Linux4.4 USB Gadget UAC

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概述

本文档提供 Rockchip 平台基于 Linux4.4 内核的 USB Gadget UAC(USB Audio Class)驱动的使用方法。Rockchip 平台可以支持 UAC1(兼容USB Audio Class specification 1.0)和 UAC2(兼容USB Audio Class specification 2.0)驱动,并且,这两个驱动都可以支持基础的录音和放音功能。此外,Rockchip 平台还提供了 UAC1 Legacy(需要实际的声卡支持,只支持放音功能)和 Audio Source(只支持录音功能,但可以支持多达15种不同的采样率)。开发人员可以根据产品的实际需求来选择合适的UAC驱动。

如果要支持音量调节/静音功能,需要添加HID的控制,目前发布的SDK还没有支持。开发人员可以参考如下的文档,进行HID功能的开发。

Kernel/Documentation/usb/gadget-testing.txt (参考 6. HID function)

Kernel/Documentation/ABI/testing/configfs-usb-gadget-hid

<u>Universal Serial Bus Audio Device Class Specification for Basic Audio Devices</u> (参考 8 HID Support in Basic Audio Devices)

产品版本

芯片名称	内核版本
RK3399、RK3368、RK3366、RK3328、RK3288、RK312X、RK3188、RK30XX、RK3308、 RK3326、PX30	Linux4.4

读者对象 本文档(本指南)主要适用于以下工程师:

软件工程师

技术支持工程师

修订记录

日期	版本	作者	修改说明
2019-03-13	V1.0	吴良峰	初始版本

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1 Kernel UAC CONFIG

1.1 Related Kernel Commits

如果要正常使用 Kernel-4.4 的 UAC1/UAC2 的功能,需要先确认所使用的内核已经包含如下的系列补丁,如果未找 到补丁,请提交问题到 Rockchip Redmine 平台,或者发邮件给本文档的作者。

请参考补丁简报:

[1] Kernel 4.4 支持USB Gadget UAC1/UAC2 录音和放音功能

问题描述: Kernel-4.4 的 USB Gadget UAC1/UAC2 驱动存在如下的问题:

- UAC1只支持放音功能,并且需要实际声卡配合使用
- UAC2无法兼容Windows,虽然可以支持录音和放音,但是功能不完善

补丁列表:

```
5e962a0 usb: gadget: f_uac2: fix some issues for Windows recognized
14e0a40 UPSTREAM: usb: gadget: f_uac2: disable IN/OUT ep if unused
a90af74 UPSTREAM: usb: gadget: u_audio: protect stream runtime fields with stream spinlock
7335245 UPSTREAM: usb: gadget: u_audio: remove cached period bytes value
deb045e UPSTREAM: usb: gadget: u_audio: remove caching of stream buffer parameters
6ec0a4d UPSTREAM: usb: gadget: u_audio: update hw_ptr in iso_complete after data copied
```

```
f81ce6a UPSTREAM: usb: gadget: u_audio: fix pcm/card naming in g_audio_setup()
bbd7715 UPSTREAM: usb: gadget: f_uac2: fix error handling in afunc_bind (again)
1adbd21 UPSTREAM: usb: gadget: make snd_pcm_hardware const
de6e281 UPSTREAM: usb: gadget: f_uac2: constify snd_pcm_ops structures
0106bd0 UPSTREAM: usb: gadget: f_uac2: endianness fixes.
98492ac UPSTREAM: usb: gadget: f_uac1: endianness fixes.
45e29d4 UPSTREAM: usb: gadget: add f_uac1 variant based on a new u_audio api
55f51fc UPSTREAM: usb: gadget: function: make current f_uac1 implementation legacy
ef10d9e UPSTREAM: usb: gadget: f_uac2: split out audio core
dc16803 UPSTREAM: usb: gadget: f_uac2: remove platform driver/device creation
7d1ddce UPSTREAM: usb: gadget: f_uac2: calculate wMaxPacketSize before endpoint match
4f76843 UPSTREAM: usb: gadget: d_uac2: improve error handling
70f4537 UPSTREAM: usb: gadget: uac2: Drop unused device qualifier descriptor
```

[2] 解决Kernel USB Gadget UAC1拔插无法识别的问题

问题描述:

USB Gadget UAC1 连接到 PC,实现 USB 声卡播放音乐的功能。在放音开始的任意过程中,拔出 USB 线,再重新插入,会大概率出现 PC 无法重新识别 USB UAC1 设备的问题。

补丁列表:

```
cafb671 UPSTREAM: usb: dwc2: gadget: Disable enabled HW endpoint in dwc2_hsotg_ep_disable 9b54359 UPSTREAM: usb: dwc2: gadget: Correct dwc2_hsotg_ep_stop_xfr() function
```

1.2 Related CONFIGS

```
CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_F_UAC1 (enable UAC1 Function )
```

CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_F_UAC2 (enable UAC2 Function)

CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_F_UAC1_LEGACY (enable UAC1 Legacy Function)

CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_F_ACC (Audio Source depends on it)

CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_F_AUDIO_SRC (enable Audio Source Function)

1.3 Related Documents

- Documentation/usb/gadget_configfs.txt
- Documentation/usb/gadget-testing.txt
- Documentation/ABI/testing/configfs-usb-gadget-uac1
- Documentation/ABI/testing/configfs-usb-gadget-uac1_legacy
- Documentation/ABI/testing/configfs-usb-gadget-uac2

2 UAC1 Usage and Test

2.1 UAC1 Usage

USB Audio Class 1 standard (1998)

- This standard allows for 24 bits/96 kHz max.
- The standard itself doesn't impose any limitation on sample rate.

Class 1 is tied to USB 1 Full Speed = 12 MHz

- Every millisecond a package is send. Maximum package size is 1024 bytes. 2 channel x 24 bit x 96000 Hz sample rate= 4608000 bits/s or 576 Byte/ms This fits in the 1024 byte limit. Any higher popular sample rate e.g. 176 kHz needs 1056 bytes so in excess of the maximum package size.
- All operating systems (Win, OSX, and Linux) support USB Audio Class 1 natively. This means you don't need to install drivers, it is plug&play. All support 2 channel audio with 24 bit words and 96 kHz sample rate

参考 The Well-Tempered Computer (An introduction to computer audio) - USB

Note:

USB Audio 1.0 Specification在 USB 2.0 core Specification之前完成,因此 USB Audio 1.0 Specification没有高速模式 (High Speed)这一概念。可以通过一些经验规则使得 Audio 1.0 兼容设备在特定的操作系统上实现高速模式。比如修改 isochronous endpoint descriptor 的 **bInterval=4**。目前尚没有详尽的经验规则保证在所有的操作系统上都能正常工作在高速模式下。

Rockchip 平台 UAC1 驱动支持 USB Audio Class specification 1.0,支持录音和放音,并且**不需要实际的声卡**。
UAC1 驱动设置 bInterval=4。

默认支持:

速率: High Speed

采样率: playback 和 capture 都为 48 KHz,可以通过内核提供的接口配置为其他采样率

声道数: playback 和 capture 都为 2 Channels,最多支持双声道,可以通过内核提供的接口配置为单声道

位深度: playback 和 capture 都为 16 bits

UAC1 使用方法如下:

