

SNOWBALLING REPORT (UPDATED WITH THE WORKS FROM 2015)

State of the Art of Cyber-Physical Systems Security: an Automatic Control perspective

VERSION 1.0

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ABSTRACT

In order to identify additional sources published in other journals or venues which may not have been considered during the automatic and manual searches, we applied (backward and forward) snowballing techniques on the primary studies selected by the automatic and manual searches. This report provides details of this activities.

KEYWORDS

Systematic mapping study, snowballing, cyber-physical systems, CPS, networked control systems, NCS, security, attacks, protection.

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1 Snowballing

In order to identify additional sources published in other journals or venues which may not have been considered during the automatic and manual searches, we applied (backward and forward) snowballing on the primary studies selected by the automatic and manual searches. More specifically, we considered all the studies selected by the automatic and manual searches and we searched through [Google Scholar](#) all the papers referring them (i.e., forward snowballing [[Woh14](#)]); then, we scrutinized also the references of each selected study to identify important studies that might have been missed during the initial search (i.e., backward snowballing [[Woh14](#)]). This process was repeated interactively until we examined all the relevant works.

2 Selection procedure

In the same way as for the automatic and manual searches, after the snowballing activity we considered all the collected studies and filtered them according to a set of well-defined inclusion and exclusion criteria. This criteria are the following.

2.1 Inclusion criteria

- (I1) Studies focussing on security of cyber-physical systems (CPS).
- (I2) Studies proposing a method or technique for CPS security enforcing or breaching.
- (I3) Studies providing some kind of validation of the proposed method or technique (e.g., via formal analysis, controlled experiment, exploitation in industry, example usage).

2.2 Exclusion criteria

- (E1) Studies not subject to peer review [[WRH⁺12](#)] (e.g., journal papers, papers published as part of conference proceedings will be considered, whereas white papers will be discarded).
- (E2) Studies written in any language other than English.
- (E3) Studies focussing on security method or technique not specific to cyber-physical system (e.g studies focussing on either the physical or cyber part only of the system under consideration).
- (E4) Studies published before 2006 (because the cyber-physical systems discipline has emerged in 2006).
- (E5) Secondary or tertiary studies (e.g., systematic literature reviews, surveys, etc.).
- (E6) Studies in the form of tutorial papers, short papers, poster papers, editorials, because they do not provide enough information.

In this context, a study was selected as a primary study if it satisfied *all* inclusion criteria, and it was discarded if it met *any* exclusion criterion. In order to reduce the likelihood of bias, the selection criteria of this study have been decided during the review protocol definition.

With a view to handle studies selection in a cost effective way we used the adaptive reading depth [[PFMM08](#)], as the full-text reading of clearly excluded approaches is unnecessary. So, we considered *title*, *keywords* and *abstract* of each potentially relevant study and, if selection decision could not be made, other information (like *conclusion* or even *full-text*) have been exploited [[ZBT11](#)]. By following the approach proposed in [[AP14](#)], two researchers classified each potentially relevant study either as *relevant*, *uncertain*, or *irrelevant*; any study classified as *irrelevant* has been directly excluded, whereas all the other approaches have been discussed with the help of a third researcher.

2.3 Selection of the papers by backward snowballing

Using the *references* of each selected paper is referred to as backward snowballing [Woh14]. To all the relevant studies identified in this phase we have applied inclusion and exclusion criteria¹. The results are reported in Tables 1 - 9.

2.4 Selection of the papers by forward snowballing

Using the *citations* of each selected paper is referred to as forward snowballing [Woh14]. We have performed the procedure in 2015, April 15 - 20. To all the relevant studies identified in this phase we have applied inclusion and exclusion criteria. The results are reported in Tables 10 - 20.

¹with exception of the exclusion criteria [E4], considered too restrictive in this case

Table 1: Studies **6001 - 6029** retrieved by application of backward snowballing technique

ID	Study	(I1)	(I2)	(I3)	(E1)	(E2)	(E3)	(E4)	(E5)	(E6)	Notes
6001	[TAS ⁺ 10]	✓	✓	✓							Can be considered together with 6002: [TDSJ11]
6002	[TDSJ11]	✓	✗								Follow up of 6001 with realistic experimentation
6003	[MS10]	✓	✓	✓							
6004	[XMS10]	✓	✓	✓							
6005	[LNR11]	✓	✓	✓							
6006	[STJ10]	✓	✓	✓							
6007	[BRW ⁺ 10]	✓	✓	✓							Follow up of 6126, defender's point of view
6008	[PCB11]	✓	✓	✓							Surely related, but is the focus on security?
6009	[KP11]	✓	✓	✓							
6010	[KHLF10]	✓	✗								
6011	[CHK ⁺ 12]	✓	✗								Sums up 6009 [KP11] & 6046 [TKPC11]
6012	[MPM10]	✗									
6013	[EVM ⁺ 10a]	✓	✓	✓							Extended by 4146: [VEM ⁺ 15]
6014	[FTD12]	✓	✓	✓							Extended by 0506: [FTD14]
6015	[Smi11]	✓	✓	✓							Extended by 0653: [Smi15]
6016	[SH11]	✗									
6017	[TLP09]	✗									
6018	[ALSB10]	✓	✓	✓							
6019	[BGA11a]	✓	✓	✓							
6020	[BB10]	✓	✓	✓							
6021	[GLB10]	✓	✓	✓							
6022	[MGCS10]	✓	✓	✓							
6023	[WGL ⁺ 14]	✓	✓	✓							
6024	[KJTT11]	✓	✓	✓							Journal extension of 6025, 6044, 6045
6025	[KJTT10b]	✓	✓	✓							Extended by 6024: [KJTT11]
6026	[YMG06]	✗									
6027	[KFL ⁺ 10]	✓	✗								
6028	[ESHS13]	✓	✓	✓							Is electricity market a CPS?
6029	[VWB13]	✓	✓	✓							

Table 2: Studies **6030 - 6054** retrieved by application of backward snowballing technique

