

# Writing task 2

## 1

the trend of people changing **careers** during their working life has been on the rise in recent years. In this essay, I would discuss various reason for this shift, and both positive and negative effects it has on society. 近年来，人们在职业生涯中更换职业的趋势一直在上升。在这篇文章中，我将讨论这种转变的各种原因，以及它对社会产生的积极和消极影响。

one of the primary reasons for changing **careers** is the pursuit of **personal development**. Many individuals switch **careers** to follow their genuine interests or to **enhance** their skills and knowledge. such as moving from accounting to photography, or **transitioning** from a labor-intensive job to more intellectually demanding fields like artificial intelligence. **Economic factors** also play a significant role, as industries with better growth prospects, such as the tech sector, often offer higher salaries. Additionally, dissatisfaction with a previous work environment, including high levels of stress or poor conditions, may encourage people to see opportunities in new fields that offer better working conditions and a more balanced lifestyle. 更换职业的主要原因之一是追求个人发展。许多人转换职业是为了追随他们真正的兴趣或提升他们的技能和知识。例如从会计转向摄影，或从劳动密集型工作转向更需智力的领域，如人工智能。经济因素也起着重要作用，因为具有更好增长前景的行业，如科技行业，通常提供更高的薪水。此外，对先前工作环境的不满，包括高压力水平或恶劣条件，可能鼓励人们在提供更好工作条件和更平衡生活方式的新领域寻找机会。

From a societal perspective, **career changes** can have positive effects. First, they promote **talent mobility** and improve **resource allocation**. for instance, workers shifting from manufacturing to high-tech industries can help meet the growing demand for skilled labor in emerging sectors like smart manufacturing. this mobility **fosters** the **integration** of knowledge and skill across various industries. Furthermore, **career changes enhance** individuals' **social adaptability** encourages **innovation** and self-challenge, **contributing** to a more open and diverse culture. 从社会角度来看，职业变化可以产生积极影响。首先，它们促进人才流动并改善资源配置。例如，从制造业转向高科技行业的工人可以帮助满足新兴行业（如智能制造）对熟练劳动力日益增长的需求。这种流动性促进了跨行业知识和技能的整合。此外，职业变化增强了个人的社会适应能力，鼓励创新和自我挑战，有助于形成更开放和多元的文化。

however, **career changes** can also bring negative consequences for society. For businesses, the costs associated with training employees can be significant, especially when individuals leave after receiving expensive training. **Employee turnover** can also lead to the risk of **confidential information** being leaked. **Employee turnover** can also lead to the risk of **confidential information** being leaked. moreover, larger-scale career shifts may lead to imbalances in the **job market**. where certain sectors face labor shortage while others experience surpluses. For individuals, **career changes** can result in **financial instability**, escpecially during the **transition** period when income may be uncertain. In some extreme cases, this instability could drive individuals to **engage** in unlawful activities. Such as theft or financial crimes, to make ends meet. 然而，职业变化也可能给社会带来负面后果。对企业来说，培训员工的成本可能很高，特别是当个人在接受昂贵的培训后离开时。员工流动还可能导致机密信息泄露的风险。此外，更大规模的职业转变可能导致就业市场失衡，某些行业面临劳动力短缺，而其他行业则出现过剩。对个人而言，职业变化可能导致财务不稳定，特别是在收入可能不确定的过渡期。在一些极端情况下，这种不稳定可能驱使个人从事非法活动，如盗窃或金融犯罪，以维持生计。

In conclusion, while the increasing frequency of **career changes** can promote **talent mobility** and personal adaptability, the negative impacts on business stability, the **job market**, and individual **financial security** make it a potentially harmful trend for society. Therefore, while career shifts can be beneficial, excessive movement in the workforce may lead to long-term societal challenges. 总之，虽然职业变化频率的增加可以促进人才流动和个人适应能力，但对企业稳定性、就业市场和个人财务安全的负面影响使其成为对社会潜在有害的趋势。因此，虽然职业转变可能有益，但劳动力的过度流动可能导致长期的社会挑战。

## 第一篇文章核心词汇

英文词汇	中文释义
career changes	职业变化
personal development	个人发展
economic factors	经济因素
talent mobility	人才流动
resource allocation	资源配置
social adaptability	社会适应能力
employee turnover	员工流动
financial instability	财务不稳定
job market imbalances	就业市场失衡
confidential information	机密信息
crucial	至关重要的