添加 CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_F_UAC1=y 到内核的defconfig

以 3308 EVB 为例

配置 UAC1 的脚本参考如下:

```
mount -t configfs none /sys/kernel/config
mkdir /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip -m 0770
echo 0x2207 > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/idVendor
echo 0x0019 > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/idProduct
echo 0x0100 > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/bcdDevice
mkdir /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/strings/0x409 -m 0770
echo "0123456789ABCDEF" > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/strings/0x409/serialnumber
echo "rockchip" > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/strings/0x409/manufacturer
echo "USB Audio Device" > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/strings/0x409/product
mkdir /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/configs/b.1 -m 0770
mkdir /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/configs/b.1/strings/0x409 -m 0770
echo 500 > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/configs/b.1/MaxPower
echo "uac1" >
/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/configs/b.1/strings/0x409/configuration
```

```
mkdir /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/functions/uac1.gs0
ln -s /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/functions/uac1.gs0
/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/configs/b.1/uac1.gs0
echo ff400000.usb > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/UDC
```

假如 3308 开机后,默认运行了 ADB 配置脚本,会导致上述的配置方法出错,在调试阶段,可以手动执行如下命令来配置 UAC1 功能。最终产品的 USB 配置脚本,需要根据实际的需求来整合 ADB 和 UAC1 的配置脚本。

```
rm -rf /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/configs/b.1/ffs.adb

mkdir /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/functions/uac1.gs0
echo 0x0019 > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/idProduct
echo 0x0100 > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/bcdDevice
echo "USB Audio Device" > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/strings/0x409/product
echo "uac1" >
/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/configs/b.1/strings/0x409/configuration
cd /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/configs/b.1
ln -s ../../functions/uac1.gs0
echo ff400000.usb > ../../UDC
```

Note:

"idProduct" 可以根据产品自行定义,但不能与产品的其他 USB Function idProduct 冲突

"UDC" 为 USB 控制器名称,对应/sys/class/udc/控制器名称

Windows 会对设备驱动记忆,更改配置后最好卸载驱动,让 Windows 重新识别设备

配置脚本执行成功后,连接USB到PC,PC端可以识别到USB Audio设备,如下图2-1 Windows-USB-Audio-Class1,图2-2 Ubuntu-USB-Audio-Class1-Output和图2-3 Ubuntu-USB-Audio-Class1-Input。



图2-1 Windows-USB-Audio-Class1

❷● 声音				
全部设置(A) 声音				
输出音量(O): •∅ —— 静音	↑ ○ 允许声音放大	超过 100%	—○ •0)	
输出 输入 声音效果 应用程序				
使用以下输出播放声音:	模拟输出 设置			
扬声器 内置音频	均衡(B):	左	_	右
模拟输出 USB Audio Device	淡入淡出(F):	后	_	前
	重低音(S):	最小		最大
		测试声音		
□ 在菜单栏显示音量				

图2-2 Ubuntu-USB-Audio-Class1-Output



图2-3 Ubuntu-USB-Audio-Class1-Input

3308 端的串口打印如下USB UAC1正常枚举的日志:

```
dwc2 ff400000.usb: new device is high-speed
dwc2 ff400000.usb: new address 19
android_work: sent uevent USB_STATE=CONNECTED
configfs-gadget gadget: high-speed config #1: b
android_work: sent uevent USB_STATE=CONFIGURED
```

UAC1 驱动提供如下的配置接口:

如下配置无法动态生效,也即必须添加在UAC的配置脚本中执行。

```
# ls -lh /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/functions/uac1.gs0
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 4.0K Dec 31 19:11 c_chmask
-rw-r--r-- 1 root
                       root
                                  4.0K Dec 31 19:11 c srate
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root
                                4.0K Dec 31 19:11 c_ssize
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root
                                4.0K Dec 31 19:11 p_chmask
                                4.0K Dec 31 19:11 p_srate
-rw-r--r-- 1 root
                                 4.0K Dec 31 19:11 p_ssize
                      root
                                  4.0K Dec 31 19:11 req_number
-rw-r--r-- 1 root
                       root
c chmask - capture channel mask 默认设置为 3
c_srate - capture sampling rate 默认设置为 48000
c_ssize - capture sample size (bytes) 默认设置为 2
p_chmask - playback channel mask 默认设置为 3
p_srate - playback sampling rate 默认设置为 48000
p_ssize - playback sample size (bytes) 默认设置为 2
req_number - the number of pre-allocated request for both capture and playback
默认设置为 2
```

查看 UAC1 声卡信息的方法:

如下显示的结果,UAC1 对应 card2 (UAC1Gadget),具有一个playback设备节点 - pcmC2D0p 和一个capture设备节点 - pcmC2D0c。

```
# cat /proc/asound/cards
0 [rockchiprk3308v]: rockchip_rk3308 - rockchip,rk3308-vad
                    rockchip, rk3308-vad
1 [rockchiprk3308p]: rockchip_rk3308 - rockchip,rk3308-pcm
                    rockchip, rk3308-pcm
2 [UAC1Gadget
                 ]: UAC1_Gadget - UAC1_Gadget
                    UAC1_Gadget 0
7 [Loopback
                 ]: Loopback - Loopback
                    Loopback 1
# ls -lh /proc/asound/card2
-r--r-- 1 root
                      root
                                    0 Dec 31 19:14 id
dr-xr-xr-x 3 root
                                    0 Dec 31 19:14 pcm0c
                      root
dr-xr-xr-x 3 root root
                                     0 Dec 31 19:14 pcm0p
# ls /dev/snd/
controlCO controlC7 pcmC1D0c
                               pcmC2D0p
                                         pcmC7D1c
controlC1 pcmC0D0c
                    pcmC1D0p
                               pcmC7D0c
                                         pcmC7D1p
                               pcmC7D0p
                                         timer
controlC2 pcmC0D0p
                    pcmC2D0c
```

2.2 UAC1 Test

2.2.1 UAC1 Test on Windows

打开Windows声音设置,如下图2-4 Windows-Audio-Setting,分别选择USB-Audio 作为声音输出设备和声音输入设备(麦克风)。

选择输出设备 扬声器 (6- AC Interface) 某些应用正在使用自定义的输出设置。你可以在高级声音设置中进 行自定义。 设备属性 音量 79 ((v)) -管理声音设备 输入 选择输入设备 Capture Input terminal (6- AC Inte... > 某些应用正在使用自定义的输入设置。你可以在高级声音设置中进 行自定义。 设备属性

图2-4 Windows-Audio-Setting

测试麦克风

测试 Windows UAC1 放音功能:

在 3308 端的串口执行如下的 UAC1 放音命令:

arecord -f dat -t wav -r 48000 -c 2 -D hw:2,0 | aplay -f dat -r 48000 -c 2 -D hw:0,0

上述命令表示从Card2(USB Audio)录音,然后从本地声卡Card0播放声音

执行完命令后,Windows PC端播放音乐,3308 本地声卡可以实时放音。

测试 Windows UAC1 录音功能:

测试录音功能,需要使用可以播放的音频文件。通过 ADB push 或者 arecord 的方法,保存测试使用的音频文件(要求 48KHz,2 channels,16 bits)

比如,3308 端的串口执行 arecord 命令,保存测试使用的音频文件test.wav

```
arecord -f dat -t wav -r 48000 -c 2 -D hw:2,0 /tmp/test.wav
```

保存音频文件test.wav成功后,再执行如下的 UAC1 录音命令:

```
aplay /tmp/test.wav -c 2 -r 48000 -D hw:2,0
```

执行完上述命令后,PC端可以使用Windows自带的 "Voice Recorder"软件保存录音文件,如下图2-5 Windows-Voice-Recorder。



图2-5 Windows-Voice-Recorder

除了上述的录音测试方法,也可以使用Windows的录音侦听功能,实时播放录音的音频,方法如下:

打开"声音设置" --> "声音控制面板" --> "录制" --> "属性" --> "侦听" ,勾选"侦听此设备",并选择播放的扬声器。

如下图2-6 Windows-Capture-Listen-1 和图2-7 Windows-Capture-Listen-2。

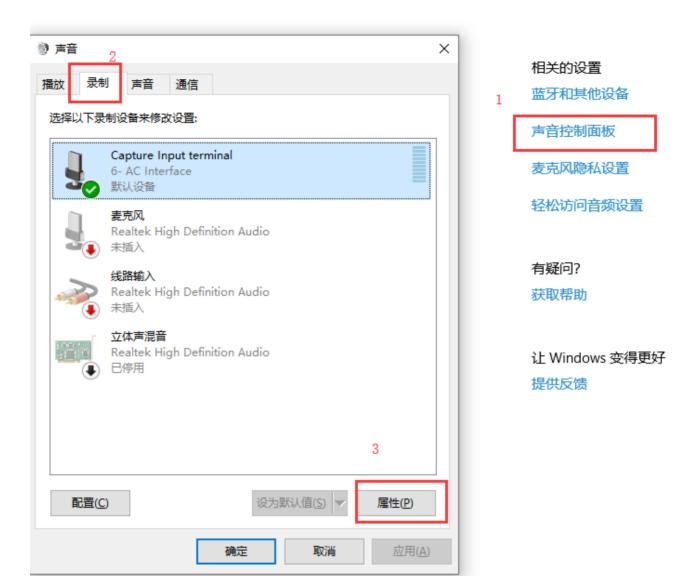


图2-6 Windows-Capture-Listen-1



图2-6 Windows-Capture-Listen-2

2.2.2 UAC1 Test on Ubuntu

打开Ubuntu声音设置,如下图2-7 Ubuntu-Audio-Setting-Output 和图2-8 Ubuntu-Audio-Setting-Input,分别选择 USB-Audio 作为声音输出设备和声音输入设备(麦克风)。



图2-7 Ubuntu-Audio-Setting-Output



图2-8 Ubuntu-Audio-Setting-Input

测试 Ubuntu UAC1 放音功能:

在 3308 端的串口执行如下的 UAC1 放音命令:

arecord -f dat -t wav -r 48000 -c 2 -D hw:2,0 | aplay -f dat -r 48000 -c 2 -D hw:0,0

上述命令表示从Card2(USB Audio)录音,然后从本地声卡Card0播放声音 执行完命令后,Ubuntu PC端播放音乐,3308 本地声卡可以实时放音。

测试 Ubuntu UAC1 录音功能:

测试录音功能,需要使用可以播放的音频文件。通过 ADB push 或者 arecord 的方法,保存测试使用的音频文件(要求 48KHz,2 channels,16 bits)

比如,3308 端的串口执行 arecord 命令,保存测试使用的音频文件test.wav

```
arecord -f dat -t wav -r 48000 -c 2 -D hw:2,0 /tmp/test.wav
```

保存音频文件test.wav成功后,再执行如下的 UAC1 录音命令:

```
aplay /tmp/test.wav -c 2 -r 48000 -D hw:2,0
```

执行完上述命令后,在Ubuntu端打开录音软件,如"audacity",进行录音功能测试。 audacity 安装命令:

```
sudo apt install audacity
```

audacity 录音界面如下图2-9所示。

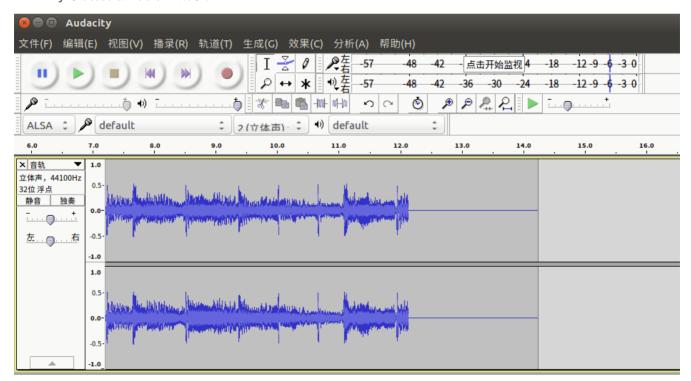


图2-9 Ubuntu-audacity

3 UAC2 Usage and Test

3.1 UAC2 Usage

USB Audio Class 2 standard (2009)

- USB Audio Class 2 additionally supports 32 bit and all common sample rates > 96 kHz Class 2 uses High Speed (480 MHz). This requires USB 2 or 3. As the data rate of High Speed is 40 X Full speed, recording a 60 channel using 24 bits at 96 kHz (132 Mbit/s) is not a problem.
- Using High Speed USB for playback there are no limits in resolution.
- It is downwards compatible with class 1.
- From mid-2010 on USB audio class 2 drivers are available in OSX 10.6.4 and Linux. Both support sample rates up to 384 kHz.
- Microsoft simply didn't support UAC2.

In April 2017, an update of Win10 finally brought native mode drivers.

If you use older versions of Win, you still need a third party driver.

Note:

从Windows 10(1703版)开始,Windows才默认支持UAC 2.0驱动程序。

Windows 和 Linux 对音频事件的响应流程稍有不同,要做兼容性处理,Linux 和 Android 一样。

Windows 会对设备驱动记忆,更改配置后最好卸载驱动,让 Windows 重新识别设备

Rockchip 平台 UAC2 驱动支持 USB Audio Class specification 2.0,支持录音和放音,并且**不需要实际的声卡**。

默认支持:

速率: High Speed

采样率: playback 为 48K Hz, capture 为 64 KHz, 可以通过内核提供的接口配置为其他采样率

声道数: playback 和 capture 都为 2 Channels,最多支持双声道,可以通过内核提供的接口配置为单声道

位深度: playback 和 capture 都为 16 bits

UAC2 使用方法如下:

添加 CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_F_UAC2=y 到内核的defconfig

以 3308 EVB 为例

配置 UAC2 的脚本参考如下:

```
mount -t configfs none /sys/kernel/config
mkdir /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip -m 0770
echo 0x2207 > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/idVendor
echo 0x0019 > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/idProduct
echo 0x0200 > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/bcdDevice
mkdir /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/strings/0x409
                                                             -m 0770
echo "0123456789ABCDEF" > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/strings/0x409/serialnumber
echo "rockchip" > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/strings/0x409/manufacturer
echo "USB Audio Device" > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/strings/0x409/product
mkdir /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/configs/b.1 -m 0770
mkdir /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/configs/b.1/strings/0x409
echo 500 > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/configs/b.1/MaxPower
echo "uac2" > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/configs/b.1/strings/0x409/configuration
mkdir /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/functions/uac2.gs0
ln -s /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/functions/uac2.gs0
```

/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/configs/b.1/uac2.gs0
echo ff400000.usb > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/UDC

假如 3308 开机后,默认运行了 ADB 配置脚本,会导致上述的配置方法出错,在调试阶段,可以手动执行如下命令来配置 UAC2 功能。最终产品的 USB 配置脚本,需要根据实际的需求来整合 ADB 和 UAC2 的配置脚本。

```
rm -rf /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/configs/b.1/ffs.adb

mkdir /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/functions/uac2.gs0
echo 0x0019 > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/idProduct
echo 0x0200 > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/bcdDevice
echo "USB Audio Device" > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/strings/0x409/product
echo "uac2" > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/configs/b.1/strings/0x409/configuration
cd /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/configs/b.1
ln -s ../../functions/uac2.gs0
echo ff400000.usb > ../../UDC
```

Note:

"idProduct"可以根据产品自行定义,但不能与产品的其他 USB Function idProduct 冲突

"UDC" 为 USB 控制器名称,对应 /sys/class/udc/控制器名称

Windows 会对设备驱动记忆,更改配置后最好卸载驱动,让 Windows 重新识别设备

配置脚本执行成功后,连接USB到PC,PC端可以识别到USB Audio设备,如下图3-1 Windows-USB-Audio-Class2,图3-2 Ubuntu-USB-Audio-Class2-Output和图3-3 Ubuntu-USB-Audio-Class2-Input。