ID	Study	(I1)	(I2)	(I3)	(E1)	(E2)	(E3)	(E4)	(E5)	(E6)	Notes
6030	[LGW ⁺ 13]	✓	✓	✓							
6031	[CAS08]	✓	✗								
6032	[GSJS09]	✓	✗								
6033	[MS09]	✓	✓	✓							
6034	[TSDJ12]	✓	✗								Related to security indices in 6006: [STJ10]
6035	[TSSJ12]	✓	✓	✓							
6036	[DSA96]	✗									
6037	[DS10]	✓	✓	✓							Related to security indices in 6006: [STJ10]
6038	[ML11]	✓	✓	✓							Defines I-net-based load altering attacks
6039	[GBG ⁺ 11]	✓	✓	✓							Extended to journal paper 6059: [GBG ⁺ 13]
6040	[EP10]	✗									Fault diagnosis, no security
6041	[PBB11]	✓	✓	✓							Necessary and sufficient condition for the existence of vulnerabilities inherent to the power network interconnection structure
6042	[CAS ⁺ 09]	✓	✗								
6043	[YYY ⁺ 11]	✓	✓	✓							
6044	[KJTT10c]	✓	✓	✓							Extended by 6024 [KJTT11]
6045	[KJTT10a]	✓	✓	✓							Extended by 6024 [KJTT11]
6046	[TKPC11]	✓	✓	✓							Forward snowballing?
6047	[BM08]	✓	✗								
6048	[FN07]	✓	✗								
6049	[ZMRB11]	✓	✗								
6050	[EDEO06]	✓	✗								
6051	[SPH ⁺ 10]	✓	✓	✓							
6052	[FTD11]	✓	✓	✓							Design of secure state estimation for me is a method for security enforcing. Isn't it?
6053	[HKMS12]	✓	✗								
6054	[BZ11]	✓	✓	✓							# and placement of security measurements

Table 3: Studies **6055 - 6078** retrieved by application of backward snowballing technique

ID	Study	(I1)	(I2)	(I3)	(E1)	(E2)	(E3)	(E4)	(E5)	(E6)	Notes
6055	[KT13a]	✓	✓	✓							Secure phasor measurement units (PMUs) placement: necessary and sufficient condition for detectability of state and topology attacks
6056	[ENZH11]	✓	✓	✓							I have some doubts about novelty/contribution...
6057	[RM12]	✓	✓	✓							FDIAs with incomplete knowledge: mathematical model, vulnerability measure
6058	[BZ14a]	✓	✓	✓							Optimal protection against FDIAs problem as a variant of a Steiner tree problem in a graph
6059	[GBG ⁺ 13]	✓	✓	✓							Extension of 6039: [GBG ⁺ 11]
6060	[KTT14a]	✓	✓	✓							
6061	[ILW06]	✓	✗								
6062	[ALSB13]	✓	✗								
6063	[SSJ14]	✓	✓	✓							
6064	[PLD11]	✗									Recursive networked predictive control (RNPC) method based on round-trip time delay
6065	[AW08]	✓	✗								
6066	[LRJ11]	✓	✗								
6067	[ME10a]	✓	✓	✗			✓				
6068	[BBB ⁺ 92]	✓	✗								
6069	[SMR09]	✓	✗								
6070	[KFM ⁺ 11]	✓	✗								
6071	[LTM09]	✓	✗							✓	
6072	[FM10]	✓	✗								
6073	[AM12]	✓	✗								
6074	[MPP13]	✓	✓	✓							
6075	[MKFM12]	✓	✗								
6076	[GSFW12]	✓	✗								
6077	[LP12]	✗									Privacy is out of scope...
6078	[LP14]	✗									Privacy is out of scope...

Table 4: Studies **6079 - 6103** retrieved by application of backward snowballing technique

ID	Study	(I1)	(I2)	(I3)	(E1)	(E2)	(E3)	(E4)	(E5)	(E6)	Notes
6079	[MMS13]	✗									Confidentiality enforcing at design time
6080	[PCBB10]	✗									Detection of corrupted components in large scale systems: consensus' problem
6081	[LKAH12]	✓	✓	✓							Not available, followed by 0519: [KLH13]
6082	[VSDS11]	✓	✗								Security metrics
6083	[JTT12b]	✓	✗								Beginning study of attacks on nonlinear power systems: Forward snowballing is a must here
6084	[BHK ⁺ 10]	✓	✗								
6085	[BGN ⁺ 09]	✓	✗								
6086	[Eri07]	✓	✗								
6087	[MFL ⁺ 13]	✓	✗								Mathematical definitions of concepts within resilient control
6088	[RGM09]	✓	✗								
6089	[YLS ⁺ 11]	✓	✗								
6090	[DWDG13]	✗									
6091	[FFK ⁺ 11a]	✗									
6092	[ZWS ⁺ 11]	✓	✓	✓			✓				
6093	[MYLR13]	✓	✗								
6094	[QLC13]	✓	✓	✓							Extension of 0618 [QLC12] with two algorithms for attack and defence
6095	[YLR11]	✓	✗								
6096	[WLJ ⁺ 11]	✓	✗	✗							
6097	[HEN ⁺ 13]	✓	✗								Follow up of 6133 [HLCH11] and 6056 [ENZH11]
6098	[SLL12]	✗									
6099	[XXD13]	✗									
6100	[XMS11]	✓	✓	✓							
6101	[MFJ ⁺ 10]	✓	✗								
6102	[ZCW ⁺ 14]	✓	✓	✓							
6103	[FM12a]	✓	✓	✓							

Table 5: Studies **6104 - 6132** retrieved by application of backward snowballing technique

ID	Study	(I1)	(I2)	(I3)	(E1)	(E2)	(E3)	(E4)	(E5)	(E6)	Notes
6104	[AFL11]	✓	✓	✗			✓				
6105	[THL11]	✗									
6106	[QWT ⁺ 11]	✓	✗								
6107	[SSJ13]	✓	✓	✓							
6108	[ST13]	✓	✓	✓	✓						Published in 2016 as [ST16], highly cited
6109	[HJJ ⁺ 14]	✓	✓	✓							
6110	[Ami11]	✓	✗								
6111	[CDF ⁺ 07]	✓	✗				✓				
6112	[LLE13b]	✓	✓	✓							
6113	[HG12]	✓	✓	✓							
6114	[WR09]	✓	✗								
6115	[EVM ⁺ 10b]	✓	✓	✓							Follows 6013: [EVM ⁺ 10a]
6116	[ABF ⁺ 08]	✓	✗								
6117	[ACS ⁺ 06]	✓	✗								
6118	[Cle08]	✗									
6119	[dAKO02]	✗									
6120	[DSEB12]	✓	✗								
6121	[DTO ⁺ 06]	✓	✗								
6122	[FWLS09]	✓	✗								
6123	[FKW08]	✓	✗								
6124	[GKR ⁺ 08]	✓	✗								
6125	[KKW07]	✓	✗								
6126	[LNR09]	✓	✓	✓							Conference paper extended by 6005: [LNR11]
6127	[MB09]	✓	✗								
6128	[MBFB06]	✓	✗								
6129	[SSJ12b]	✓	✓	✓							
6130	[Tak07]	✓	✗								
6131	[TLM07]	✓	✗				✓				See also 0633 [TLM08]
6132	[SCL ⁺ 07]	✓	✗				✓				

