## CSCI-GA.3033-022 Lab2

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C1: see code.

C2: The results are attached below, running on Prince with the following configurations.

## Configuration:

SBATCH --nodes=1

#SBATCH --ntasks-per-node=1

#SBATCH --cpus-per-task=2

#SBATCH --time=5:00:00

#SBATCH --mem=8GB

#SBATCH --job-name=visionExperiment

#SBATCH --mail-type=END

#SBATCH --mail-user=yl5090@nyu.edu

#SBATCH --output=slurm\_%j.out

#### Results:

This is epoch0

Waiting time: 336.9140309970826 secs Compute time: 54.10260959342122 secs Epoch time: 391.02214116603136 secs

This is epoch1

Waiting time: 336.83822311321273 secs Compute time: 54.28430272685364 secs Epoch time: 391.12363370414823 secs

This is epoch2

Waiting time: 410.20431612664834 secs Compute time: 52.16937217442319 secs Epoch time: 462.37474297266454 secs

This is epoch3

Waiting time: 325.32706746831536 secs Compute time: 53.89947357773781 secs Epoch time: 379.22757972497493 secs

This is epoch4

Waiting time: 354.654990457464 secs

Compute time: 53.163443291559815 secs Epoch time: 407.8195492569357 secs

#### **C3**

Results attached below for number of workers increasing from 2 to 36. The number of workers are highlighted in yellow.

Conclusion: 24 workers are good enough for best performance. When keep increasing the number, time will increase as a result for overhead.

# Number of workers 2

This is epoch0

Waiting time: 882.0130517631769 secs Compute time: 41.19710404379293 secs Epoch time: 923.2111178715713 secs

Number of workers 2

This is epoch1

Waiting time: 230.8063620813191 secs Compute time: 58.58630386227742 secs Epoch time: 289.39349669823423 secs

Number of workers 2

This is epoch2

Waiting time: 156.1685389955528 secs Compute time: 58.57784634409472 secs Epoch time: 214.74724402232096 secs

Number of workers 2

This is epoch3

Waiting time: 99.78026999067515 secs Compute time: 53.93105484591797 secs Epoch time: 153.71213587978855 secs

Number of workers 2

This is epoch4

Waiting time: 94.68459060648456 secs Compute time: 53.876126632560045 secs Epoch time: 148.56157326931134 secs

#### Number of workers 4

This is epoch0

Waiting time: 488.4206365956925 secs Compute time: 40.39304074505344 secs Epoch time: 528.8290420160629 secs

Number of workers 4

This is epoch1

Waiting time: 362.29514878755435 secs

Compute time: 44.0019585066475 secs Epoch time: 406.31459263386205 secs

Number of workers 4

This is epoch2

Waiting time: 133.1883670105599 secs Compute time: 63.603955023456365 secs Epoch time: 196.79318878008053 secs

Number of workers 4

This is epoch3

Waiting time: 64.11337553802878 secs Compute time: 59.638811827171594 secs Epoch time: 123.76853013876826 secs

Number of workers 4

This is epoch4

Waiting time: 84.48716916656122 secs Compute time: 59.36896401224658 secs Epoch time: 143.85697863111272 secs

# Number of workers 8

This is epoch0

Waiting time: 221.5496346335858 secs Compute time: 59.350017393473536 secs Epoch time: 280.9302802509628 secs

Number of workers 8

This is epoch1

Waiting time: 236.1803433895111 secs Compute time: 59.63246555952355 secs Epoch time: 295.83406716398895 secs

Number of workers 8

This is epoch2

Waiting time: 195.24518889840692 secs Compute time: 63.121997143141925 secs Epoch time: 258.39306045509875 secs

Number of workers 8

This is epoch3

Waiting time: 79.61109937960282 secs Compute time: 85.9637725604698 secs Epoch time: 165.59509752923623 secs

Number of workers 8

This is epoch4

Waiting time: 34.63451681099832 secs Compute time: 96.25817398680374 secs Epoch time: 130.92280558682978 secs

# Number of workers 12

This is epoch0

Waiting time: 136.91606784192845 secs

Compute time : 62.61137820687145 secs Epoch time : 199.53897623997182 secs

Number of workers 12

This is epoch1

Waiting time: 144.64400974055752 secs Compute time: 62.116847429424524 secs Epoch time: 206.77475334331393 secs

Number of workers 12

This is epoch2

Waiting time: 145.81470367126167 secs Compute time: 61.74969713110477 secs Epoch time: 207.5875221658498 secs

Number of workers 12

This is epoch3

Waiting time: 125.43090993724763 secs Compute time: 67.15218567987904 secs Epoch time: 192.58403025567532 secs

Number of workers 12

This is epoch4

Waiting time: 40.829161829315126 secs Compute time: 89.94084487250075 secs Epoch time: 130.77954472601414 secs

