

Build Your Own Lisp

Eric Bailey

May 10, 2018 ¹

¹ Last updated May 12, 2018

Write an abstract

Contents

<i>Prompt</i>	1
<i>Headers</i>	3
<i>Chunks</i>	4
<i>Index</i>	4

Prompt

Here, `input` is functionally equivalent to `input ≠ NULL`, and `*input` is functionally equivalent to `input[0] ≠ '\0'`, i.e. `input` is non-null and nonempty, respectively.

1a `<Print version and exit information. 1a>≡`
`puts("Lispy v0.0.1");`
`puts("Press ctrl-c to exit\n");`

Uses `Lispy 1d`.
This code is used in chunk `2f`.

1b `<input is nonempty 1b>≡`
`input && *input`

This code is used in chunk `2f`.

1d `<Create some parsers. 1d>≡`
`mpc_parser_t *Number = mpc_new("number");`
`mpc_parser_t *Operator = mpc_new("operator");`
`mpc_parser_t *Expr = mpc_new("expr");`
`mpc_parser_t *Lispy = mpc_new("lispy");`

Defines:

`Expr`, used in chunks `1f` and `2a`.

`Lispy`, used in chunks `1` and `2`.

`Number`, used in chunks `1f` and `2a`.

`Operator`, used in chunks `1f` and `2a`.

Uses `mpc_parser_t 3f`.

This code is used in chunk `2f`.

Define the Lispy grammar.

1e `<parsing.c 1e>≡`
`#define LISPY_GRAMMAR \`
 `" number : /-?[0-9]+/ ; " \`
 `" operator : '+' | '-' | '*' | '/' ; " \`
 `" expr : <number> | '(' <operator> <expr>+ ')' ; " \`
 `" lispy : /^/ <expr>+ /$/ ; " \`

This definition is continued in chunk `2f`.

Root chunk (not used in this document).

1c `<Add input to the history table. 1c>≡`
`add_history(input);`

Uses `add_history 3e`.

This code is used in chunk `2f`.

1f `<Define the parsers with the Lispy grammar. 1f>≡`
`mpca_lang(MPCA_LANG_DEFAULT, LISPY_GRAMMAR, Number, Operator, Expr, Lispy);`

Uses `Expr 1d`, `Lispy 1d`, `Number 1d`, and `Operator 1d`.

This code is used in chunk `2f`.

2a *<Undefine and delete our parsers. 2a>*≡
 mpc_cleanup(4, Number, Operator, Expr, Lispy);
 Uses Expr **1d**, Lispy **1d**, Number **1d**, Operator **1d**, and mpc_cleanup **3f**.
 This code is used in chunk **2f**.

2b *<The input can be parsed as Lispy code. 2b>*≡
 mpc_parse("<stdin>", input, Lispy, &res)
 Uses Lispy **1d** and mpc_parse **3f**.
 This code is used in chunk **2e**.

2e *<Attempt to parse the user input. 2e>*≡
 mpc_result_t res;
 if (*<The input can be parsed as Lispy code. 2b>*) {
 <Print and delete the AST. 2c>
 } else {
 <Print and delete the error. 2d>
 }
 Uses mpc_result_t **3f**.
 This code is used in chunk **2f**.

2f *<parsing.c 1e>*+≡
<Include the necessary headers. 3a>

```
int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
  <Create some parsers. 1d>

  <Define the parsers with the Lispy grammar. 1f>

  <Print version and exit information. 1a>

  bool nonempty;
  do {
    char *input = readline("> ");
    if ((nonempty = (<input is nonempty 1b>))) {
      <Add input to the history table. 1c>
      <Attempt to parse the user input. 2e>
    }

    free(input); // N.B. This is a no-op when !input.
  } while (nonempty);

  <Undefine and delete our parsers. 2a>

  return 0;
}
```

Uses bool **3b**, free **3d**, and readline **3e**.

2c *<Print and delete the AST. 2c>*≡
 mpc_ast_print(res.output);
 mpc_ast_delete(res.output);
 Uses mpc_ast_delete **3f** and
 mpc_ast_print **3f**.
 This code is used in chunk **2e**.