Table 6: Studies **6133** - **6161** retrieved by application of backward snowballing technique

[illegible]

Table 7: Studies **6162 - 6188** retrieved by application of backward snowballing technique

ID	Study	(I1)	(I2)	(I3)	(E1)	(E2)	(E3)	(E4)	(E5)	(E6)	Notes
6162	[HJW07]	✗									
6163	[SWB04]	✗					✓				Identification of critical system components vulnerable to physical attacks
6164	[YEPA07]	✗					✓				Resource allocation in electric power network defence against physical attacks
6165	[DAA10]	✗					✓				Vulnerability analysis of the electric grid under terrorist threat
6166	[Arr10]	✗					✓				The same line as 6165: [DAA10]
6167	[AG05]	✗					✓				Problem of deliberate outages. See also 6166: [Arr10] and 6165: [DAA10]
6168	[MAG05]	✗					✓				The same line as 6165 - 6167
6169	[SWB09]	✗					✓				A solution to electric power grid interdiction problem
6170	[PTM ⁺ 05]	✗			✓		✓				
6171	[CBD ⁺ 09]	✗									
6172	[JSDA12]	✓	✗				✓				
6173	[BDS ⁺ 14]	✓	✗								
6174	[KWG ⁺ 12]	✓	✗				✓				
6175	[GLS ⁺ 12]	✓	✗								
6176	[MC14b]	✓	✗						✓		
6177	[TLHC14]	✗									
6178	[LLE13a]	✓	✗				✓				
6179	[CP12]	✗	✗								It's a book on FDI of 4000 citations, that was first published in 1999
6180	[Fra90]							✓	✓		
6181	[FD97]							✓	✓		
6182	[HKKS10]								✓		
6183	[Ise84]							✓	✓		
6184	[IPL14b]	✓									Already analyzed tech rep [IPL14a]
6185	[KCR ⁺ 10]	✓					✓				
6186	[Wil76]							✓	✓		
6187	[KOJ11]	✓							✓		
6188	[HKD11]	✓	✗				✓				

Table 8: Studies **6189 - 6217** retrieved by application of backward snowballing technique

ID	Study	(I1)	(I2)	(I3)	(E1)	(E2)	(E3)	(E4)	(E5)	(E6)	Notes
6189	[LN08]	✓	✗				✓				
6190	[Oni12]	✓	✗				✓				
6191	[YMS ⁺ 14]	✓	✓	✓			✓				
6192	[RES ⁺ 10]	✗							✓		
6193	[ZKSY14]	✓	✓	✓			✓				
6194	[ZHH12]	✓	✓	✓			✓				
6195	[FK15]	✓	✓	✓							It introduces a new type of attack
6196	[ZCSC16]	✓	✓	✓							It was published only in 2016...
6197	[LOCL10]	✗	✗				✓				
6198	[PBB12]	✓	✓	✓			✗				See the end of Section V.P at pg. 20 of our ArXiv article for additional details
6199	[GMRR10]	✓	✓	✓			✓				
6200	[XZ08]	✗									
6201	[CFM ⁺ 14]	✓	✗								
6202	[PR ⁺ 14]	✗									
6203	[LSHP12]	✓								✓	
6204	[BS12]	✗									
6205	[TML10]	✓							✓		
6206	[PLR07]	✗									
6207	[VPHC ⁺ 06]	✗									
6208	[GS14]	✓					✓				
6209	[FS14]	✗									
6210	[FPV ⁺ 08]	✓	✓	✓			✓				
6211	[FBB09]	✓	✓	✓			✓				
6212	[FDB14]	✓	✓	✓			✓				
6213	[BFDS08]	✓	✓	✓			✓				
6214	[MC14c]	✓	✓	✓			✓				
6215	[Lou15]	✓	✗						✓		This book provides a good survey of the state of the art on the general cyber-physical attacks (including IoT and embedded systems)
6216	[SS14]	✓	✗								It's a comparative study of Machine Learning algorithms for IDS
6217	[KLK14]	✓	✓	✓			✓				

Table 9: Studies **6218 - 6245** retrieved by application of backward snowballing technique

ID	Study	(I1)	(I2)	(I3)	(E1)	(E2)	(E3)	(E4)	(E5)	(E6)	Notes
6218	[ZJB10]	✓	✓	✓							
6219	[MK09]	✓	✓	✓							
6220	[FGMS11]	✓	✗								
6221	[HWT ⁺ 15]	✓	✗				✓				
6222	[MYK ⁺ 13]	✓	✓	✓			✓				
6223	[BPG15b]	✓	✓	✓							It is the same is ref. 7282, [BPG15a]
6224	[CKBR06]	✗							✓		
6225	[LLQ11]	✓	✗								
6226	[LCH ⁺ 14]	✓	✓	✓			✓				It is a conference version of [LCH ⁺ 15], that is a work on consensus
6227	[LFC15]	✓	✓	✓			✓				It is a work on consensus
6228	[GDJ12]	✓	✓	✓			✗				Basically, it is a work on consensus
6229	[AE12]	✓	✓	✗							
6230	[HTP ⁺ 13]	✗									
6231	[KBC ⁺ 13]	✗									
6232	[AEV ⁺ 12]	✓								✓	
6233	[VSDS12]	✓	✓	✓			✓				
6234	[ZJCH14]	✓	✓	✓			✓				It is essentially a consensus problem
6235	[WLN07]	✗									
6236	[KTD14]	✓	✓	✓							
6237	[SJ10]	✗									
6238	[BBH ⁺ 14]	✗									It studies the geographically correlated failures in power grids
6239	[HKJ08]	✓	✓	✓			✓				
6240	[FVP ⁺ 07a]	✗									FDI for multi-agent systems
6241	[PBB07]	✓	✓	✓			✓				Consensus
6242	[FEG08]	✓	✓	✓			✓				Consensus
6243	[NAB08]	✓	✗				✓				
6244	[FVP ⁺ 07b]	✓	✓	✓			✗				In a multi-agent setting it studies a problem based on eventbased cooperation rules
6245	[WLJ ⁺ 10]	✓	✓	✓			✓				

