流水线 CPU 设计报告

设计说明:

1. 处理器应支持 MIPS-lite2 指令集。

MIPS-lite2={ addu, subu, ori, lw, sw, beq, lui, j, jal, jr, nop }

2. 处理器为流水线设计。

数据通路设计

1.1五级流水线设计

流水线处理器分为 F, D, E, M, W 五级流水, 其中每级流水所包含的部件如下:

F						
部件	输入	输出				
PC	D_nPC[31:0]	PC[31:0]				
IM	PC[31:0]	Instr[31:0]				

	D		
部件	输入	输出	
EXT	Instr[16:0]	EXTout	
	RS	RD1	
CDE	RT	KDI	
GRF	W_WA	DDO	
	W_WD	RD2	
CMD	RD1	11	
CMP	RD2	judge	
	PC		
nPC	D_Instr	D_nPC	
	RD1		

Е						
部件	输入	输出				
ALII	ALUop1	ALIT				
ALU	ALUop2	ALUout				

М						
部件	输入	输出				
DM	A	MD				
	WD	MD				

W							
部件	部件 输入 输出						
WK	M_ALUout						
	MD	MD					
	PC_8						

1. 2流水寄存器设计

共有 4 级流水线寄存器: FtoD, DtoE, EtoM, MtoW 其中每级流水寄存器所寄存的数据分别如下:

流水寄存器级	数据
E+ oD	PC
FtoD	Instr
	RD1
DtoE	RD2
DIOE	EXTout
	WA
EtoM	ALUout
E COM	ALUop2
	MD
M. W	ALUout
MtoW	PC_4
	WA

2. 控制器设计

2.1 数据通路控制器(Contro)

采用集中式译码控制器,控制信号及端口如下:

端口	方向	描述
Opcode[5:0]	I	指令操作码
Funct[5:0]	I	指令功能码
branch	0	跳转信号
ExtOp[1:0]	0	位扩展方式
MemtoReg	0	读内存信号
MemWrite	0	内存写使能信号
Branch	0	分支信号
ALUCtr1[3:0]	0	ALU 控制信号,见 ALU 模块
ALUSrc	0	ALU 操作数 2 的来源
		0: 寄存器
		1: 立即数
RegDst	0	寄存器写地址选择
		0: Instr[20:16]
		1: Instr[15:11]
RegWrite	0	寄存器写使能信号

各指令具体信号控制如下:

端口	addu	subu	nop	SW	1w	ori	beq	lui	j	jal	jr
ExtOp[1:0]	00	00	00	01	01	00	11	10	XX	XX	XX
MemtoReg	00	00	00	XX	01	00	XX	00	00	10	00
MemRead	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
MemWrite	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
bCtrl	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	010	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX
ALUCtr1[2:0]	000	001	000	000	000	011	000	000	XXX	XXX	000
ALUSrc	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
RegDst	00	00	00	XX	01	01	XX	01	XX	10	XX
RegWrite	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0
PC_Src	00	00	00	00	00	00	01	00	10	10	11
branch	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0

2.2 暂停器设计

当流水线处于 D 级时就需要判断现在是否需要暂停流水线暂停控制信号 stop 执行动作;

- 1. 冻结 D 级流水寄存器
- 2. 清除 E 级流水寄存器: 指令全为 0, 等价于插入 nop
- 3. 禁止 PC: 防止 PC 继续计数, PC 保持当前值

D	当前指令			M当前指令		
指令类型	源寄存器	Tuse	cal_r/1/rt	cal_i/1/rd	load/2/rt	load/1/rt
b	rs	0	stall	stall	stall	stall
	rt		stall	stall	stall	stall
cal_r	rs	1			stall	
	rt				stall	
cal_i	rs	1			stall	
load	rs	1			stall	
store	rs	1			stall	
	rt	2			stall	
jr	rs		stall	stall	stall	stall