图3-1 Windows-USB-Audio-Class2

❷● 声音				1 4 44 40 7
全部设置(A) 声音				
	允许声音放大	超过 100%	——() 4 0)	
输出 输入 声音效果 应用程序				
使用以下输出播放声音:	模拟输出 设置			
扬声器 内置音频	均衡(B):	左	_	右
模拟输出 USB Audio Device	淡入淡出(F):	后	- 0	前
	重低音(S):	最小		最大
		测试声音		
□ 在菜单栏显示音量				

图3-2 Ubuntu-USB-Audio-Class2-Output



图3-3 Ubuntu-USB-Audio-Class2-Input

3308 端的串口打印如下USB UAC2正常枚举的日志:

```
dwc2 ff400000.usb: new device is high-speed
dwc2 ff400000.usb: new address 21
android_work: sent uevent USB_STATE=CONNECTED
configfs-gadget gadget: high-speed config #1: b
android_work: sent uevent USB_STATE=CONFIGURED
```

UAC2 驱动提供如下的配置接口:

如下配置无法动态生效,也即必须添加在UAC的配置脚本中执行。

比如,配置 c srate 为 48KHz的命令为:

echo 48000 > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/functions/uac2.gs0/c_srate

```
# ls -lh /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/functions/uac2.gs0
-rw-r--r-- 1 root
                                4.0K Dec 31 19:01 c_chmask
                      root
-rw-r--r--
          1 root
                      root
                                 4.0K Dec 31 19:01 c_srate
-rw-r--r-- 1 root
                     root
                                4.0K Dec 31 19:01 c_ssize
          1 root root
                                4.0K Dec 31 19:01 p_chmask
-rw-r--r--
-rw-r--r-- 1 root
                     root
                                4.0K Dec 31 19:01 p_srate
-rw-r--r-- 1 root
                                4.0K Dec 31 19:01 p_ssize
                      root
                                 4.0K Dec 31 19:01 req_number
-rw-r--r--
            1 root
                      root
c_chmask - capture channel mask 默认设置为 3
c_srate - capture sampling rate 默认设置为 64000
c_ssize - capture sample size (bytes) 默认设置为 2
p_chmask - playback channel mask 默认设置为 3
p_srate - playback sampling rate 默认设置为 48000
p_ssize - playback sample size (bytes) 默认设置为 2
req_number - the number of pre-allocated request for both capture and playback
默认设置为 2
```

查看 UAC2 声卡信息的方法:

如下显示的结果,UAC2 对应 card2 (UAC2Gadget),具有一个playback设备节点 - pcmC2D0p 和一个capture设备节点 - pcmC2D0c。

```
# cat /proc/asound/cards
0 [rockchiprk3308v]: rockchip_rk3308 - rockchip,rk3308-vad
                     rockchip, rk3308-vad
1 [rockchiprk3308p]: rockchip_rk3308 - rockchip,rk3308-pcm
                     rockchip, rk3308-pcm
2 [UAC2Gadget
                  ]: UAC2_Gadget - UAC2_Gadget
                     UAC2_Gadget 0
                  ]: Loopback - Loopback
7 [Loopback
                     Loopback 1
# ls -lh /proc/asound/card2
-r--r-- 1 root
                      root
                                     0 Dec 31 19:04 id
dr-xr-xr-x 3 root
                                     0 Dec 31 19:04 pcm0c
                       root
dr-xr-xr-x 3 root
                                     0 Dec 31 19:04 pcm0p
                      root
# ls /dev/snd/
```

controlC0	controlC7	pcmC1D0c	pcmC2D0p	pcmC7D1c
controlC1	pcmC0D0c	pcmC1D0p	pcmC7D0c	pcmC7D1p
controlC2	pcmC0D0p	pcmC2D0c	pcmC7D0p	timer

3.2 UAC2 Test

3.2.1 UAC2 Test on Windows

Windows PC端的设置请参考2.2.1 UAC1 Test on Windows

测试 Windows UAC2 放音功能:

在 3308 端的串口执行如下的 UAC2 放音命令:

```
arecord -f dat -t wav -r 64000 -c 2 -D hw:2,0 | aplay -f dat -r 64000 -c 2 -D hw:0,0
```

上述命令表示从Card2(USB Audio)录音,然后从本地声卡Card0播放声音,采样率为64KHz(默认)。如果通过UAC1驱动提供的内核接口,配置采样率为48KHz,则放音命令为:

```
arecord -f dat -t wav -r 48000 -c 2 -D hw:2,0 | aplay -f dat -r 48000 -c 2 -D hw:0,0
```

执行完命令后,Windows PC端播放音乐,3308 本地声卡可以实时放音。

测试 Windows UAC2 录音功能:

测试录音功能,需要使用可以播放的音频文件。通过 ADB push 或者 arecord 的方法,保存测试使用的音频文件(要求 48KHz,2 channels,16 bits)

比如,3308 端的串口执行 arecord 命令,保存测试使用的音频文件test.wav

(以录音和放音的采样率都为48KHz的配置为例)

```
arecord -f dat -t wav -r 48000 -c 2 -D hw:2,0 /tmp/test.wav
```

保存音频文件test.wav成功后,再执行如下的 UAC1 录音命令:

```
aplay /tmp/test.wav -c 2 -r 48000 -D hw:2,0
```

执行完上述命令后,PC端可以使用Windows自带的 "Voice Recorder"软件保存录音文件,使用方法参考<u>2.2.1 UAC1</u> <u>Test on Windows</u>

3.2.2 UAC2 Test on Ubuntu

Ubuntu PC端的设置请参考2.2.2 UAC1 Test on Ubuntu

Ubuntu PC环境下, 3308 端的 UAC2 录音和放音测试命令,请直接参考3.2.1 UAC2 Test on Windows

4 UAC1 Legacy Usage and Test

4.1 UAC1 Legacy Usage

Rockchip 平台 UAC1 Legacy 驱动兼容 USB Audio Class specification 1.0,但只支持放音功能,并且**需要实际的声卡支持(默认使用 /dev/snd/pcmC0D0p)**。

默认支持:

速率: High Speed

采样率: playback 48 KHz,不可配置

声道数: playback 2 Channels,不可配置

位深度: playback 16 bits

UAC1 Legacy 使用方法如下:

添加 CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_F_UAC1_LEGACY=y 到内核的defconfig

以 3308 EVB 为例

配置 UAC1 Legacy 的脚本参考如下:

```
mount -t configfs none /sys/kernel/config
mkdir /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip -m 0770
echo 0x2207 > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/idVendor
echo 0x0019 > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/idProduct
echo 0x0100 > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/bcdDevice
mkdir /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/strings/0x409
                                                             -m 0770
echo "0123456789ABCDEF" > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/strings/0x409/serialnumber
echo "rockchip" > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/strings/0x409/manufacturer
echo "USB Audio Device" > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/strings/0x409/product
mkdir /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/configs/b.1 -m 0770
mkdir /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/configs/b.1/strings/0x409
echo 500 > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/configs/b.1/MaxPower
echo "uac1" > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/configs/b.1/strings/0x409/configuration
mkdir /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/functions/uac1_legacy.gs0
ln -s /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/functions/uac1_legacy.gs0
/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/configs/b.1/uac1_legacy.gs0
echo ff400000.usb > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/UDC
```