## 第四篇文章核心词汇

英文词汇	中文释义
rapid population growth	快速人口增长
economic opportunities	经济机会
resource consumption	资源消耗
social problems	社会问题
effective planning	有效规划
urban management	城市管理
economic development	经济发展
labor pool	劳动力池

英文词汇	中文释义
cultural exchange	文化交流
traffic congestion	交通拥堵
infrastructure expansion	基础设施扩张
resource distribution	资源分配
social unrest	社会动荡
economic vibrancy	经济活力

## 高级动词补充

英文词汇	中文释义
pursue	追求
enhance	增强
foster	培养
allocate	分配
adapt	适应
innovate	创新
transition	过渡
integrate	整合
contribute	贡献
engage	从事
implement	实施

## 2

some people say the fashion industry is bad for the environment, as it encourage the consumers to buy new clothes all the time. Do you agree or disagree? 有人说时尚行业对环境有害，因为它鼓励消费者一直购买新衣服。你同意还是不同意？

the **fashion industry** has long been **criticized** for its **detrimental effects** on the environment, as it **encourages** consumers to **purchase** new clothes constantly. I tend to agree with this view, as the **fashion industry** does have several negative impacts on the environment, though there are some positive aspects as well. 时尚行业长期以来因其对环境的破坏性影响而受到批评，因为它鼓励消费者不断购买新衣服。我倾向于同意这种观点，因为时尚行业确实对环境有几个负面影响，尽管也有一些积极方面。

One of the main environmental issues caused by the **fashion industry** is the **fast fashion** production model. In an effort to **release** new collections quickly, **fast fashion** brands use significant amounts of resources, such as water, to dye textiles. Moreover, many **fast fashion** items are made from **non-biodegradable materials**, such as synthetic fibers, which increase the burden of waste management. The frequent turnover of clothing styles promotes a **disposable culture**, where clothes are worn only a few times before being **discarded**. This leads to a massive waste of resources and **exacerbates** the growing global issue of land filled with **textile waste**. 时尚行业造成的主要环境问题之一是快时尚生产模式。为了快速发布新系列，快时尚品牌使用大量资源，如水，来染色纺织品。此外，许多快时尚产品由不可生物降解的材料制成，如合成纤维，这增加了废物管理的负担。服装款式的频繁更新促进了一次性文化，衣服只穿几次就被丢弃。这导致资源的大量浪费，并加剧了日益严重的全球纺织品废物填埋问题。

Additionally, the global fashion **supply chain contributes** significantly to **carbon emissions**, as clothing is often **manufactured** in one country and then **transported** worldwide. This process results in significant **carbon emissions**, combined with the overproduction of garments, making the **fashion industry** a major **contributor** to pollution. 此外，全球时尚供应链显著贡献碳排放，因为服装通常在一个国家制造，然后运输到世界各地。这个过程导致显著的碳排放，加上服装的过度生产，使时尚行业成为污染的主要贡献者。

However, it is also true that the **fashion industry** has made some strides toward **environmental sustainability**. Many fashion brands now use **eco-friendly materials**, such as organic cotton and recycled fibers. Moreover, some brands are leading campaigns to raise awareness of environmental issues, **encouraging** consumers to become more environmentally conscious and make sustainable choices. 然而，时尚行业确实在环境可持续性方面取得了一些进展。许多时尚品牌现在使用环保材料，如有机棉和再生纤维。此外，一些品牌正在领导提高环境问题意识的活动，鼓励消费者变得更加环保意识并做出可持续选择。

In conclusion, while the **fashion industry** undeniably harms the environment through its fast production and over-consumption culture, it also has the potential to make a positive difference by **adopting eco-friendly materials** and **promoting environmental awareness**. However, overall, the environmental impact of the **fashion industry** remains a significant concern. 总之，虽然时尚行业通过其快速生产和过度消费文化不可否认地损害环境，但它也有潜力通过采用环保材料和促进环境意识来产生积极影响。然而，总体而言，时尚行业的环境影响仍然是一个重要关切。

## 第二篇文章核心词汇

英文词汇	中文释义
fashion industry	时尚行业
detrimental effects	破坏性影响
fast fashion	快时尚
non-biodegradable materials	不可生物降解材料
disposable culture	一次性文化
textile waste	纺织品废物
carbon emissions	碳排放
supply chain	供应链
environmental sustainability	环境可持续性

英文词汇	中文释义
eco-friendly materials	环保材料
environmental awareness	环境意识

## 高级动词补充

英文词汇	中文释义
criticize	批评
encourage	鼓励
purchase	购买
release	发布
discard	丢弃
exacerbate	加剧
contribute	贡献
manufacture	制造
transport	运输
adopt	采用
promote	促进

## 3

some people think that there could be more benefits to society if more people study business than history. To what extent do you agree or disagree.