## Number of workers 16

This is epoch0

Waiting time: 87.29225396970287 secs Compute time: 71.0953484843485 secs Epoch time: 158.39014262193814 secs

Number of workers 16

This is epoch1

Waiting time: 97.09684382472187 secs Compute time: 69.41041457932442 secs Epoch time: 166.54953348403797 secs

Number of workers 16

This is epoch2

Waiting time: 97.71101761329919 secs Compute time: 71.12606338458136 secs Epoch time: 168.85628614295274 secs

Number of workers 16

This is epoch3

Waiting time: 99.2604484972544 secs Compute time: 70.05790488934144 secs Epoch time: 169.35556225292385 secs

Number of workers 16

This is epoch4

Waiting time : 65.12115315487608 secs Compute time : 86.30250580888242 secs Epoch time: 151.4342846996151 secs

## Number of workers 20

This is epoch0

Waiting time: 48.72505577048287 secs Compute time: 86.67115376517177 secs Epoch time: 135.41895600687712 secs

Number of workers 20

This is epoch1

Waiting time: 47.64103918103501 secs Compute time: 86.47278310731053 secs Epoch time: 134.1328736450523 secs

Number of workers 20

This is epoch2

Waiting time: 54.87268427526578 secs Compute time: 86.46804299438372 secs Epoch time: 141.34192721918225 secs

Number of workers 20

This is epoch3

Waiting time: 52.76160594262183 secs Compute time: 90.13946936186403 secs Epoch time: 142.91701677488163 secs

Number of workers 20

This is epoch4

Waiting time: 61.76518695149571 secs Compute time: 85.60888508101925 secs Epoch time: 147.4086578860879 secs

#### Number of workers 24

This is epoch0

Waiting time: 22.200478611979634 secs Compute time: 115.45384214678779 secs Epoch time: 137.7766142738983 secs

Number of workers 24

This is epoch1

Waiting time: 29.202822398860008 secs Compute time: 110.49803918320686 secs Epoch time: 139.70463202893734 secs

Number of workers 24

This is epoch2

Waiting time: 24.543701133690774 secs Compute time: 133.25577826518565 secs Epoch time: 157.8038281989284 secs

Number of workers 24

This is epoch3

Waiting time: 21.01554827950895 secs Compute time: 109.97429646225646 secs Epoch time: 131.11497587384656 secs

Number of workers 24

This is epoch4

Waiting time: 23.554985066875815 secs Compute time: 122.37106967531145 secs Epoch time: 145.92886216612533 secs

## Number of workers 28

This is epoch0

Waiting time: 30.874863754492253 secs Compute time: 103.09353293478489 secs Epoch time: 134.33042321167886 secs

Number of workers 28

This is epoch1

Waiting time: 29.79168302938342 secs Compute time: 116.15462890081108 secs Epoch time: 146.09767881780863 secs

Number of workers 28

This is epoch2

Waiting time: 33.30633915076032 secs Compute time: 129.3982645822689 secs Epoch time: 162.70802652230486 secs

Number of workers 28

This is epoch3

Waiting time: 26.12819259800017 secs Compute time: 112.73142029065639 secs Epoch time: 138.86907289503142 secs

Number of workers 28

This is epoch4

Waiting time: 28.050842970144004 secs Compute time: 97.9057036889717 secs Epoch time: 126.05704603111371 secs

# Number of workers 32

This is epoch0

Waiting time: 44.894418311305344 secs Compute time: 93.77032909216359 secs Epoch time: 138.6703636967577 secs

Number of workers 32

This is epoch1

Waiting time: 57.410582568496466 secs Compute time: 83.84722373494878 secs Epoch time: 141.2683215388097 secs

Number of workers 32

This is epoch2

Waiting time : 63.033128838054836 secs Compute time : 84.5371521548368 secs Epoch time: 147.60237356368452 secs

Number of workers 32

This is epoch3

Waiting time: 57.19432642683387 secs Compute time: 89.62054473115131 secs Epoch time: 146.87662029778585 secs

Number of workers 32

This is epoch4

Waiting time: 68.17093027662486 secs Compute time: 79.65672725159675 secs Epoch time: 147.82872012909502 secs

# Number of workers 36

This is epoch0

Waiting time: 41.244972974061966 secs Compute time: 93.70879061240703 secs Epoch time: 134.95658881682903 secs

Number of workers 36

This is epoch1

Waiting time : 45.59600055310875 secs Compute time : 89.94007909670472 secs Epoch time : 135.55688986182213 secs

Number of workers 36

This is epoch2

Waiting time : 53.780724117998034 secs Compute time : 86.11133345169947 secs Epoch time : 139.89328769827262 secs

Number of workers 36

This is epoch3

Waiting time: 55.74623293010518 secs Compute time: 87.33781108446419 secs Epoch time: 143.09557427093387 secs

Number of workers 36

This is epoch4

Waiting time: 47.86419050535187 secs Compute time: 93.25864457711577 secs Epoch time: 141.1514574722387 secs

#### Difference:

Increasing the number of workers significantly reduced the time for data loading. For example, compared to number of workers = 1, for number of workers = 24 the top activities are no longer data loading but "autograd" and "backward". See the following log.