假如 3308 开机后,默认运行了 ADB 配置脚本,会导致上述的配置方法出错,在调试阶段,可以手动执行如下命令来配置 UAC1 Legacy 功能。最终产品的 USB 配置脚本,需要根据实际的需求来整合 ADB 和 UAC1 Legacy 的配置脚本。

```
rm -rf /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/configs/b.1/ffs.adb

mkdir /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/functions/uac1_legacy.gs0
echo 0x0019 > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/idProduct
echo 0x0100 > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/bcdDevice
echo "USB Audio Device" > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/strings/0x409/product
echo "uac1" > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/configs/b.1/strings/0x409/configuration
cd /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/configs/b.1
ln -s ../../functions/uac1_legacy.gs0
echo ff400000.usb > ../../UDC
```

Note:

"idProduct"可以根据产品自行定义,但不能与产品的其他 USB Function idProduct 冲突

"UDC" 为 USB 控制器名称,对应/sys/class/udc/控制器名称

Windows 会对设备驱动记忆,更改配置后最好卸载驱动,让 Windows 重新识别设备

配置脚本执行成功后,连接USB到PC,PC端可以识别到USB Audio设备,如图4-1

- ∨ 👊 声音、视频和游戏控制器
 - Realtek High Definition Audio
 - USB Audio Device
 - 英特尔(R) 显示器音频
- > M 鼠标和其他指针设备
- > 通用串行总线控制器
- > 🗐 网络适配器
- > 🛅 系统设备
- > 📟 显示适配器
- ∨ 👊 音频输入和输出
 - √ 扬声器 (4- USB Audio Device)
 - √ 扬声器 (Realtek High Definition Audio)

图4-1 Windows-USB-Audio-Class1-Legacy

3308 端的串口打印如下 USB UAC1 Legacy 正常枚举的日志:

```
configfs-gadget gadget: Hardware params: access 3, format 2, channels 2, rate 48000 dwc2 ff400000.usb: bound driver configfs-gadget dwc2 ff400000.usb: new device is high-speed dwc2 ff400000.usb: new address 25 android_work: sent uevent USB_STATE=CONNECTED configfs-gadget gadget: high-speed config #1: b android_work: sent uevent USB_STATE=CONFIGURED
```

UAC1 Legacy 驱动提供如下的配置接口:

如下配置无法动态生效,也即必须添加在UAC的配置脚本中执行。

```
# ls -lh /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/g1/functions/uac1_legacy.gs0/
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root
                                4.0K Dec 31 19:08 audio_buf_size
                                 4.0K Dec 31 19:08 fn_cap
-rw-r--r--
            1 root
                     root
-rw-r--r-- 1 root
                     root
                                4.0K Dec 31 19:08 fn cntl
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root
                                4.0K Dec 31 19:08 fn_play
                                4.0K Dec 31 19:08 req_buf_size
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 4.0K Dec 31 19:08 req_count
audio_buf_size - audio buffer size 默认设置为 48000
fn_cap - capture pcm device file name 默认设置为 /dev/snd/pcmC0D0c
fn_cntl - control device file name 默认设置为 /dev/snd/controlC0
fn_play - playback pcm device file name 默认设置为 /dev/snd/pcmC0D0p
req_buf_size - ISO OUT endpoint request buffer size 默认设置为 200
req_count - ISO OUT endpoint request count 默认设置为 256
```

UAC1 Legacy 不会在3308端创建对应的声卡设备节点。

4.2 UAC1 Legacy Test

Windows PC 端的放音设置请参考 2.2.1 UAC1 Test on Windows

Ubuntu PC 端的放音设置请参考 2.2.2 UAC1 Test on Ubuntu

3308 端不需要执行任何命令,连接 USB 到 PC 后,UAC1 Legacy 驱动默认会打开 3308 本地 Card0 声卡播放声音。

5 Audio Source Usage and Test

5.1 Audio Source Usage

Rockchip 平台 Audio Source 驱动兼容 USB Audio Class specification 1.0,但只支持录音功能。

默认支持:

速率: High Speed

采样率: playback 默认使用44.1KHz,总共支持如下15种不同的采样率,PC端可以动态配置

```
8000, 11025, 16000, 22050, 24000, 32000, 44100, 48000, 56000, 64000, 72000, 80000, 88200, 96000,
```

声道数: playback 2 Channels,不可配置

位深度: playback 16 bits

Audio Source 使用方法如下:

添加 CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_F_ACC=y(Audio Source depends on it)到内核的defconfig

添加 CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_F_AUDIO_SRC=y 到内核的defconfig

以 3308 EVB 为例

配置 Audio Source 的脚本参考如下:

```
mount -t configfs none /sys/kernel/config
mkdir /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip -m 0770
echo 0x2207 > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/idVendor
echo 0x0019 > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/idProduct
mkdir /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/strings/0x409 -m 0770
echo "0123456789ABCDEF" > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/strings/0x409/serialnumber
echo "rockchip" > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/strings/0x409/manufacturer
echo "USB Audio Device" > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/strings/0x409/product
mkdir /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/configs/b.1 -m 0770
mkdir /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/configs/b.1/strings/0x409 -m 0770
echo 500 > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/configs/b.1/maxPower
echo "audio" > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/configs/b.1/strings/0x409/configuration
mkdir /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/functions/audio_source.gs0
ln -s /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/functions/audio_source.gs0
```

/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/configs/b.1/audio_source.gs0
echo ff400000.usb > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/UDC

假如 3308 开机后,默认运行了 ADB 配置脚本,会导致上述的配置方法出错,在调试阶段,可以手动执行如下命令来配置 Audio Source 功能。最终产品的 USB 配置脚本,需要根据实际的需求来整合 ADB 和 Audio Source 的配置脚本。

```
rm -rf /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/configs/b.1/ffs.adb

mkdir /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/functions/audio_source.gs0
echo 0x0019 > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/idProduct
echo 0x0100 > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/bcdDevice
echo "USB Audio Device" > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/strings/0x409/product
echo "audio" > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/configs/b.1/strings/0x409/configuration
cd /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/configs/b.1
ln -s ../../functions/audio_source.gs0
echo ff400000.usb > ../../UDC
```

Note:

"idProduct"可以根据产品自行定义,但不能与产品的其他 USB Function idProduct 冲突

"UDC" 为 USB 控制器名称,对应/sys/class/udc/控制器名称

Windows 会对设备驱动记忆,更改配置后最好卸载驱动,让 Windows 重新识别设备

配置脚本执行成功后,连接USB到PC,PC端可以识别到USB Audio设备,如下图5-1 Windows-USB-Audio-Source 和图5-2 Ubuntu-USB-Audio-Source



图5-1 Windows-USB-Audio-Source



图5-2 Ubuntu-USB-Audio-Source

3308 端的串口打印如下USB Audio Source正常枚举的日志:

```
dwc2 ff400000.usb: new device is high-speed
dwc2 ff400000.usb: new address 23
android_work: sent uevent USB_STATE=CONNECTED
configfs-gadget gadget: high-speed config #1: b
android_work: sent uevent USB_STATE=CONFIGURED
```

Audio Source 驱动没有提供可配置的内核接口。

查看 Audio Source 信息的方法:

如下显示的结果,Audio Source 对应 card2 (audiosource),只有一个playback设备节点 - pcmC2D0p。

```
# cat /proc/asound/cards
0 [rockchiprk3308v]: rockchip_rk3308 - rockchip,rk3308-vad
                     rockchip, rk3308-vad
1 [rockchiprk3308p]: rockchip_rk3308 - rockchip,rk3308-pcm
                     rockchip, rk3308-pcm
                  ]: audio_source - audio_source
2 [audiosource
                     USB accessory audio source
7 [Loopback
                  ]: Loopback - Loopback
                     Loopback 1
# ls -lh /proc/asound/card2
-r--r-- 1 root
                                     0 Dec 31 19:06 id
                        root
                                     0 Dec 31 19:06 pcm0p
dr-xr-xr-x 3 root root
# ls /dev/snd/
```

controlC0 controlC2 pcmC0D0c pcmC1D0c pcmC2D0p pcmC7D0p pcmC7D1p controlC1 controlC7 pcmC0D0p pcmC1D0p pcmC7D0c pcmC7D1c timer

