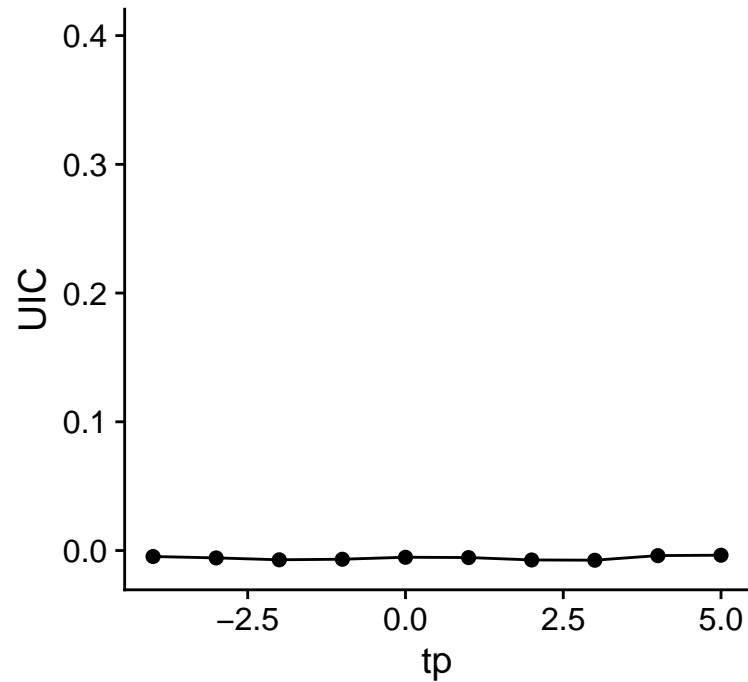


UIC $X \leftarrow Y$ (Y cause X?)



UIC $Y \leftarrow X$ (X cause Y?)