## Results for workers = 1, top 10 longest function calls

```
Sun Oct 28 16:43:14 2018 lab2 profiled 1.prof
    2114953 function calls (2086394 primitive calls) in 4125.757 seconds
 Ordered by: cumulative time
 List reduced from 6444 to 10 due to restriction <10>
 ncalls tottime percall cumtime percall filename:lineno(function)
 1296/1 0.055 0.000 4125.760 4125.760 (built-in method builtins.exec)
   1 0.001 0.001 4125.760 4125.760 lab2.py:7(<module>)
   1 0.404 0.404 4123.104 4123.104 lab2.py:168(main)
   605 0.006 0.000 3912.388 6.467 /home/yl5090/.conda/envs/nlp/lib/python3.6/site-
packages/torch/utils/data/dataloader.py:311( next )
  600 0.002 0.000 3912.260 6.520 /home/yl5090/.conda/envs/nlp/lib/python3.6/site-
packages/torch/utils/data/dataloader.py:302(_get_batch)
   600 0.007 0.000 3912.257 6.520
/home/yl5090/.conda/envs/nlp/lib/python3.6/multiprocessing/queues.py:340(get)
  4200 0.012 0.000 3911.653 0.931
/home/yl5090/.conda/envs/nlp/lib/python3.6/multiprocessing/connection.py:208(recv_bytes)
  4200 0.015 0.000 3911.637 0.931
/home/yl5090/.conda/envs/nlp/lib/python3.6/multiprocessing/connection.py:406(_recv_bytes)
  8400 0.032 0.000 3911.615 0.466
/home/yl5090/.conda/envs/nlp/lib/python3.6/multiprocessing/connection.py:374(_recv)
  8402 3911.576  0.466 3911.576  0.466 {built-in method posix.read}
```

#### Results for workers = 24, top 10 longest function calls

```
Sun Oct 28 16:43:15 2018 lab2_profiled_24.prof
    2159362 function calls (2130803 primitive calls) in 836.401 seconds
 Ordered by: cumulative time
 List reduced from 6444 to 10 due to restriction <10>
 ncalls tottime percall cumtime percall filename:lineno(function)
 1296/1 0.056 0.000 836.403 836.403 {built-in method builtins.exec}
    1 0.008 0.008 836.400 836.400 lab2.py:7(<module>)
   1 0.681 0.681 833.915 833.915 lab2.py:168(main)
   600 0.058 0.000 356.320 0.594 /home/yl5090/.conda/envs/nlp/lib/python3.6/site-
packages/torch/tensor.py:65(backward)
   600 0.024 0.000 356.263 0.594 /home/yl5090/.conda/envs/nlp/lib/python3.6/site-
packages/torch/autograd/__init__.py:38(backward)
   600 355.907 0.593 355.907 0.593 {method 'run_backward' of 'torch._C._EngineBase' objects}
10800/1200 0.460 0.000 312.381 0.260 /home/yl5090/.conda/envs/nlp/lib/python3.6/site-
packages/torch/nn/modules/module.py:471(__call__)
   600 0.060 0.000 311.938 0.520 lab2.py:103(forward)
```

 $2400 \quad 0.283 \quad 0.000 \quad 311.810 \quad 0.130 \ / home/yl5090/.conda/envs/nlp/lib/python3.6/site-packages/torch/nn/modules/container.py:89(forward)$ 

1200 0.026 0.000 179.078 0.149 /home/yl5090/.conda/envs/nlp/lib/python3.6/site-packages/torch/nn/modules/conv.py:299(forward)

1) Average epoch time for number of workers = 1 and optimizer = SGD. Batch size = 150 to fit in memory on Prince for GPU. For CPU the batch size is 250.

Epoch	CPU	GPU	
0	391.02	436.51	
1	391.12	399.69	
2	462.37	421.83	
3	379.23	829.06	
4	407.82	593.26	
Mean	<mark>406.31</mark>	<mark>536.07</mark>	

2) As below: Batch size = 150 to fit in memory on Prince.

Optimization	Mean epoch	Mean loss	Mean	Mean
	time (seconds)		precision@1	precision@3
Adadelta	92.05	0.29	0.92	0.62
Adagrad	88.04	0.21	0.94	0.67
Adam	85.35	0.24	0.93	0.65
SGD	85.39	0.26	0.93	0.64
sgd-nesterov	88.04	0.26	0.93	0.64