5.2 Audio Source Test

测试 Audio Source 录音功能:

Windows PC端的录音设置请参考 2.2.1 UAC1 Test on Windows

Ubuntu PC端的录音设置请参考 2.2.2 UAC1 Test on Ubuntu

3308 端的测试命令(假设采样率使用默认的44.1KHz):

```
aplay /tmp/test.wav -r 44100 -c 2 -D hw:2,0
```

Note:

测试使用的音频文件 test.wav 的采样率,应与录音的采样率一致,否则,测试时可能出现杂音或者无声音 此外,因为Audio Source支持15种不同的采样率,所以PC端可以动态配置采样率,方法如下: 打开"声音设置" --> "声音控制面板" --> "录制" --> "属性" --> "高级",选择对应的采样率。 如下图5-3 所示。

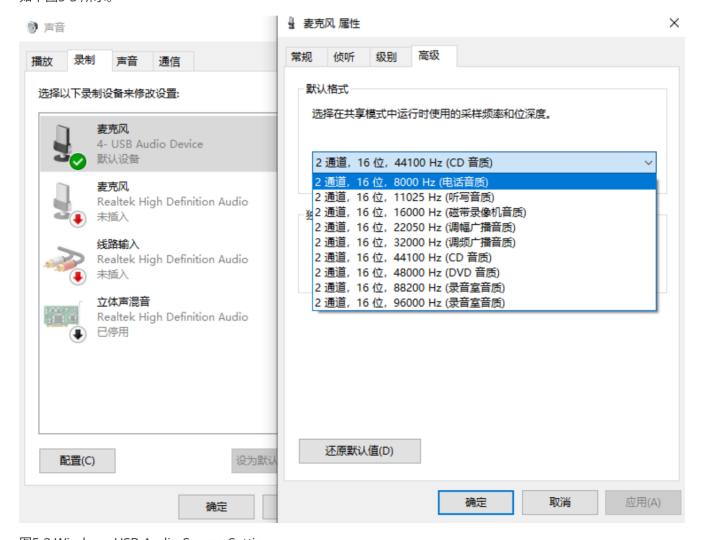


图5-3 Windows-USB-Audio-Source-Setting

6 UAC1 Legacy and Audio Source Composite Usage and Test

6.1 UAC1 Legacy and Audio Source Composite Usage

UAC1 Legacy + Audio Source 使用方法如下:

UAC1 Legacy 和 Audio Source 可以组合为一个USB 复合设备,支持录音和放音功能。

添加 CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_F_UAC1_LEGACY=y 到内核的defconfig

添加 CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_F_ACC=y(Audio Source depends on it)到内核的defconfig

添加 CONFIG_USB_CONFIGFS_F_AUDIO_SRC=y 到内核的defconfig

此外,需要单独更新补丁"support_uac1_legacy_and_audio_source.patch"。

以 3308 EVB 为例

配置 UAC1 Legacy + Audio Source 的脚本参考如下:

```
mount -t configfs none /sys/kernel/config
mkdir /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip -m 0770
echo 0x2207 > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/idVendor
echo 0x0019 > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/idProduct
echo 0x0100 > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/bcdDevice
mkdir /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/strings/0x409
echo "0123456789ABCDEF" > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/strings/0x409/serialnumber
echo "rockchip" > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/strings/0x409/manufacturer
echo "USB Audio Device" > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/strings/0x409/product
mkdir /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/configs/b.1 -m 0770
mkdir /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/configs/b.1/strings/0x409 -m 0770
echo 500 > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/configs/b.1/MaxPower
echo "uac1" > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/configs/b.1/strings/0x409/configuration
mkdir /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/functions/uac1_legacy.gs0
ln -s /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/functions/uac1_legacy.gs0
/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/configs/b.1/uac1_legacy.gs0
mkdir /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/functions/audio_source.gs0
ln -s /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/functions/audio_source.gs0
/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/configs/b.1/audio_source.gs0
echo ff400000.usb > /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/UDC
```

其他配置和调试方法,请参考 <u>4.1 UAC1 Legacy Usage</u> 和 <u>5.1 Audio Source Usage</u>

6.2 UAC1 Legacy and Audio Source Composite Test

请参考 4.2 UAC1 Legacy Test 和 5.2 Audio Source Test

7 Composite with ADB

当 UAC1 和 ADB 一起使用时,UAC1 必须放在前面。否则,可能会导致在Windows系统上,UAC设备驱动无法识别的问题。

```
ln -s /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/functions/uac1.gs0
/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/configs/b.1/uac1.gs0
ln -s /sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/functions/ffs.adb
/sys/kernel/config/usb_gadget/rockchip/configs/b.1/ffs.adb
```

8 Reference Documentation

USB Protocol (from USB Implementers Forum)

- Universal Serial Bus Specification, Revision 2.0
- Universal Serial Bus Audio Device Class Specification for Basic Audio Devices
- Universal Serial Bus Device Class Definition for Audio Devices, Release 1.0
 Universal Serial Bus Device Class Definition for Audio Devices, Release 2.0
- <u>Universal Serial Bus Device Class Definition for Audio Data Formats(referred to in this document as USB</u>
 Audio Data Formats)
- <u>Universal Serial Bus Device Class Definition for Terminal Types(referred to in this document as USB Audio Terminal Types)</u>

Others

- The Well-Tempered Computer (An introduction to computer audio) USB
- Windows USB Audio 2.0 Drivers

