# YUN-YUN (ALICE) TSAI

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### RESEARCH INTERESTS

My research focuses on **robust machine learning** and **self-supervised learning** toward the robustness of deep neural networks in computer vision field. I am particularly interested in test-time domain adaptation and defenses against adversarial attacks. My personal goal is to make practical ML algorithms trustworthy and reliable.

## **EDUCATION**

#### Columbia University in the City of New York

Ph.D. student in Computer Science

Sept., 2021 – Present

- Advisor: Prof. Junfeng Yang

#### **National Tsing Hua University**

Master of Science in Computer Science

Sept., 2018 – June, 2020

- Overall GPA: 3.9/4.0, Advisor: Prof. Tsung-Yi Ho

Sept., 2014 – June, 2018

Bachelor of Science in Computer Science
- Last 60 GPA: 3.8/4.0

# **Publications**

#### **Conference and Workshop Papers**

- [C1] Yun-Yun Tsai, Lei Hsiung, Pin-Yu Chen, and Tsung-Yi Ho, "Generalizing Adversarial Training to Composite Semantic Perturbations," in Proceeding of International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML) AdvML Workshop, 2021.
- [C2] Lei Hsiung, **Yun-Yun Tsai**, Pin-Yu Chen, and Tsung-Yi Ho, "CARBEN: Composite Adversarial Robustness Benchmark," in Proceeding of International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (**IJCAI**), 2022.
- [C3] Chao-Han Huck Yang, **Yun-Yun Tsai**, and Pin-Yu Chen "Voice2Series: Reprogramming Acoustic Models for Time Series Classification," in Proceeding of International Conference on Machine Learning (**ICML**), 2021.
- [C4] **Yun-Yun Tsai**, Pin-Yu Chen, and Tsung-Yi Ho, "Transfer Learning without Knowing, Reprogramming black box machine learning model with scarce data and limited resources," in Proceeding of International Conference on Machine Learning (**ICML**), 2020.
- [C5] **Yun-Yun Tsai**, Pin-Yu Chen, Tsung-Yi Ho, "Adversarial Machine Learning for Social Good: Reprogramming black box machine learning model with scarce data and limited resources," Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (**NeurIPS**) NewInML Workshop, Poster, 2019.
- [C6] Honggang Yu, Kaichen Yang, Teng Zhang, Yun-Yun Tsai, Tsung-Yi Ho, Yier Jin, "CloudLeak: Large-Scale Models Extraction Through Adversarial Examples," in Proceeding of Network and Distributed System Security Symposium (NDSS), 2020.
- [C7] Ta-Wei Huang, **Yun-Yun Tsai**, Chung-Wei Lin, Tsung-Yi Ho, "Vehicle Sequence Reordering with Cooperative Adaptive Cruise Control," in Proceeding of Design, Automation and Test in Europe Conference and Exhibition (**DATE**), 2019.

#### **Patents**

[P1] Pin-Yu Chen, **Yun-Yun Tsai**, Sijia Liu, Chia-Yu Chen, I-Hsin Chung, Tsung-Yi Ho. "Transfer Learning With Machine Learning Systems", U.S. Patent Application No: 17/029506, Application Date: September 23, 2020.

## HONORS, AWARDS, AND GRANTS

**Ph.D. Dean's Fellowship**, Fu Foundation School of Engineering and Applied Sciences, Columbia University, 2021.

Best Presenter, Blackhat Award Forum in CyberSec, Taiwan, 2020.

# RESEARCH AND WORKING EXPERIENCE

#### **Graduate Research Assistant**

Columbia University, NY, New York

Advisor: Prof. Junfeng Yang

Sept, 2021 – present

### • Contrastive learning toward Reversing Data for Robust Test-time Adaptation

- Proposed an unified domain adaptation method at inference time via contrastive learning.
- Improved robust accuracies on 15 types of ImageNet-Corruption by 15 $\sim$ 20%, outperforming the SOTA by 2 $\sim$ 3%.

#### • A Robust Transformer for Defense against Unknown Adversarial with Masked Auto Encoder (MAE)

- Designed a three-step pipeline to detect, reconstruct, and classify corrupted images from unforeseen adversarial attacks by the Masked Auto Encoder.
- Achieved up to 95% detection accuracy and improved the classification accuracy by 10~25% after the image reconstruction.

#### **Graduate Research Assistant**

NTHU, Hsinchu, Taiwan

Advisor: Prof. Tsung-Yi Ho

July, 2020 - June, 2021

Co-Advisor: Dr. Pin-Yu Chen, IBM Research, NY, USA

### • Generalized Adversarial Training to Composite Semantic Perturbations

 Exploring the optimal combinations of pixel-/semantic-based perturbations and spatial transformation, including various ordering and magnitude of bias, to enhance model robustness.

### • Limited-data Transfer Learning on ML Models

- Utilizing adversarial reprogramming techniques and zeroth-order gradient estimation algorithms to transfer model functionality from general ImageNet classifier to specific medical imaging classifiers with limited training data, and the results outperform both traditional and SOTA transfer learning methodologies.
- Autonomous vehicle sequence optimization for Cooperative Adaptive Cruise Control
- Proposed a clique-based partition and merge algorithm for vehicle reordering to find the desired platoon sequence and minimize platoon length determined by braking factors.
- Improved  $1.3x\sim2.2x$  on total operation times comparing with baselines and reduced the platoon length by 20%.

#### **Visiting Scholar**

University of Florida, Gainesville, FL, USA

Advisor: Prof. Yier Jin

Mar., 2019 – Aug., 2019

### • Large-scale Model Extraction from MLaaS

- Reducing 30x queries for copying a given black-box ML model using adversarial active learning and local approximation of decision boundary with different model architectures while remaining same performance.
- Utilized adversarial active learning to copycat targeted black-box ML services with substitute retrained model and locally approximate the decision boundary.

#### Research Intern

Microsoft Cloud + AI Team, Taipei, Taiwan

Mentor: Cheryl Hsu

July, 2017 – June, 2018

- Prototyping IoT solutions to 20+ business partners (e.g., NEC, Nexcom) by leveraging Azure IoT Cloud and Edge computing in a wide range of scenarios including Smart City, Retail, Home and Manufacturing.
- Designed/Created Azure Machine Learning hands-on materials with Microsoft MVPs and delivered the workshop in coding angel event to 100+ college STEM female students.

# PROFESSIONAL SERVICE AND SKILLS

Paper Review IEEE Access, ICLR 2021, AAAI 2021, ICPAI 2020, CVPR 2022, NeurIPS 2022

**Programming Languages** Python, Java, Ruby, C/C++, Verilog

Packages Tensorflow, Pytorch, Sci-kit Learn, Keras, Caffe

**Languages** English (fluent), Chinese (native)

**TOEFL iBT** 102/120 (Reading 28, Listening 25, Writing 26, Speaking 23) Verbal 157/170, Quantitative 166/170, Analytical Writing 3.0/6.0

Certificate Microsoft Data Science Certificate