2.3 转发控制器设计

分析各个指令可能出现的冲突情况,构建下表

	冲突		N	/l 当前指·	\$	W 当前指令(Tnew)			
流水 级	指令类型	冲突位 置	cal_r/rd	cal_i/rt	jal/rt	cal_r/rd	cal_i/rt	load/rt	jal/rt
	cal_r	rs	AO	AO	M_PC+8	W_RD	W_RD	W_RD	W_RD
	Cai_i	rt	AO	AO	M_PC+8	W_RD	W_RD	W_RD	W_RD
	cal_i	rs				W_RD	W_RD	W_RD	W_RD
	load	rs				W_RD	W_RD	W_RD	W_RD
D	store	rs				W_RD	W_RD	W_RD	W_RD
	Store	rt				W_RD	W_RD	W_RD	W_RD
	jr	rs	AO	AO	M_PC+8	W_RD	W_RD	W_RD	W_RD
	h	rs	AO	AO	M_PC+8	W_RD	W_RD	W_RD	W_RD
	b	rt	AO	AO	M_PC+8	W_RD	W_RD	W_RD	W_RD
	cal_r	rs	AO	AO	M_PC+8	W_RD	W_RD	W_RD	W_RD
	Cal_I	rt	AO	AO	M_PC+8	W_RD	W_RD	W_RD	W_RD
E	cal_i	rs	AO	AO	M_PC+8	W_RD	W_RD	W_RD	W_RD
	store	rs	AO	AO	M_PC+8	W_RD	W_RD	W_RD	W_RD
		rt				W_RD	W_RD	W_RD	W_RD
	load	rs	AO	AO	M_PC+8	W_RD	W_RD	W_RD	W_RD
М	store	rs				W_RD	W_RD	W_RD	W_RD

根据表格构建转发控制器,控制 D 级中 RD1, RD2 的来源,E 级中 ALU 两个操作数的来源以及 M 级 WD 的来源,冲突情况不同来选择转发数据源

思考题

在本实验中你遇到了哪些不同指令组合产生的冲突?你又是如何解决的?相应的测试样例是什么样的?请有条理的罗列出来。

类型	测试类型	前序指令	冲突位置	冲突寄存器	測试序列
R 型					addu \$4, \$4, \$5
(以	R-W-RS	addu	D	RS	nop
addu	K-M-K2	addu	D	K5	nop
为例)					addu \$4, \$4, \$5
					ori \$4,\$5,0xffff
	I-W-RS	ori	D	RS	nop
	1 # 165	011	D	IN.S	nop
					addu \$4, \$4, \$5
					1w \$4,0(\$5)
	LD-W-RS	1w	D	RS	nop
	LD-W-K3	1 W	D	No.	nop
					addu \$4, \$4, \$5
					jal loop
	JAL-W-RS	ja1	D	RS	nop
	JAL # K5	Jai	D	IN.S	nop
					addu \$1, \$31, \$1
					addu \$4, \$4, \$5
	R-W-RT	addu	D	RT	nop
	K-W-K1	addu	U	KI	nop
					addu \$4, \$5, \$4
					ori \$4, \$5, 0xffff
	I-W-RT	ori	D	RT	nop
	1 # K1	OII	D	KI	nop
					addu \$4, \$5, \$4
					1w \$4,0(\$5)
	LD-W-RT	1w	D	RT	nop
	LD W KI	1 W	, D	KI	nop
					addu \$4, \$5, \$4
					jal loop
	JAL-W-RT	ja1	D	RT	nop
	JAL W-KI	Jai	, D	KI	nop
					addu \$1, \$1, \$31
					addu \$4, \$4, \$5
	R-W-RS	addu	Е	RS	nop
	K-W-KS	addu	E	IN.S	addu \$4, \$4, \$5
					nop
					ori \$4,\$5,0xffff
	I-W-RS	ori	Е	RS	nop
	1-11-1/2	-RS ori	E	KS	addu \$4,\$4,\$5
					nop
	LD-W-RS	1w	E	RS	1w \$4,0(\$5)

I	l I		1	1	nop
					addu \$4, \$4, \$5
					nop
					jal loop
					nop
	JAL-W-RS	jal	Е	RS	addu \$1, \$31, \$1
					nop
					addu \$4, \$4, \$5
	R-M-RS	addu	Е	RS	addu \$4, \$4, \$5
					nop
					ori \$4, \$5, 0xffff
	I-M-RS	ori	Е	RS	addu \$4, \$4, \$5
					nop
					jal loop
	JAL-M-RS	jal	Е	RS	addu \$1, \$31, \$1
					nop
					addu \$4, \$4, \$5
	D.W.DT	. 1.1.		DYP	nop
	R-W-RT	addu	Е	RT	addu \$4, \$5,\$4
					nop
					ori \$4, \$5, 0xfffff
	I-W-RT	ori	Е	RT	nop
	1-W-K1	or i	Е	KI	addu \$4, \$5, \$4
					nop
					1w \$4,0(\$5)
	LD-W-RT	1w	Е	RT	nop
	LD # KI	1 W	L	KI	addu \$4, \$5, \$4
					nop
					jal loop
	JAL-W-RT	ja1	Е	RT	nop
	JAL . KI	Jul			addu \$1, \$1, \$31
					nop
					addu \$4, \$4, \$5
	R-M-RT	addu	Е	RT	addu \$4, \$5, \$4
					nop
					ori \$4, \$5, 0xffff
	I-M-RT	ori	Е	RT	addu \$4, \$5, \$4
					nop
			_		jal loop
	JAL-M-RT	jal	Е	RT	addu \$1,\$1,\$31
					nop
I型	D # 50			po.	addu \$4, \$4, \$5
(以	R-W-RS	addu	D	RS	nop
ori 为					nop

