

请在平面平行层构型的恒星大气结构假设下证明下式

$$\oint \frac{\mu(1-\mu^2)}{cr} \frac{\partial I_\nu(r, \mu)}{\partial \mu} d\omega = \frac{1}{r} [3P_R(\nu) - u_\nu]$$

(提示：平面平行构型情况下， $I_\nu(r, \mu)$ 与 $\varphi$ 无关。请注意，这里假设的是平面平行构型的辐射场，不是各向同性辐射场，不能使用各向同性辐射场的那些特殊性质。在各向同性情况下这题不证自明，因此不是本题的初衷。)

在平行平面层中的辐射场中，

$$\oint I_\nu(r, \mu) d\omega = \iint I_\nu(r, \mu) \sin \theta d\theta d\varphi = 2\pi \int_{-1}^1 I_\nu(r, \mu) d\mu$$

$$\oint \frac{\mu(1-\mu^2)}{cr} \frac{\partial I_\nu(r, \mu)}{\partial \mu} d\omega = 2\pi \int_{-1}^1 \frac{\mu(1-\mu^2)}{cr} \frac{\partial I_\nu(r, \mu)}{\partial \mu} d\mu = \frac{1}{r} \frac{2\pi}{c} \left( \int_{-1}^1 \frac{\partial I_\nu(r, \mu)}{\partial \mu} \mu d\mu - \int_{-1}^1 \frac{\partial I_\nu(r, \mu)}{\partial \mu} \mu^3 d\mu \right)$$

$$\text{其中, } \int_{-1}^1 \frac{\partial I_\nu(r, \mu)}{\partial \mu} \mu d\mu = [\mu I_\nu(r, \mu)]_{-1}^1 - \int_{-1}^1 I_\nu(r, \mu) d\mu$$

$$\int_{-1}^1 \frac{\partial I_\nu(r, \mu)}{\partial \mu} \mu^3 d\mu = [\mu^3 I_\nu(r, \mu)]_{-1}^1 - 3 \int_{-1}^1 I_\nu(r, \mu) \mu^2 d\mu$$

$$\text{且 } \mu = \pm 1 \text{ 时, } \mu I_\nu(r, \mu) = \mu^3 I_\nu(r, \mu)$$

$$\oint \frac{\mu(1-\mu^2)}{cr} \frac{\partial I_\nu(r, \mu)}{\partial \mu} d\omega = \frac{1}{r} \frac{2\pi}{c} \left( - \int_{-1}^1 I_\nu(r, \mu) d\mu + 3 \int_{-1}^1 I_\nu(r, \mu) \mu^2 d\mu \right)$$

$$\text{又 } u_\nu = \frac{1}{c} \oint I_\nu d\omega = \frac{2\pi}{c} \int_{-1}^1 I_\nu(z, \mu) d\mu, \quad P_\nu = \oint \frac{I_\nu}{c} \cos^2 \theta d\omega = \frac{2\pi}{c} \int_{-1}^1 I_\nu \mu^2 d\mu$$

$$\text{代入得: } \oint \frac{\mu(1-\mu^2)}{cr} \frac{\partial I_\nu(r, \mu)}{\partial \mu} d\omega = \frac{1}{r} [3P_R(\nu) - u_\nu]$$