### answer 1

the debate over whether more people studying business rather than history would have greater benefits for society rather than history would greater benefits for society is **compelling**. While I **acknowledge** the advantages of studying business, I tend to disagree with the idea that **prioritizing** business education over history would necessarily be more beneficial, as both fields **contribute** uniquely and significantly to society.

On one hand, studying business offers clear societal benefits. First, it **drives** economic development. by **fostering entrepreneurship**, business knowledge can **promote** job creation, increase tax revenues, and **contribute** to economic **prosperity**. For instance, companies like apple and tesla were founded by individuals with strong **business acumen**, creating millions of jobs and advancing technology. Second, business education **equips** individuals with practical skills, leading to societal stability. Additionally, it

**fosters innovation** by encouraging creative solutions, such as the rise of e-commerce platforms like amazon, which **revolutionized** global trade and **logistics**.

On the other hand, history plays an equally critical role in societal development. First it ensure the **preservation** of **cultural heritage** and identity. For example, historical studies of ancient civilization like Egypt or china have not only **enriched** cultural awareness but also **attracted** global tourism. boosting local economies. Second, history **cultivates** critical thinking and a deeper understanding of societal **dynamics**. By **analyzing** event such as world war 2, individuals learn about the consequences of decisions, **fostering** better leadership and conflict resolution skills in modern governance.

In conclusion, both business and history are essential for societal progress. while business education supports economic growth, history **preserves** cultural identity and **promotes** critical thinking. A balance between the two is necessary to **address** today's complex challenges effectively.

### 第三篇文章核心词汇

英文词汇	中文释义
compelling	引人关注的
prioritize	优先考虑
entrepreneurship	企业家精神
prosperity	繁荣
business acumen	商业敏锐度
innovation	创新
revolutionize	革新
logistics	物流
cultural heritage	文化遗产
dynamics	动力学
economic development	经济发展
job creation	就业创造
critical thinking	批判性思维
societal progress	社会进步

### 高级动词补充

英文词汇	中文释义
acknowledge	承认

英文词汇	中文释义
drive	驱动
foster	培养
promote	促进
equip	装备
cultivate	培养
preserve	保护
enrich	丰富
attract	吸引
analyze	分析
address	解决

## 4

Some people think rapid population growth in cities only benefits people who live while other believe that it has negative impacts. Discuss both these views and give your own opinion

### answer 2

rapid population growth in cities **sparks** debate. Some believe it benefits residents by **boosting** economic opportunities and culture, while others argue it **consumes** resources and causes social problems. I believe its overall impact depends on effective planning and **management**.

one advantage of urban population growth is that it **stimulates** economic development. A larger population create a bigger labor pool, which help companies grow and **innovate**. For example, bangalore's technology sector expanded rapidly when local universities produced a steady stream of qualified graduate. Population **fosters** creativity and leads to innovative partnerships, which in turn **enhance** the city's economic vibrancy. Additionally, the convergence of people from diverse backgrounds **promotes** cultural exchange. Different regions and cultures come together, **enriching** the city's cultural life and **fostering** and environment where creativity and new ideas can flourish.

However, rapid population growth can also create serious challenges. In some developing cities, the soaring demand for housing had **driven** up property prices and left many residents unable to afford accommodation. This problems is compounded by the fact that water and land resource are limited, and cities frequently face shortages. traffic congestion remains a persistent issue. For example, in beijing, the dramatic increase in vehicles has led to long commutes and significant delays, despite effort to expand infrastructure. Moreover ,in Cairo, the surge in job seekers has **resulted** in intense competition for a limited number of positions, which sometimes **contributes** to higher unemployment and social unrest.

In conclusion, while urban population growth bring economic and cultural benefits, it also creates severe resource and social challenges. the overall impact on society depends on how well governments and urban planners **manage** growth through improved infrastructure, equitable resource **distribution**, and targeted policies.

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social unrest	社会动荡
economic vibrancy	经济活力

## 高级动词补充

英文词汇	中文释义
spark	引发
boost	促进
consume	消耗
stimulate	刺激
innovate	创新
foster	培养

英文词汇	中文释义
enhance	增强
promote	促进
enrich	丰富
drive	驱动
result	导致
contribute	贡献
manage	管理
distribute	分配

## 5

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the best way to protect the environment is to use local resource, such as food or building materials rather than transporting resources from other places. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

### answer 3

some people argue that the most