9 Appendix A UAC1 Device Descriptor

```
Device Descriptor:
 bLength
                      18
 bDescriptorType
                     1
                   2.00
 bcdUSB
 bDeviceClass
                     0 (Defined at Interface level)
 bDeviceSubClass
 bDeviceProtocol
                      0
 bMaxPacketSize0
                    64
                 0x2207
 idVendor
 idProduct
                 0x0019
 bcdDevice
                   1.00
 iManufacturer
                   1 rockchip
 iProduct
                     2 USB Audio Device
 iSerial
                      3 0123456789ABCDEF
 bNumConfigurations 1
 Configuration Descriptor:
   bLength
   bDescriptorType
                       2
   wTotalLength
                      174
   bNumInterfaces
                         3
   bConfigurationValue
                         1
```

```
iConfiguration
                        4 audio
bmAttributes
                     0x80
  (Bus Powered)
                      500mA
MaxPower
Interface Descriptor:
  bLength
                          9
  bDescriptorType
                          4
  bInterfaceNumber
  bAlternateSetting
                          0
  bNumEndpoints
                          Θ
  bInterfaceClass
                         1 Audio
  bInterfaceSubClass
                         1 Control Device
  bInterfaceProtocol
                         5 AC Interface
  iInterface
  AudioControl Interface Descriptor:
    bLength
                           10
    bDescriptorType
                          36
    bDescriptorSubtype
                          1 (HEADER)
    bcdADC
                        1.00
    wTotalLength
                           52
    bInCollection
                            2
    baInterfaceNr( 0)
                           1
    baInterfaceNr( 1)
                            2
  AudioControl Interface Descriptor:
    bLength
                          12
    bDescriptorType
                           36
    bDescriptorSubtype
                          2 (INPUT_TERMINAL)
    bTerminalID
                           1
    wTerminalType
                       0x0101 USB Streaming
                            0
    bAssocTerminal
                            2
    bNrChannels
                      0x0003
    wChannelConfig
     Left Front (L)
      Right Front (R)
    iChannelNames
                            7 Playback Channels
    iTerminal
                            6 Playback Input terminal
  AudioControl Interface Descriptor:
    bLength
                            9
    bDescriptorType
                           36
    bDescriptorSubtype
                           3 (OUTPUT_TERMINAL)
    bTerminalID
                           2
    wTerminalType
                      0x0301 Speaker
    bAssocTerminal
                            0
    bSourceID
                            1
    iTerminal
                            8 Playback Output terminal
  AudioControl Interface Descriptor:
    bLength
                           12
    bDescriptorType
                           36
    bDescriptorSubtype
                           2 (INPUT_TERMINAL)
    bTerminalID
                            3
    wTerminalType
                      0x0201 Microphone
    bAssocTerminal
                            0
    bNrChannels
                            2
```

```
wChannelConfig 0x0003
     Left Front (L)
     Right Front (R)
                         10 Capture Channels
   iChannelNames
   iTerminal
                          9 Capture Input terminal
 AudioControl Interface Descriptor:
   bLength
   bDescriptorType
                          36
   bDescriptorSubtype
                          3 (OUTPUT_TERMINAL)
   bTerminalID
                          4
                   0x0101 USB Streaming
   wTerminalType
   bAssocTerminal
                          0
   bSourceID
                          11 Capture Output terminal
   iTerminal
Interface Descriptor:
 bLength
                         9
 bDescriptorType
                         4
 bInterfaceNumber
 bAlternateSetting
                         0
 bNumEndpoints
                        0
 bInterfaceClass
                        1 Audio
 bInterfaceSubClass
                        2 Streaming
 bInterfaceProtocol
 iInterface
                        12 Playback Inactive
Interface Descriptor:
 bLength
                         9
                         4
 bDescriptorType
 bInterfaceNumber
                         1
 bAlternateSetting
                        1
 bNumEndpoints
                         1
 bInterfaceClass
                       1 Audio
 bInterfaceSubClass
                       2 Streaming
 bInterfaceProtocol
                        0
 iInterface
                       13 Playback Active
 AudioStreaming Interface Descriptor:
                          7
   bLength
   bDescriptorType
                         36
   bDescriptorSubtype
                        1 (AS_GENERAL)
   bTerminalLink
                         1
   bDelay
                          1 frames
   wFormatTag
                          1 PCM
 AudioStreaming Interface Descriptor:
   bLength
                          11
   bDescriptorType
                          36
   bDescriptorSubtype
                        2 (FORMAT_TYPE)
   bFormatType
                         1 (FORMAT_TYPE_I)
   bNrChannels
   bSubframeSize
                          2
   bBitResolution
                         16
   bSamFreqType
                          1 Discrete
   tSamFreq[ 0]
                     48000
  Endpoint Descriptor:
   bLength
                           9
```

```
bDescriptorType
                           5
   bEndpointAddress
                        0x02 EP 2 OUT
   bmAttributes
                           9
     Transfer Type
                              Isochronous
     Synch Type
                              Adaptive
     Usage Type
                              Data
   wMaxPacketSize
                     0x00c8 1x 200 bytes
   bInterval
                           4
   bRefresh
                           0
   bSynchAddress
                           0
   AudioControl Endpoint Descriptor:
     bLength
     bDescriptorType
     bDescriptorSubtype
                            1 (EP_GENERAL)
     bmAttributes
                          0x01
       Sampling Frequency
     bLockDelayUnits
                            1 Milliseconds
     wLockDelay
                             1 Milliseconds
Interface Descriptor:
 bLength
                         9
                         4
 bDescriptorType
 bInterfaceNumber
                         2
 bAlternateSetting
                         0
 bNumEndpoints
                         0
 bInterfaceClass
                         1 Audio
                         2 Streaming
 bInterfaceSubClass
 bInterfaceProtocol
                        14 Capture Inactive
 iInterface
Interface Descriptor:
 bLength
                         9
                         4
 bDescriptorType
 bInterfaceNumber
                         2
 bAlternateSetting
                         1
 bNumEndpoints
                         1
 bInterfaceClass
                         1 Audio
 bInterfaceSubClass
                         2 Streaming
 bInterfaceProtocol
 iInterface
                        15 Capture Active
 AudioStreaming Interface Descriptor:
   bLength
                           7
   bDescriptorType
                          36
                         1 (AS_GENERAL)
   bDescriptorSubtype
   bTerminalLink
                           4
   bDelay
                           1 frames
                           1 PCM
   wFormatTag
 AudioStreaming Interface Descriptor:
   bLength
                          11
   bDescriptorType
                          36
   bDescriptorSubtype
                           2 (FORMAT_TYPE)
                           1 (FORMAT_TYPE_I)
   bFormatType
   bNrChannels
                           2
                           2
   bSubframeSize
   bBitResolution
                          16
```

```
1 Discrete
       bSamFreqType
       tSamFreq[ 0]
                         48000
     Endpoint Descriptor:
                            9
       bLength
       bDescriptorType
                           5
       bEndpointAddress 0x81 EP 1 IN
       bmAttributes
         Transfer Type
                               Isochronous
         Synch Type
                               Asynchronous
         Usage Type
                               Data
       wMaxPacketSize 0x00c8 1x 200 bytes
       bInterval
       bRefresh
       bSynchAddress
                             0
       AudioControl Endpoint Descriptor:
                             7
         bLength
         bDescriptorType
                             37
         bDescriptorSubtype 1 (EP_GENERAL)
         bmAttributes 0x01
          Sampling Frequency
        bLockDelayUnits 0 Undefined
        wLockDelay
                             0 Undefined
Device Qualifier (for other device speed):
 bLength
                     10
                      6
 bDescriptorType
 bcdUSB
                    2.00
 bDeviceClass
                     0 (Defined at Interface level)
 bDeviceSubClass
 bDeviceProtocol
 bMaxPacketSize0
                      64
 bNumConfigurations
Device Status:
                 0x0000
 (Bus Powered)
```

