

请证明理想气体状态方程的 $\alpha = \delta = 1$ ，定义： $d \ln \rho = \alpha d \ln p - \delta d \ln T$

$$\text{理想气体状态方程: } P = \frac{n}{V}RT = \frac{m}{MV}RT = \frac{\rho}{M}RT$$

$$\rho = \frac{M}{R} \frac{P}{T}$$

$$\ln \rho = \ln \frac{M}{R} + \ln P - \ln T$$

$$d \ln \rho = d \ln p - d \ln T$$

$$\alpha = 1, \delta = 1$$