Table 10: Studies **7001 - 7027** retrieved by application of forward snowballing technique

ID	Study	(I1)	(I2)	(I3)	(E1)	(E2)	(E3)	(E4)	(E5)	(E6)	Notes
7001	[FHKB14]	✓	✓	✓							Practical limitations of sliding-mode switching attacks in single-machine infinite-bus systems *
7002	[FHAK14]	✓	✓	✓							Parametric game-theoretic controller to stabilize power systems during & after a switching attack
7003	[KCS14]	✓	✓	✓							
7004	[LZZ ⁺ 15]	✓	✗								
7005	[CKM15]	✓	✓	✓	✓						Published in 2017 as [CKM17], and already it has several citations
7006	[LSM13]	✓	✓	✓							
7007	[CJM15]	✓	✓	✓							
7008	[AMT15]	✓	✓	✓							
7009	[GT13]	✓	✗						✓		Useless, but satisfying selection criteria
7010	[Yu13]	✓	✗							✓	
7011	[CSCZ15]	✓	✓	✓							
7012	[ZCSC15]	✓	✓	✓	✓						Technical report at the basis of 7011: [CSCZ15]
7013	[YS14]	✗									
7014	[YS15]	✗									
7015	[YSL15]	✓	✓	✓							
7016	[SPN ⁺ 15]	✓	✓	✓							
7017	[IPL14a]	✗			✓						
7018	[WSBL14]	✗									
7019	[MZPP14]	✓	✓	✓							
7020	[ST14]	✓	✓	✓							
7021	[MM15]	✓	✓	✓							Generalises the results of 7022: [MS15]
7022	[MS15]	✓	✓	✓							Journal version of 7023: [MS13]
7023	[MS13]	✓	✓	✓							Extended by 7022 [MS15] and 7021 [MM15]
7024	[WMS14]	✓	✓	✓							
7025	[BCQ13]	✓	✓	✓							
7026	[HWMD15]	✓	✓	✓	✓						Not published yet
7027	[BYH ⁺ 15]	✓	✗								

Table 11: Studies **7028 - 7055** retrieved by application of forward snowballing technique

ID	Study	(I1)	(I2)	(I3)	(E1)	(E2)	(E3)	(E4)	(E5)	(E6)	Notes
7028	[BGA15]	✓	✓	✓							Journal version of 3276: [BGA11b]
7029	[HAH13]	✓	✗								
7030	[DT15]	✓	✓	✓							
7031	[AMA14]	✓	✗								LTC transformer operation analysis under FDIA
7032	[HTC ⁺ 14]	✓	✓	✓							Journal version of 6133: [HLCH11]
7033	[TSST14]	✓	✓	✓							
7034	[DBV14a]	✓	✓	✓							
7035	[XGS ⁺ 15]	✓	✗								
7036	[LBLL15]	✓	✓	✓							
7037	[RAK14b]	✓	✓	✓							
7038	[CI15a]	✓	✓	✓							
7039	[RAK14a]	✓	✗								Impact analysis, linked to 7037: [RAK14b]
7040	[CMBK13]	✓	✗								
7041	[DFN15]	✓	✗								
7042	[GSS ⁺ 14]	✓	✗								
7043	[BG14]	✓	✓	✓							
7044	[FEK14]	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓				Monitoring of mission profile at mission execution and software code operation levels
7045	[SJ15]	✓	✓	✓							
7046	[ZM]	✓	✓	✓	✓						Follows the 0555: [ZM11]; not published yet
7047	[DMBH12]	✓	✓	✓							
7048	[HB14]	✗									Power grid system monitoring: change detection
7049	[AM14]	✓	✗						✓		
7050	[MZ14]	✗									
7051	[CWH15]	✓	✓	✓			✓				
7052	[WBP ⁺ 14]	✓	✓	✓							
7053	[WBP ⁺ 13]	✓	✓	✓			✓				No cyber part. It is related to 7052: [WBP ⁺ 14]
7054	[BDSL15]	✓	✓	✓							
7055	[BWP ⁺ 14]	✓	✓	✓							

Table 12: Studies **7056 - 7082** retrieved by application of forward snowballing technique

ID	Study	(I1)	(I2)	(I3)	(E1)	(E2)	(E3)	(E4)	(E5)	(E6)	Notes
7056	[CIH15]	✓	✓	✓							New entry related to 2015. ArXiv version was considered
7057	[RVLD13]	✓	✓	✗							
7058	[CWVW14]	✓	✗								
7059	[JKB14]	✓	✓	✓							
7060	[RVD14]	✓	✓	✓							Similar to 7056: [RVLD13]
7061	[GM13]	✓	✗								Forward snowballing – subsequent journal?
7062	[LVRD14]	✓	✓	✓							
7063	[CHPB15]	✓	✗								
7064	[KLH14]	✓	✓	✓							
7065	[HH11]	✓	✗								
7066	[BS11]	✓	✓	✓							
7067	[XR12]	✓	✓	✓							
7068	[Bis11]	✓	✗								
7069	[DR13]	✗									
7070	[ZXLW13]	✓	✗				✓				
7071	[FNU13]	✓	✓	✓			✓				Fault detection and isolation approach
7072	[GLMR14]	✓	✗								
7073	[NNC15]	✓	✓	✓							
7074	[AMP15]	✓	✓	✓							
7075	[ZYT ⁺ 15]	✗									
7076	[PB14]	✗									
7077	[HZR12]	✓	✗								
7078	[DS12]	✓	✗						✓		
7079	[SB14]	✓	✗								
7080	[VF13]	✓	✓	✗							
7081	[LVD14]	✓	✗				✓				
7082	[SBPV14]	✓	✓	✓							