例)					ori \$4,\$4,0xffff
לניס					ori \$4, \$5, 0xffff
	I-W-RS	ori	D	RS	nop
					nop
					ori \$4, \$4, 0x0000
					lw \$4,0(\$5)
	LD-W-RS	1w	D	RS	nop
					nop
					ori \$4, \$4, 0xffff
					jal loop
	JAL-W-RS	jal	D	RS	nop
	JAL-#-KS	Jai	, D	R.S	nop
					ori \$1,\$31,0xffff
					addu \$4,\$4,\$5
	D W D0		r.	p.o	nop
	R-W-RS	addu	Е	RS	ori \$4, \$4, 0xffff
					nop
					ori \$4, \$5,0xffff
					nop
	I-W-RS	ori	E	RS	ori \$4, \$4, 0x0f0f
					nop
					lw \$4,0 (\$5)
					nop
	LD-W-RS	1w	Е	RS	ori \$4,\$4,0xffff
					nop
					jal loop
	JAL-W-RS	jal	E	RS	nop
					ori \$1, \$31, 0xfffff
					nop
	D W 200			p.o	addu \$4,\$4,\$5
	R-M-RS	addu	Е	RS	ori \$4, \$4, 0xfffff
					nop
					ori \$4, \$5,0xffff
	I-M-RS	ori	Е	RS	ori \$4, \$4, 0xf0f0
					nop
					jal loop
	JAL-M-RS	jal	E	RS	ori \$1,\$31,0xfff0
					nop
					addu \$4,\$4,\$5
1.0.30	D_W_DC	e 1 de	n.	DC	nop
LD 型	R-W-RS	-RS addu	D	RS	nop
					lw \$5,0(\$4)
		_	_		ori \$4, \$5,0xffff
	I-W-RS	ori	D	RS	nop

			1	Ι	1
					nop
					lw \$5,0(\$4)
					lw \$4,0(\$5)
	LD-W-RS	1w	D	RS	nop
	LD-W-N3				nop
					lw \$5,0(\$4)
					jal loop
	TAL W DC	1.1		DC.	nop
	JAL-W-RS	jal	D	RS	nop
					lw \$5,0(\$31)
					addu \$4,\$4,\$5
					nop
	R-W-RS	addu	E	RS	lw \$5,0 (\$4)
					nop
					ori \$4, \$5,0xffff
	I-W-RS	ori	E	RS	nop
					lw \$5,0(\$4)
					nop
					lw \$4,0(\$5)
	LD-W-RS	1w	Е	RS	nop
	110 " 110		-	17.5	lw \$5,0(\$4)
					nop
					jal loop
	JAL-W-RS	in1	Е	RS	nop
	JAL-W-KS	jal	E	N.S	lw \$5,0(\$31)
					nop
					addu \$4,\$4,\$5
	R-M-RS	addu	E	RS	lw \$5,0(\$4)
					nop
					ori \$4, \$5,0xfffff
	I-M-RS	ori	Е	RS	lw \$5,0(\$4)
	2 165	52.1			nop
					jal loop
	TAL -M-DC	ie1	Е	RS	
	JAL-M-RS	jal	E	165	lw \$5,0 (\$31)
					nop
					addu \$4,\$4,\$5
ST 型	R-W-RS	addu	D	RS	nop
					nop
					sw \$5,0(\$4)
					ori \$4, \$5,0xffff
	I-W-RS	ori	D	RS	nop
	1 " 165	0.1		14.3	nop
<u></u>					sw \$5,0(\$4)
	LD-W-RS	1w	D	RS	lw \$4,0(\$5)
					1

				nop
				nop
				sw \$5,0(\$4)
				jal loop
TAL W DC	1.1		p.c.	nop
JAL-W-RS	jal	D	RS	nop
				sw \$5,0(\$31)
				addu \$4,\$4,\$5
				nop
R-W-RT	addu	D	RT	nop
				sw \$4,0 (\$5)
				ori \$4,\$5,0xffff
I-W-RT	ori	D	RT	nop
- "		D	KI	nop
				sw \$4,0(\$5)
				lw \$4,0(\$5)
				nop
LD-W-RT	1w	D	RT	nop
				sw \$4,0(\$6)
				jal loop
				nop
JAL-W-RT	jal	D	RT	
				nop
				sw \$31, 0(\$5)
		_		addu \$4,\$4,\$5
R-M-RS	addu	E	RS	sw \$5,0(\$4)
				nop
				ori \$4, \$4, \$5
I-M-RS	ori	E	RS	sw \$5,0(\$4)
				nop
				jal loop
JAL-M-RS	jal	Е	RS	sw \$5,0(\$31)
				nop
				addu \$4,\$4,\$5
				nop
R-W-RS	addu	E	RS	1 -
				sw \$5,0(\$4)
				nop
				ori \$4,\$5,0xffff
I-W-RS	ori	Е	RS	nop
- " 143	0.1		163	sw \$5,0(\$4)
				nop
				lw \$4,0(\$5)
I D W DO		w E	RS	nop
LD-W-RS	1w			sw \$5,0(\$4)
				nop
				*