2d *<Print and delete the error. 2d>*≡
 mpc_err_print(res.error);
 mpc_err_delete(res.error);
 This code is used in chunk **2e**.

Headers

3a *<Include the necessary headers. 3a>*≡
<Include the boolean type and values. 3b>
<Include the standard I/O functions. 3c>
<Include the standard library definitions. 3d>

<Include the line editing functions from libedit. 3e>
<Include the micro parser combinator definitions. 3f>

This code is used in chunk **2f**.

3b *<Include the boolean type and values. 3b>*≡
`#include <stdbool.h>`

Defines:

`bool`, used in chunk **2f**.

This code is used in chunk **3a**.

3c *<Include the standard I/O functions. 3c>*≡
`#include <stdio.h>`

Defines:

`printf`, never used.

This code is used in chunk **3a**.

3d *<Include the standard library definitions. 3d>*≡
`#include <stdlib.h>`

Defines:

`free`, used in chunk **2f**.

This code is used in chunk **3a**.

3e *<Include the line editing functions from libedit. 3e>*≡
`#include <editline/readline.h>`

Defines:

`add_history`, used in chunk **1c**.

`readline`, used in chunk **2f**.

This code is used in chunk **3a**.

3f *<Include the micro parser combinator definitions. 3f>*≡
`#include <mpc.h>`

Defines:

`mpc_ast_delete`, used in chunk **2c**.

`mpc_ast_print`, used in chunk **2c**.

`mpc_cleanup`, used in chunk **2a**.

`mpc_error_delete`, never used.

`mpc_error_print`, never used.

`mpc_parse`, used in chunk **2b**.

`mpc_parser_t`, used in chunk **1d**.

`mpc_result_t`, used in chunk **2e**.

This code is used in chunk **3a**.


Chunks

⟨Add input to the history table. 1c⟩ [1c](#), [2f](#)
 ⟨Attempt to parse the user input. 2e⟩ [2e](#), [2f](#)
 ⟨Create some parsers. 1d⟩ [1d](#), [2f](#)
 ⟨Define the parsers with the Lispy grammar. 1f⟩ [1f](#), [2f](#)
 ⟨Include the boolean type and values. 3b⟩ [3a](#), [3b](#)
 ⟨Include the line editing functions from libedit. 3e⟩ [3a](#), [3e](#)
 ⟨Include the micro parser combinator definitions. 3f⟩ [3a](#), [3f](#)
 ⟨Include the necessary headers. 3a⟩ [2f](#), [3a](#)
 ⟨Include the standard I/O functions. 3c⟩ [3a](#), [3c](#)
 ⟨Include the standard library definitions. 3d⟩ [3a](#), [3d](#)
 ⟨Print and delete the AST. 2c⟩ [2c](#), [2e](#)
 ⟨Print and delete the error. 2d⟩ [2d](#), [2e](#)
 ⟨Print version and exit information. 1a⟩ [1a](#), [2f](#)
 ⟨The input can be parsed as Lispy code. 2b⟩ [2b](#), [2e](#)
 ⟨Undefine and delete our parsers. 2a⟩ [2a](#), [2f](#)
 ⟨input is nonempty 1b⟩ [1b](#), [2f](#)
 ⟨parsing.c 1e⟩ [1e](#), [2f](#)

Index

Expr: [1d](#), [1f](#), [2a](#)
 Lispy: [1a](#), [1d](#), [1f](#), [2a](#), [2b](#)
 Number: [1d](#), [1f](#), [2a](#)
 Operator: [1d](#), [1f](#), [2a](#)
 add_history: [1c](#), [3e](#)
 bool: [2f](#), [3b](#)
 free: [2f](#), [3d](#)
 mpc_ast_delete: [2c](#), [3f](#)
 mpc_ast_print: [2c](#), [3f](#)
 mpc_cleanup: [2a](#), [3f](#)
 mpc_error_delete: [3f](#)
 mpc_error_print: [3f](#)
 mpc_parse: [2b](#), [3f](#)
 mpc_parser_t: [1d](#), [3f](#)
 mpc_result_t: [2e](#), [3f](#)
 printf: [3c](#)
 readline: [2f](#), [3e](#)

Todo list

 Write an abstract	1
To-Do	