Table 13: Studies **7083** - **7112** retrieved by application of forward snowballing technique

ID	Study	(I1)	(I2)	(I3)	(E1)	(E2)	(E3)	(E4)	(E5)	(E6)	Notes
7083	[CUC ⁺ 11]	✓	✗								
7084	[TBYK13]	✓	✓	✓							
7085	[NPA ⁺ 12]	✓	✗								
7086	[GS13]	✓	✗								
7087	[BMC13]	✓	✓	✗			✓				
7088	[KMP ⁺ 14]	✓	✓	✓			✓				
7089	[PKM ⁺ 14]	✓	✗				✓				
7090	[MCH12]	✓	✗								
7091	[CPW13]	✓	✗								
7092	[CA14a]	✓	✗								
7093	[LSS ⁺ 13]	✓	✗								
7094	[WXZ ⁺ 14]	✓	✓	✓			✓				
7095	[CA14b]	✓	✗				✓				
7096	[GGI ⁺ 15]	✓	✗								
7097	[PSC ⁺ 14]	✓	✗								
7099	[YGG ⁺ 15]	✓	✓	✓							Not 100% sure...
7100	[KPH ⁺ 15]	✓	✗				✓		✓		
7101	[SHC ⁺ 14]	✓	✗				✓		✓		
7102	[FM12b]	✓	✓	✓	✓						See also 6103: [FM12a]
7103	[FM13]	✓	✓	✓							See also 7102: [FM12b] and 6103: [FM12a]
7104	[ZGDL13]	✓	✓	✓			✓				
7105	[CM12]	✓	✗								
7106	[SYA14]	✓	✓	✓							
7107	[DT14b]	✓	✓	✓							Conference version of 7030: [DT15]
7108	[KH13]	✓	✓	✓							
7109	[DT14a]	✓	✓	✓							See also 7030: [DT15] and 7107: [DT14b]
7110	[VFLG14]	✓	✗								
7111	[DWD14]	✓	✓	✓							
7112	[YGA15]	✓	✗								

Table 14: Studies **7113 - 7138** retrieved by application of forward snowballing technique

ID	Study	(I1)	(I2)	(I3)	(E1)	(E2)	(E3)	(E4)	(E5)	(E6)	Notes
7113	[HK13]	✓	✗								
7114	[RB15b]	✓	✓	✓							
7115	[BA13]	✓	✗								
7116	[AR14b]	✓	✗								
7117	[LL14]	✓	✓	✓							
7118	[RP14]	✓	✗								
7119	[MC14a]	✗									Iterative Observer Scheme identifying arbitrarily attacked or faulty sensors in smart grids: FDI
7120	[LED ⁺ 14]	✓	✓	✓							
7121	[Ran14]	✗									
7122	[GSXY15a]	✓	✗						✓		Important! To download!
7123	[ENZH13]	✓	✓	✓							
7124	[LEH13]	✓	✓	✓							
7125	[BZ14b]	✓	✓	✓							
7126	[NBSS13]	✓	✗								
7127	[KSWC14]	✓	✗								
7128	[RAB14]	✓	✓	✓							
7129	[LW14]	✓	✓	✓							
7130	[VD14]	✓	✓	✓							Journal version of 7131: [VD13a]
7131	[VD13a]	✓	✓	✓							Conference paper, ground for 7130: [VD14]
7132	[Kos13]	✓	✓	✓						✓	
7133	[Kos14]	✓	✓	✓							
7134	[YOTI14]	✓	✓	✓							
7135	[Yu12]	✓	✗							✓	
7136	[WL13]	✓	✗				✓		✓		Cyber security in the Smart Grid communications: pure cyber solutions
7137	[CX13]	✓	✓	✓							
7138	[ESHS12]	✓	✓	✓							Conference paper as a base for 6028: [ESHS13]

Table 15: Studies **7139** - **7164** retrieved by application of forward snowballing technique

ID	Study	(I1)	(I2)	(I3)	(E1)	(E2)	(E3)	(E4)	(E5)	(E6)	Notes
7139	[WPS ⁺ 14]	✓	✗								
7140	[RAR13]	✓	✗								Interesting as an implementation result...
7141	[KPP14]	✗									
7142	[LN14]	✓	✓	✓			✓				
7143	[BW14]	✓	✗								
7144	[LN15b]	✓	✓	✗	✓						arXiv
7145	[YC15]	✓	✓	✓							Seems very promising...
7146	[MVW13]	✓	✓	✓			✓				
7147	[MVW15]	✗									
7148	[PMA15a]	✗									
7149	[WR14a]	✓	✓	✓							
7150	[WR14b]	✓	✓	✓							Following of 7149: [WR14a]
7151	[OEV ⁺ 13]	✓	✓	✓							
7152	[LKS14]	✓	✓	✓							
7153	[ZGL ⁺ 13]	✗									
7154	[SLL14]	✗									
7155	[SMT ⁺ 14]	✓	✗				✓				
7156	[SG14]	✓	✓	✓			✓				
7157	[GSE15]	✓	✓	✓						✓	
7158	[GZLD12]	✗									
7159	[Taj14]	✓	✓	✗							Joint detection-estimation framework for (structured or random) bad data detection and system state recovery
7160	[EPP14]	✓	✓	✗							
7161	[LYRS14]	✓	✓	✗							
7162	[NI14]	✓	✓	✓			✓				Is there a cyber part? The validation is good enough?
7163	[AR14a]	✗									
7164	[TDS ⁺ 14]	✓	✓	✗							

Table 16: Studies **7165 - 7193** retrieved by application of forward snowballing technique