					jal loop
	JAL-W-RS	jal	Е	RS	nop
	J	3	_		sw \$5,0(\$31)
					nop
					addu \$4,\$4,\$5
	R-W-RT	addu	Е	RT	nop
					sw \$4,0(\$5)
					nop
					ori \$4, \$5,0xffff
	I-W-RT	ori	E	RT	nop
					sw \$4,0(\$5)
					nop
					lw \$4,0(\$5)
	LD-W-RT	1w	Е	RT	nop
					sw \$4,0(\$6)
					nop
					jal loop
	JAL-W-RT	jal	Е	RT	nop
					sw \$31,0(\$5)
					nop
					addu \$4,\$4,\$5
	R-W-RT	addu	М	RT	sw \$4,0(\$5)
					nop
					nop
					ori \$4, \$5,0xffff
	I-W-RT	ori	M	RT	sw \$4,0(\$5)
					nop
					nop
					lw \$4,0 (\$5)
	LD-W-RT	1w	M	RT	sw \$4,0(\$6)
					nop
					nop
					jal loop
	JAL-W-RT	jal	M	RT	sw \$31,0(\$5)
					nop
					nop
	R-W-RS	addu	D	RS	addu \$4,\$4,\$5
JR					nop
					nop
					jr \$4
					ori \$4, \$5,0xffff
	I-W-RS	ori	D	RS	nop
					nop
					jr \$4

					lw \$4,0(\$5)
	LD-W-RS	1w	D	RS	nop
	110 " 110		_		nop
					jr \$4
					jal loop
	JAL-W-RS	jal	D	RS	nop
	JAL-#-RO	Jai	, b	R.S	nop
					jr \$31
					addu \$4,\$4,\$5
	R-M-RS	addu	D	RS	nop
					jr \$4
					ori \$4, \$5, 0xfffff
	I-M-RS	ori	D	RS	nop
					jr \$4
					jal loop
	JAL-M-RS	jal	D	RS	nop
	JAL # KO	Jai		ILS	jr \$31
					jal loop
	JAL-E-RS	jal	D	RS	jr \$31
					addu \$4,\$4,\$5
B型	R-W-RS	addu	D	RS	nop
					nop
					beq \$4, \$3, loop
					ori \$4, \$5,0xffff
	I-W-RS	ori	D	RS	nop
					nop
					beq \$4, \$3, loop
					lw \$4,0(\$5)
	LD-W-RS	1w	D	RS	nop
	110 " 110				nop
					beq \$4, \$3, loop
					jal loop
	JAL-W-RS	jal	D	RS	nop
	JAL-#-KS	Jar	,	163	nop
					beq \$31,\$3,100p
					addu \$4,\$4,\$5
	R-M-RS	addu	D	RS	nop
					beq \$4, \$3, loop
					ori \$4, \$5,0xffff
	I-M-RS	ori	D	RS	nop
					beq \$4, \$3, loop
					jal loop
	JAL-M-RS	jal	D	RS	nop
	JAL M KO	Jar	,	IN.S	beq \$31,\$3,1oop
					peq \$51,\$5,100p

			· · · · · ·		
	JAL-E-RS	jal	D	RS	jal loop
					beq \$31,\$3,100p
				RT	addu \$4,\$4,\$5
	R-W-RT	addu	D		nop
		au au			nop
					beq \$3, \$4, loop
					ori \$4, \$5,0xfffff
	I-W-RT	ori	n.	DT	nop
	1-#-KI	ori	D	RT	nop
					beq \$3, \$4, loop
					lw \$4,0(\$5)
	I D. W. DOD	,		RT	nop
	LD-W-RT	1w	D		nop
					beq \$3, \$4, loop
	JAL-W-RT	jal	D	RT	jal loop
					nop
					nop
					beq \$3, \$31, loop
					addu \$4,\$4,\$5
	R-M-RT	addu	D	RT	nop
					beq \$3, \$4, loop
					ori \$4, \$5,0xffff
	I-M-RT	ori	D	RT	nop
					beq \$3, \$4, loop
					jal loop
	JAL-M-RT	jal	D	RT	nop
					beq \$3, \$31, 100p
					jal loop
	JAL-E-RT	jal	D	RT	beq \$3, \$31, loop
					beq 40, 401, 100p