

Midpoint

$$\Delta x = \Delta t \cdot v(x, t)$$

$$v_{mid} = v\left(x + \frac{\Delta x}{2}, t + \frac{\Delta t}{2}\right)$$

$$x_1 = x_0 + \Delta t \cdot v_{mid}$$

$$J = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\partial v_x}{\partial x} & \frac{\partial v_x}{\partial y} & \frac{\partial v_x}{\partial z} \\ \frac{\partial v_y}{\partial x} & \frac{\partial v_y}{\partial y} & \frac{\partial v_y}{\partial z} \\ \frac{\partial v_z}{\partial x} & \frac{\partial v_z}{\partial y} & \frac{\partial v_z}{\partial z} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{Div} = \text{Diagonal}$$

$$\text{Curl} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\partial v_z}{\partial y} - \frac{\partial v_y}{\partial z} \\ \frac{\partial v_x}{\partial z} - \frac{\partial v_z}{\partial x} \\ \frac{\partial v_y}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial v_x}{\partial y} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$C_{in} = 0 \quad X_{in} = 0$$

$$C_{out} = C_{in} + (1 - \alpha_{in}) \cdot \alpha \cdot C$$

$$d_{out} = d_{in} + (1 - \alpha_{in}) \cdot \alpha$$

$$C = k_s \cdot O_L \cdot (\vec{r} \cdot \vec{v})^{\vec{n}}$$

$$\vec{r} = L_{pos} - P$$

$$\vec{r} = 2 \cdot (\vec{n} \cdot \vec{r}) \vec{n} - \vec{r}$$

$$\vec{r} = E_{pos} - P$$

$$\text{Hyperbol} = r(\alpha - \alpha_0) \cdot (B - B_0) \cdot d^r$$

$$\frac{\alpha}{z} = \frac{f_c - f_0}{f_z - f_0}$$