ID	Study	(I1)	(I2)	(I3)	(E1)	(E2)	(E3)	(E4)	(E5)	(E6)	Notes
7165	[IYF ⁺ 14]	✓	✓	✓			✓				
7166	[BZ13a]	✓	✓	✓							
7167	[GCQ14]	✓	✓	✓	✓						Not published yet
7168	[AZSE12]	✗									
7169	[AZSE14]	✗									The extended version of 7169: [AZSE12]
7170	[RM13a]	✓	✗								
7171	[LYW15a]	✓	✓	✓							
7172	[LAPD12]	✓	✗								
7173	[LAP12]	✓	✗								See also 7173: [LAPD12]
7174	[AYA ⁺ 14]	✓	✓	✓							
7175	[FFB ⁺ 13]	✓	✗								
7176	[GA13]	✓	✗								
7177	[MCHL14]	✓	✗								
7178	[GA14]	✓	✗								
7179	[ATKF13]	✓	✗								
7180	[SJ13]	✓	✓	✓							Extended to 7045: [SJ15]
7181	[GB13]	✓	✗							✓	Agenda of our future research...
7182	[GBP14]	✓	✓	✓							Related to 6059: [GBG ⁺ 13], less technical
7183	[DDS13b]	✓	✓	✗							
7184	[DDS13a]	✓	✓	✓							
7185	[CMM ⁺ 14]	✓	✗								
7186	[YQST12]	✗									
7187	[LXL ⁺ 12]	✓	✗				✓		✓		
7188	[LLWW10]	✗									
7189	[CCC12]	✓	✗				✓				
7190	[MMA11]	✗									
7191	[SLP11]	✗									
7192	[HBEH12]	✗									
7193	[GBH ⁺ 12]	✓	✓	✓							Follows 6039: [GBG ⁺ 11]

Table 17: Studies **7194** - **7222** retrieved by application of forward snowballing technique

ID	Study	(I1)	(I2)	(I3)	(E1)	(E2)	(E3)	(E4)	(E5)	(E6)	Notes
7194	[ZGLP11]	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓				Related to 7104: [ZGDL13]
7195	[LSK ⁺ 13]	✓	✓	✓			✓				
7196	[OEY ⁺ 12]	✓	✓	✓							
7197	[SPK13]	✓	✗				✓				
7198	[RM13b]	✓	✓	✓			✓				
7199	[MP13]	✓	✗				✓				
7200	[BGY12]	✓	✓	✓			✓				See also 7099: [YGG ⁺ 15]
7201	[WMO13]	✓	✓	✓							
7202	[WLM ⁺ 13]	✓	✗								
7203	[OEYV ⁺ 12]	✓	✗								
7204	[DBV14d]	✓	✓	✓							
7205	[TLQ12]	✓	✗								
7206	[PNZL13]	✗	✗								
7207	[MG13]	✓	✗								
7208	[YGLV13]	✓	✗								
7209	[AR14d]	✓	✗								
7210	[TWQ12]	✓	✓	✓							
7211	[NH12]	✓	✓	✓			✓			✓	
7212	[AHG14]	✓	✗				✓				
7213	[SNG14]	✓	✗								
7214	[KTT13]	✓	✓	✓							
7215	[MM12]	✓	✗								
7216	[SNP ⁺ 14]	✓	✓	✓	✓						arXiv - related to 7016: [SPN ⁺ 15]
7217	[AR14c]	✓	✗								
7218	[ZLL ⁺ 13]	✓	✗								
7219	[DBV14b]	✓	✓	✓							Linked to 7034: [DBV14a]
7220	[OEY ⁺ 15]	✓	✗								
7221	[NL15]	✓	✓	✓			✓				
7222	[TVDH14]	✗									

Table 19: Studies **7252 - 7279** retrieved by application of forward snowballing technique

ID	Study	(I1)	(I2)	(I3)	(E1)	(E2)	(E3)	(E4)	(E5)	(E6)	Notes
7252	[Bis12]	✗									Security?
7253	[PK12]	✗									
7254	[MBS12]	✗									
7255	[ZYT ⁺ 14]	✓	✓	✓			✓				Sequential attacks: only link removal, no dynamics
7256	[FZT ⁺ 14]	✓	✗								
7257	[GLMM13]	✓	✗								
7258	[GHB ⁺ 12]	✓	✗				✓				
7259	[JAL13]	✗									
7260	[FFK ⁺ 11b]	✓	✓	✓			✓				
7261	[LLZ ⁺ 14]	✓	✓	✓			✓				
7262	[DGS15]	✓	✓	✓							
7263	[AG12]	✓	✗								
7264	[KS14]	✓	✗								
7265	[WKJ12]	✗									Fault detection & isolation pb. in power nets
7266	[CMK ⁺ 11]	✓	✗								
7267	[ZS10]	✓	✗				✓		✓		
7268	[XRWD11]	✓	✗								
7269	[SSJ12a]	✓	✓	✓							
7270	[BZ13b]	✓	✓	✓							
7271	[BHCW13]	✓	✗						✓		
7272	[DSV ⁺ 09]	✗									
7273	[SLV ⁺ 07]	✗									
7274	[LTJ11]	✓	✗								
7275	[ZLW ⁺ 10]	✓	✗								
7276	[WZLZ11]	✓	✗								
7277	[KTT14b]	✓	✓	✓							
7278	[LWW ⁺ 12]	✗							✓		
7279	[CIMR13]	✓	✗	✗							

Table 20: Studies **7280 - 7306** retrieved by application of forward snowballing technique

ID	Study	(I1)	(I2)	(I3)	(E1)	(E2)	(E3)	(E4)	(E5)	(E6)	Notes
7280	[DNWH13]	✗							✓		
7281	[MSK ⁺ 15]	✓	✓	✓							
7282	[BPG15a]	✓	✓	✓							Finalist for the Best Student-Paper Award at IEEE ACC 2015
7283	[JKTT14]	✓	✓	✓							Journal extension of 6141: [JTT12a]
7284	[MHS14]	✗									
7285	[DSDB15]	✓	✓	✓							Best Application Paper Award winner.
7286	[XWR14]	✓	✓	✓							Journal version of [XR12]
7287	[HPK⁺15b]	✓	✓	✓							
7288	[FIRT15]	✗									
7289	[SMY ⁺ 15]	✓	✓	✓							It considers the PHY model of the sensor, and exploits the PHY dynamics (challenge to actuator)
7290	[SLCL15]	✗									
7291	[WS15]	✓	✓	✓							Mathematical proof is a validation method here
7292	[TPSJ15]	✓	✓	✓							
7293	[SC15]	✓	✗	✗					✓		A useful survey
7294	[TKYK15]	✓	✓	✓							It is related to [TBYK13]
7295	[LSE15]	✓	✓	✓							
7296	[LDZ ⁺ 15]	✗									
7297	[PMA15b]	✓	✗				✓				
7298	[YHY ⁺ 15]	✓					✓				
7299	[GH15]	✓	✗	✗					✓		A survey to consider
7300	[SNP ⁺ 15]	✓	✗	✗							To be considered together with [SPN ⁺ 15]
7301	[UKWI15]		✗								
7302	[KYH15]	✓	✗								See also [LKAH12], [KH13] and [KLH14]
7303	[DBV15c]	✓	✓	✓							
7304	[DBV15d]	✓	✓	✓							See also the related [DBV15c]
7305	[NM15a]	✓	✓	✓							Necessary and sufficient condition for the existence of a resilient estimator
7306	[PSC15]	✓	✓	✓							BDD via on line equivalent impedance for detecting malicious manipulation in PMUs

