## General Instruction

- Submit your work in the Dropbox folder via BeachBoard (Not email or in class).
- 1. (50 points) Implement a 5-queens problem solver with Python 3 by using the hill-climbing algorithm and the genetic algorithm.
  - i. I strongly recommend you follow the object-oriented programming style.
  - ii. Find n-queens.zip.
  - iii. Follow the specification
    - The program should use the as the number of nonattacking pairs as the heuristic/fitness function.
    - hill\_climb.py should perform the Hill-Climbing algorithm.
    - genetic.py should perform the **Genetic algorithm** including the three operations, i.e., **selection**, **crossover**, **mutation** to find a solution.
    - The program should track the number of required steps (self.no\_steps) to solve a problem.
    - The program should output a solution and be terminated.
    - An expected output format.

```
The number of required steps: 5
1 - - - -
- - 1 -
- 1 - - -
- - - 1
- - 1 - -
```

iv. Submit n-queens.zip that includes your solutions, i.e., hill\_climb.py and genetic.py.