10 Appendix B UAC2 Device Descriptor

```
Device Descriptor:
 bLength
                      18
 bDescriptorType
                       1
 bcdUSB
                     2.00
 bDeviceClass
                       0 (Defined at Interface level)
 bDeviceSubClass
 bDeviceProtocol
                       0
 bMaxPacketSize0
                      64
 idVendor
                 0x2207
 idProduct
                 0x0019
 bcdDevice
                   2.00
 iManufacturer
                     1 rockchip
 iProduct
                       2 USB Audio Device
                       3 0123456789ABCDEF
 iSerial
 bNumConfigurations
 Configuration Descriptor:
```

```
bLength
                        2
bDescriptorType
wTotalLength
                      219
bNumInterfaces
                       3
bConfigurationValue
                       1
                       4 audio
iConfiguration
bmAttributes
                    0x80
  (Bus Powered)
MaxPower
                      500mA
Interface Association:
  bLength
                         8
                        11
  bDescriptorType
  bFirstInterface
                         0
  bInterfaceCount
                         3
  bFunctionClass
                         1 Audio
  bFunctionSubClass
                         0
  bFunctionProtocol
                        32
  iFunction
                         5 Source/Sink
Interface Descriptor:
  bLength
                         9
                         4
  bDescriptorType
  bInterfaceNumber
                         0
  bAlternateSetting
                         0
  bNumEndpoints
                         0
  bInterfaceClass
                         1 Audio
  bInterfaceSubClass
                        1 Control Device
                        32
  bInterfaceProtocol
                         6 Topology Control
  iInterface
  AudioControl Interface Descriptor:
    bLength
                           9
    bDescriptorType
                          36
    bDescriptorSubtype
                         1 (HEADER)
    bcdADC
                        2.00
                           8
    bCategory
    wTotalLength
                          83
    bmControl
                         0×00
  AudioControl Interface Descriptor:
    bLength
                           8
    bDescriptorType
                          36
    bDescriptorSubtype
                          10 (CLOCK_SOURCE)
    bClockID
                           6
                        0x01 Internal fixed Clock
    bmAttributes
    bmControls
                        0x01
      Clock Frequency Control (read-only)
    bAssocTerminal
    iClockSource
                           7 48000Hz
  AudioControl Interface Descriptor:
    bLength
                           8
    bDescriptorType
                          36
    bDescriptorSubtype
                          10 (CLOCK_SOURCE)
    bClockID
                        0x01 Internal fixed Clock
    bmAttributes
    bmControls
                        0x01
```

```
Clock Frequency Control (read-only)
 bAssocTerminal
 iClockSource
                        8 64000Hz
AudioControl Interface Descriptor:
 bLength
                      17
                      36
 bDescriptorType
 bDescriptorSubtype
                      2 (INPUT_TERMINAL)
 bTerminalID
 wTerminalType
                 0x0101 USB Streaming
 bAssocTerminal
                        Θ
 bCSourceID
                        5
 bNrChannels
 bmChannelConfig 0x00000003
   Front Left (FL)
   Front Right (FR)
              0x0003
 bmControls
   Copy Protect Control (read/write)
 iChannelNames
 iTerminal
                        9 USBH Out
AudioControl Interface Descriptor:
 bLength
                       17
 bDescriptorType
                       36
 bDescriptorSubtype
                       2 (INPUT_TERMINAL)
 bTerminalID
                        2
 wTerminalType 0x0201 Microphone
                        0
 bAssocTerminal
 bCSourceID
                        6
 bNrChannels
 bmChannelConfig 0x00000003
   Front Left (FL)
   Front Right (FR)
             0x0003
 bmControls
   Copy Protect Control (read/write)
 iChannelNames
 iTerminal
                       10 USBD Out
AudioControl Interface Descriptor:
 bLength
 bDescriptorType
                       36
 bDescriptorSubtype
                      3 (OUTPUT_TERMINAL)
 bTerminalID
                        4
 wTerminalType
                 0x0101 USB Streaming
 bAssocTerminal
                        0
 bSourceID
                        2
 bCSourceID
                        6
                   0x0003
 bmControls
   Copy Protect Control (read/write)
 iTerminal
                       11 USBH In
AudioControl Interface Descriptor:
 bLength
                       12
 bDescriptorType
                       36
 bDescriptorSubtype
                      3 (OUTPUT_TERMINAL)
 bTerminalID
 wTerminalType
                  0x0301 Speaker
```

```
bAssocTerminal
   bSourceID
                           1
   bCSourceID
                           5
                      0x0003
   bmControls
      Copy Protect Control (read/write)
                         12 USBD In
   iTerminal
Interface Descriptor:
  bLength
 bDescriptorType
                         4
 bInterfaceNumber
                         1
 bAlternateSetting
                         0
 bNumEndpoints
 bInterfaceClass
                         1 Audio
 bInterfaceSubClass
                        2 Streaming
 bInterfaceProtocol
                        32
 iInterface
                        13 Playback Inactive
Interface Descriptor:
 bLength
 bDescriptorType
                         4
 bInterfaceNumber
                         1
 bAlternateSetting
                         1
 bNumEndpoints
                         1
 bInterfaceClass
                         1 Audio
 bInterfaceSubClass
                        2 Streaming
 bInterfaceProtocol
                        32
 iInterface
                        14 Playback Active
 AudioStreaming Interface Descriptor:
   bLength
                          16
   bDescriptorType
                           1 (AS_GENERAL)
   bDescriptorSubtype
   bTerminalLink
                           1
   bmControls
                        0×00
   bFormatType
                           1
   bmFormats
                   0x00000001
     PCM
   bNrChannels
   bmChannelConfig 0x00000003
     Front Left (FL)
      Front Right (FR)
   iChannelNames
 AudioStreaming Interface Descriptor:
   bLength
   bDescriptorType
                          36
   bDescriptorSubtype
                           2 (FORMAT_TYPE)
   bFormatType
                           1 (FORMAT_TYPE_I)
   bSubslotSize
                           2
   bBitResolution
                          16
 Endpoint Descriptor:
                           7
   bLength
   bDescriptorType
                           5
   bEndpointAddress
                        0x02 EP 2 OUT
   bmAttributes
                           9
     Transfer Type
                              Isochronous
```

```
Synch Type
                              Adaptive
     Usage Type
                              Data
   wMaxPacketSize
                      0x0100 1x 256 bytes
   bInterval
   AudioControl Endpoint Descriptor:
     bLength
                             8
     bDescriptorType
                            37
                           1 (EP_GENERAL)
     bDescriptorSubtype
     bmAttributes
                        0×00
     bmControls
                          0×00
                           0 Undefined
     bLockDelayUnits
     wLockDelay
Interface Descriptor:
 bLength
                         9
 bDescriptorType
                         4
 bInterfaceNumber
                         2
 bAlternateSetting
                         0
 bNumEndpoints
 bInterfaceClass
                         1 Audio
 bInterfaceSubClass
                        2 Streaming
 bInterfaceProtocol
                        32
 iInterface
                        15 Capture Inactive
Interface Descriptor:
 bLength
 bDescriptorType
                         4
 bInterfaceNumber
                         2
 bAlternateSetting
                         1
 bNumEndpoints
                         1
 bInterfaceClass
                        1 Audio
 bInterfaceSubClass
                        2 Streaming
 bInterfaceProtocol
                        32
                        16 Capture Active
 iInterface
 AudioStreaming Interface Descriptor:
   bLength
                         16
   bDescriptorType
                          36
   bDescriptorSubtype
                        1 (AS_GENERAL)
   bTerminalLink
   bmControls
                        0×00
   bFormatType
                           1
   bmFormats
              0x0000001
     PCM
   bNrChannels
                           2
   bmChannelConfig 0x00000003
     Front Left (FL)
     Front Right (FR)
   iChannelNames
 AudioStreaming Interface Descriptor:
   bLength
                           6
   bDescriptorType
                          36
                         2 (FORMAT_TYPE)
   bDescriptorSubtype
   bFormatType
                          1 (FORMAT_TYPE_I)
   bSubslotSize
                          2
   bBitResolution
                          16
```

```
Endpoint Descriptor:
                              7
       bLength
       bDescriptorType
                             5
       bEndpointAddress 0x81 EP 1 IN
       bmAttributes
                            13
         Transfer Type
                                Isochronous
         Synch Type
                                Synchronous
         Usage Type
                                Data
       wMaxPacketSize
                       0x00c0 1x 192 bytes
       bInterval
       AudioControl Endpoint Descriptor:
         bLength
         bDescriptorType
         bDescriptorSubtype
                             1 (EP_GENERAL)
                           0×00
         bmAttributes
                           0×00
         bmControls
         bLockDelayUnits
                           0 Undefined
         wLockDelay
Device Qualifier (for other device speed):
 bLength
                       10
 bDescriptorType
                       6
 bcdUSB
                    2.00
 bDeviceClass
                       0 (Defined at Interface level)
 bDeviceSubClass
 bDeviceProtocol
                       0
 bMaxPacketSize0
                       64
 bNumConfigurations
                        1
Device Status:
                 0×0000
  (Bus Powered)
```