Table 21: Studies **7307 - 7329** retrieved by application of forward snowballing technique

ID	Study	(I1)	(I2)	(I3)	(E1)	(E2)	(E3)	(E4)	(E5)	(E6)	Notes
7307	[ZLY15]	✓	✓	✓			✓				The impacts of these false data injection attacks on the effectiveness of the dynamic microgrid partition process based on Connected Graph Constrained Knapsack Problem
7308	[DZC15]	✓	✗	✓							The economic impact of the data integrity attack to distributed DC-OPF algorithms
7309	[KCG15]	✗									The studies focused on the reaching consensus in the presence of malicious agents is out of scope, see the survey for additional details.
7310	[CHT15]	✓			✓						
7311	[LALH15]	✓					✓				
7312	[WHY15a]	✓	✗	✓							
7313	[GXSL ⁺ 15]	✗									Encodes the analysis problems as logical decision problems, to be solved via SMT solvers
7314	[IL15]	✗					✓				
7315	[WHY15b]	✓	✓	✓							
7316	[CI15b]	✓	✗								
7317	[LLL15]	✓	✗								It assesses the risk of transmission lines being overloaded due to false data injection attacks
7318	[ENZ ⁺ 18]	✓	✓	✓							See also [ESH13], [EHS12], [ESH12]. It was available from 2015, but was published in 2018
7319	[AKWM15]	✗					✓				
7320	[MLF ⁺ 15]	✓	✗								It introduces a 13.8-kV microgrid security test bed. It is built on a real power facility
7321	[SNB ⁺ 15]	✓	✓	✓	✓						
7322	[AHT ⁺ 15]	✓	✓	✓							
7323	[NC15]	✓	✓	✓							
7324	[YYL ⁺ 15]	✓	✓	✓							
7325	[SLSY15]	✓	✓	✓							
7326	[HWT ⁺ 15]	✓	✗				✓				
7327	[ZZC15]	✓	✓	✓			✓				
7328	[LSSH15]	✓	✗	✗					✓		
7329	[Adh15]				✓						PhD Thesis

Table 22: Studies **7330 - 7355** retrieved by application of forward snowballing technique

ID	Study	(I1)	(I2)	(I3)	(E1)	(E2)	(E3)	(E4)	(E5)	(E6)	Notes
7330	[SS15a]	✓	✓	✓							Multiple data injection attackers are considered
7331	[FFFS15]	✓	✗								It studies impacts of error in measurements on system security indices
7332	[LQDS15]	✓	✓	✓							
7333	[Bha15]				✓						
7334	[KMT15]	✓	✓	✓			✓				
7335	[GGB15]	✓	✓	✓							
7336	[EPPK15]				✓						
7337	[DBV15b]	✓	✓	✓							
7338	[LYW15b]	✓	✓	✓							See also [LYW15a]
7339	[AMS15]	✓	✗				✓				
7340	[HMX15]	✓	✓	✓	✗						
7341	[GAY15]	✓		✗							
7342	[XW15]	✓	✓	✓							
7343	[D ⁺ 15]				✓						
7344	[Lia15]				✓						
7345	[Sar15]				✓						
7346	[Rav15]				✓						
7347	[HWC15]	✓	✗								It analyzes the likelihood of cyber data attacks to power systems
7348	[FHFFS15]	✓	✗								It studies the impact of cyber attacks on the system security indices
7349	[Ton15]				✗						
7350	[MZG ⁺ 15]	✗									
7351	[BFW15]	✓	✗				✓				All the references are not compiled!
7352	[Wan15]				✓						
7353	[TSST15]	✓	✗	✓							The problem of constructing data integrity attacks against real-time electrical market is formulated as a simulation-based global optimization problem
7354	[LTRC ⁺ 15]	✗									
7355	[XWYL15]	✓	✗				✓				Coordinated attacks formulated as bilevel optimization problems

Table 23: Studies **7356 - 7380** retrieved by application of forward snowballing technique

ID	Study	(I1)	(I2)	(I3)	(E1)	(E2)	(E3)	(E4)	(E5)	(E6)	Notes
7356	[XN15]	✓	✓	✗							It presents 2 heuristic approaches with a tradeoff between the computational cost and the quality of state estimation; however, it omits both the proofs and details of the systems and considered attacks
7357	[AVS15]				✓	✓					Just awful! Predatory journal publication
7358	[TKSJ15]	✓	✗						✓		A good survey of cyber security solutions for control and monitoring systems
7359	[Liu15]				✓						
7360	[Dri15]	✓			✓						
7361	[Rot15]				✓						
7362	[DB15]	✓	✗				✓				
7363	[Bis15]				✓						
7364	[MFK ⁺ 15]	✓	✗				✓				
7365	[Bai15]				✓						
7366	[Sak15]				✓						
7367	[Zha15d]				✓						
7368	[Che15]				✓						
7369	[Nab15]				✓						
7370	[HBB15]	✓	✗								It formulates and solves an optimization problem to select which nodes to protect, to minimize the MSE degradation due to uncoordinated and state-uninformed attacks on DC power flow model
7371	[CLZ ⁺ 15]	✗									
7372	[FDTB15]	✗									
7373	[ZS15]				✗						
7374	[Zha15a]				✗						
7375	[LVDH15b]	✓	✓	✓							Follow up of [RVD14], [LVRD14], and [LVP ⁺ 15]
7376	[Rah15]				✗						
7377	[MSM15]	✓	✗								It discusses the detection of FDI attacks using aberration index and normalised residues
7378	[FA15]	✗									
7379	[CGS ⁺ 15]	✓	✗	✗			✓				
7380	[JCX15]	✓					✓				

