

$$E_{aX} + (\Delta M_a + \Delta M_X) = E_{bY} + (\Delta M_b + \Delta M_Y)$$

$$Q = (\Delta M_a + \Delta M_X) - (\Delta M_b + \Delta M_Y)$$

$$(1) \quad Q = (\Delta M_{3\text{He}} + \Delta M_{3\text{He}}) - (\Delta M_{2p} + \Delta M_{4\text{He}}) = 14.93134 \times 2 - 7.28899 \times 2 - 2.42475 = 12.85995 \text{MeV}$$

$$(2) \quad Q = (\Delta M_p + \Delta M_{15\text{N}}) - (\Delta M_\alpha + \Delta M_{12\text{C}}) = 7.28899 + 0.10040 - 2.42475 - 0 = 4.96464 \text{MeV}$$

$$(3) \quad Q = (\Delta M_p + \Delta M_{17\text{O}}) - (\Delta M_\alpha + \Delta M_{14\text{N}}) = 7.28899 - 0.80770 - 2.42475 - 2.86370 = 1.19284 \text{MeV}$$

$$(4) \quad Q = (\Delta M_p + \Delta M_{19\text{F}}) - (\Delta M_\alpha + \Delta M_{16\text{O}}) = 7.28899 + 3.33270 - 2.42475 + 4.73655 = 12.93349 \text{MeV}$$