## Binary Tree - Homework

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## **CODE using Python**

```
data-structure > Trees > Homework > 🔁 main.py > ...
       class Node:
           def __init__(self, value):
               self.value = value
               self.left = None
               self.right = None
       class BinaryTree:
           def __init__(self):
               self.root = None
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           def add_node(self, value):
               if self.root is None:
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                   self.root = Node(value)
               else:
                   self._insert(self.root, value)
           def _insert(self, current, value):
               if value < current.value:</pre>
                   if current.left is None:
                       current.left = Node(value)
                   else:
                       self._insert(current.left, value)
               else:
                   if current.right is None:
                       current.right = Node(value)
                   else:
                       self. insert(current.right, value)
           def preorder(self, node):
               if node is None:
                   return []
               return [node.value] +\
                   self.preorder(node.left) +\
                   self.preorder(node.right)
```

## **Explanation**

We have two classes named **BinaryTree** and **Node**.

**BinaryTree** has add\_node and preorder methods which can be used to make a tree using nodes and to show the nodes' values in **preoreder Traversal**. (Other traversal methods can be added to this class)

**Node** has **value** which is a number, then left and right properties which store node in the same type but having different values, for example, **left** and **right** nodes we can say.

## Code Output

```
data-structure > Trees > Homework > 🔁 main.py > ...
        36
         37
              tree = BinaryTree()
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              for num in [23, 45, 98, 34, 12, 43, 90, 21, 87]:
         40
                  tree.add_node(num)
        41
         42
              print("Preorder:", tree.preorder(tree.root))
PROBLEMS
                    DEBUG CONSOLE
                                     OUTPUT
                                                           AZURE
                                               TERMINAL
(base) yusufjon@Yusufjons-MacBook-Pro CourseAssignments % /
        ity-gachon/CourseAssignments/data-structure/
        Trees/Homework/main.py
        Preorder: [23, 12, 21, 45, 34, 43, 98, 90, 87]
      O (base) yusufjon@Yusufjons-MacBook-Pro CourseAssignments %
```