

■ 10 Bash Commands for Beginners

Command	Description	Example
ls	List files and directories	ls
cd	Change directory	cd Documents/
pwd	Print current working directory	pwd
mkdir	Create a new directory	mkdir new_folder
touch	Create a new empty file	touch file.txt
rm	Remove a file	rm file.txt
cp	Copy files	cp file.txt backup.txt
mv	Move or rename files	mv file.txt docs/
cat	Show file content	cat file.txt
nano	Open file in text editor	nano file.txt