

## Fibonacci Number

Easy

The Fibonacci numbers, commonly denoted  $F(n)$  form a sequence, called the Fibonacci sequence, such that each number is the sum of the two preceding ones, starting from 0 and 1. That is,

$$F(0) = 0, F(1) = 1$$
$$F(n) = F(n - 1) + F(n - 2), \text{ for } n > 1.$$

Given  $n$ , calculate  $F(n)$ .

Example 1:

Input:  $n = 2$   
Output: 1  
Explanation:  $F(2) = F(1) + F(0) = 1 + 0 = 1$ .

Example 2:

Input:  $n = 3$   
Output: 2  
Explanation:  $F(3) = F(2) + F(1) = 1 + 1 = 2$ .

Example 3:

Input:  $n = 4$   
Output: 3  
Explanation:  $F(4) = F(3) + F(2) = 2 + 1 = 3$ .

Constraints:

- $0 \leq n \leq 30$