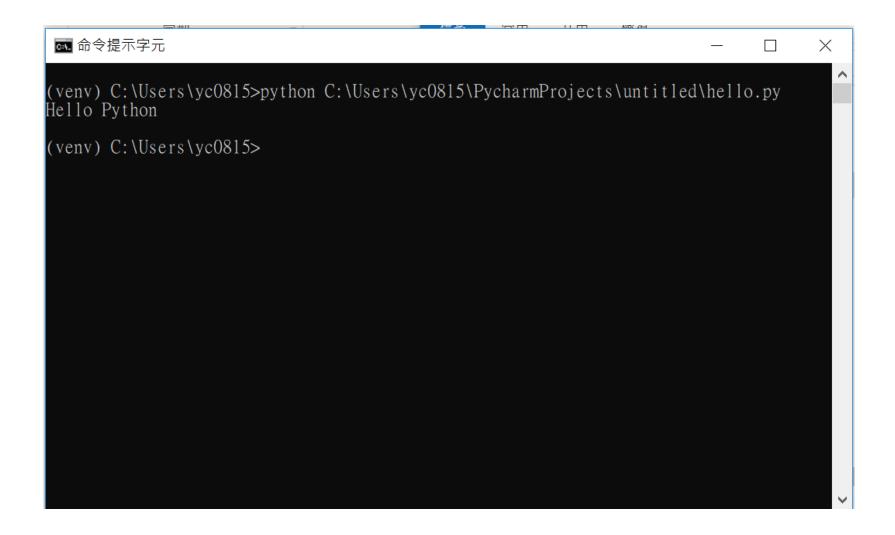
# 使用作業系統執行Python



## 使用虛擬環境執行Python

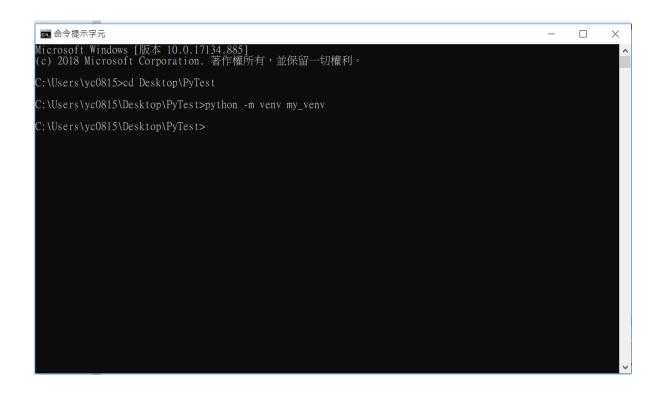


# 使用虛擬環境執行Python



## 建立目前Python版本的虛擬環境

- 在桌面建立 PyTest 資料夾
- 使用命令提示字元
- cd Desktop\PyTest
- python -m venv my\_venv



## 打造其他Python版本的虛擬環境

- 下載其他版本的 Python(例: Python 3.6.5)
  - https://www.python.org/downloads/windows/
- 安裝其他版本套件
- 進入命令提示字元
- CD C:\Users\yc0815\Desktop\PyTest
- 執行

virtualenv venv\_36 -p C:\Users\yc0815\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python36\python.exe

- cd venv\_36
- 執行 Scripts\activate

## Python 3.6.5 虚擬環境

#### 🗔 命令提示字元 - python C:\Users\yc0815\Desktop\PyTest\venv 36>dir 磁碟區 C 中的磁碟是 OS 磁碟區序號: E68F-4D75 C:\Users\yc0815\Desktop\PyTest\venv 36 的目錄 2019/10/03 下午 01:30 <DIR> 下午 01:30 <DIR> 2019/10/03 卞午 01:11 2019/10/03 <DIR> Include 2019/10/03 下午 01:30 <DIR> Lib 2018/03/28 30.340 LICENSE.txt 下午 05:07 下午 01:30 <DIR> 2019/10/03 Scripts 2019/10/03 下午 01:30 <DIR> tcl 30.340 位元組 415,352,516,608 位元組可用 C:\Users\yc0815\Desktop\PyTest\venv 36>Scripts\activate (venv 36) C:\Users\yc0815\Desktop\PyTest\venv 36> (venv\_36) C:\Users\yc0815\Desktop\PyTest\venv\_36> (venv-36) C:\Users\yc0815\Desktop\PyTest\venv-36> (venv 36) C:\Users\yc0815\Desktop\PyTest\venv 36> (venv 36) C:\Users\yc0815\Desktop\PyTest\venv 36>python Python 3.6.5 (v3.6.5:f59c0932b4, Mar 28 2018, 17:00:18) [MSC v.1900 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32 Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.

#### 單元作業 02

- 1. 使用Pycharm建立一個Python專案
- 2. 在專案中建立一個Python檔案 (副檔名.py)
- 3. 在Pycharm的IDE 執行環境 印出 Hello Python