Table 25: Studies **7412 - 7438** retrieved by application of forward snowballing technique

ID	Study	(I1)	(I2)	(I3)	(E1)	(E2)	(E3)	(E4)	(E5)	(E6)	Notes
7412	[BA15]	✗									
7413	[TQGA15]	✓	✗								
7414	[LPK ⁺ 15]				✓						
7415	[KTD15]	✓	✓	✓							
7416	[Tah15]				✓						
7417	[ABPT ⁺ 15]	✗									
7418	[TSJ15]	✓	✓	✗							Stealthy attacks via a dissipative systems approach, no validation
7419	[APMR15]	✓	✓	✓			✓				Dynamic load altering detection solely based on load signal
7420	[BCF ⁺ 15]	✗									
7421	[TO15a]	✗									
7422	[Nud15]				✓						
7423	[CBZ ⁺ 15]				✓						
7424	[TO15b]	✗									
7425	[TO15c]	✗									
7426	[MLX15]	✗	✗								
7427	[LSC ⁺ 15b]	✗	✗								
7428	[SLL15]	✓	✗								
7429	[RH15]	✗									
7430	[E ⁺ 15]	✓	✗						✓		A small survey for a conference
7431	[TAN ⁺ 15]	✗									
7432	[GR15]	✓	✗	✓							It proposes a new expression to quantify the trustiness of the measurements in smart grid. See also [LLD11]
7433	[NS15]	✓	✗				✓				It applies a deep (supervised) learning technique for detection of simple integrity attacks
7434	[RL15c]	✗									
7435	[RL15b]	✗									
7436	[LMD ⁺ 15]	✗									
7437	[RP15]	✗									
7438	[MMY15]	✓	✗								The authors developed a smart grid simulation test-bed and designed evaluation scenarios

Table 26: Studies **7439 - 7468** retrieved by application of forward snowballing technique

ID	Study	(I1)	(I2)	(I3)	(E1)	(E2)	(E3)	(E4)	(E5)	(E6)	Notes
7439	[RL15a]	✗									
7440	[MSSFM15]	✗									
7441	[LN15a]	✗									
7442	[LMO ⁺ 15]	✓					✓				
7443	[MLK ⁺ 15]	✓	✓	✓							
7444	[LM15]	✗									
7445	[SRK ⁺ 15]	✗									
7446	[GLW ⁺ 15]	✓					✓				
7447	[LVP ⁺ 15]	✓	✓	✓							
7448	[SEC15]	✗									
7449	[ABE15]	✗					✓				
7450	[CWSS15]	✗									
7451	[KM15]	✓	✗	✗							It is an application paper. It formulates an attack strategy by reverse engineering the firmware of an existing commercial protection relay.
7452	[KKG15]	✓					✓				
7453	[BLL ⁺ 15]	✗									
7454	[LWLL15]	✗									
7455	[YQL15]	✗							✓		
7456	[NAH15]	✓	✗				✓				
7457	[DC15]	✗									
7458	[KA15]	✓	✗						✓		A small survey for a conference
7459	[PLSH15]	✗									
7460	[DSK15]	✗									
7461	[LMB ⁺ 15]				✓						
7462	[CAB _v M15]	✗									
7463	[YLVY15]	✗									
7464	[ASM15]	✗									
7465	[WWX ⁺ 15]	✗	✗								
7466	[CRGH15]	✗									
7467	[ZYY15]						✓				
7468	[VLG15]	✓	✗								Four-wheel-drive robotic vehicle's case study

Table 27: Studies **7469 - 7498** retrieved by application of forward snowballing technique

ID	Study	(I1)	(I2)	(I3)	(E1)	(E2)	(E3)	(E4)	(E5)	(E6)	Notes
7469	[BHY ⁺ 15]	✓	✗		✓						Highly cited arXiv paper on experimental analysis of cyber security threats against teleoperated surgical robots
7470	[KL15]	✓	✗		✓						White paper, DEFCON 23
7471	[CAS15b]	✓	✗				✓				
7472	[FFWZ15]	✗	✗								
7473	[Har15]				✓						
7474	[PPM ⁺ 15]	✗									
7475	[ZNA15]	✗									
7476	[ZZLN15]	✓	✗								It studies the LQG control performance under jamming attack
7477	[SWW ⁺ 15]	✗									
7478	[Gun15]				✓						
7479	[ZYBV15]	✓	✗								
7480	[WSH15]	✗	✗								
7481	[Jon15]				✓						
7482	[ADC15]	✗									
7483	[ZHX ⁺ 15]	✓					✓				
7484	[KGH15]	✓					✓				
7485	[GGH15]	✓	✗								
7486	[NM15b]	✓	✗	✗							It analyses the threats exploited by Stuxnet.
7487	[SMF ⁺ 15]	✗									
7488	[CZS15]	✓	✗								NISTIR 8089, to mention
7489	[SLM15]	✓	✗								
7490	[HCPB15]	✓	✗								
7491	[Pei15]	✗									
7492	[SLK ⁺ 15]	✓	✗								
7493	[Chi15]				✓		✓				
7494	[Lyn15]				✓						
7495	[Zha15b]				✓						
7496	[TSME15]	✗									
7497	[Zha15c]	✓	✗				✓				
7498	[CBB ⁺ 16]	✓	✗						✓		

Table 28: Studies **7499** - **7530** retrieved by application of forward snowballing technique[illegible]

Table 29: Studies **7531 - 7544** retrieved by application of forward snowballing technique

ID	Study	(I1)	(I2)	(I3)	(E1)	(E2)	(E3)	(E4)	(E5)	(E6)	Notes
7531	[ZH15]	✗									
7532	[MRP ⁺ 15]	✗									
7533	[DMWW15]	✗									
7534	[Par15]	✗									
7535	[Cas15a]	✗									
7536	[HJK ⁺ 15]	✗									
7537	[JAK ⁺ 15b]	✗									
7538	[JAK ⁺ 15a]	✗									
7539	[TGW15]	✗								✓	
7540	[Nuz15]				✓						
7541	[RB15a]	✓							✓		
7542	[KMM ⁺ 15]	✓	✗				✓				
7543	[DBV15a]	✓			✓						
7544	[LVDH15a]	✓	✓	✓							

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