



RICE<sup>®</sup>

# Web Development

COMP 431 / COMP 531

## More Testing and Headless Browsing

Scott E Pollack, PhD

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# Front-End Recap

- HTML and HTML5
- JavaScript and JS Libraries
- Forms and Events
- CSS and Style Frameworks
- MVC and HTML Templates
- Homework Assignment 5 (Front-End App)
  - **Due Thursday 3/10**

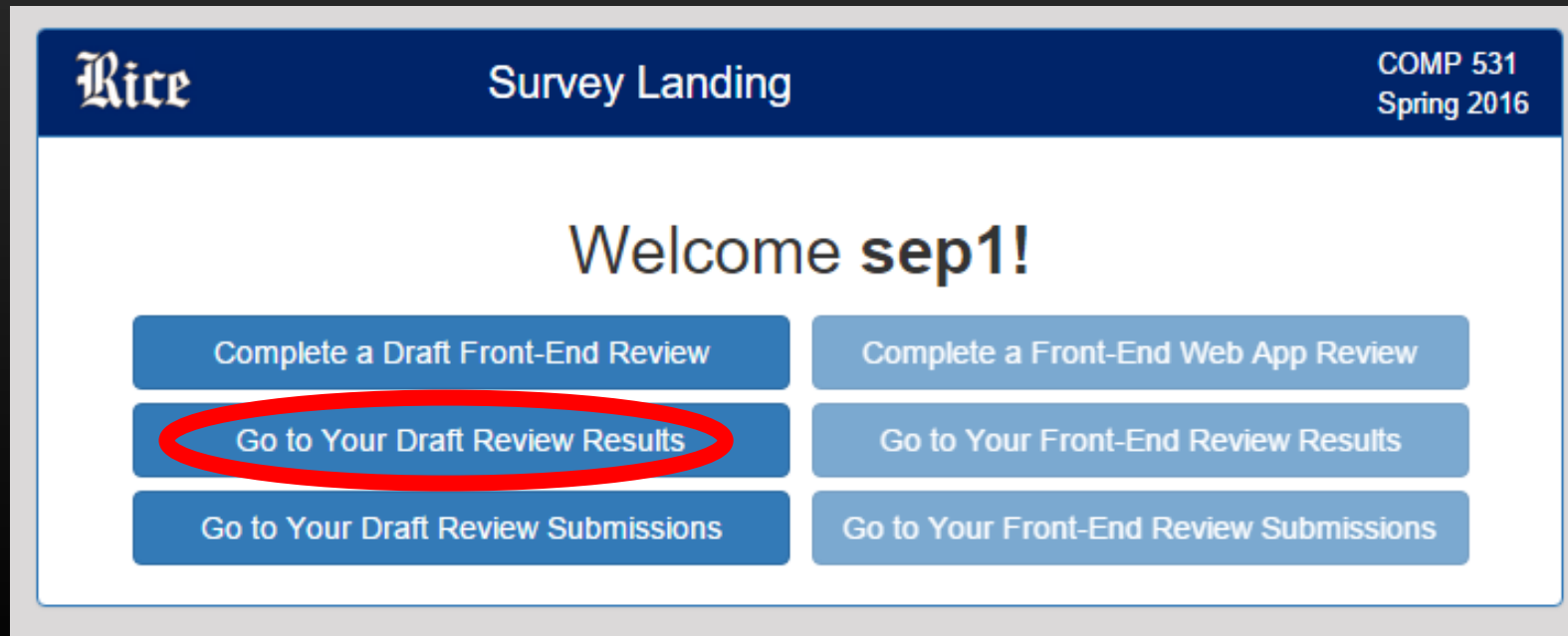
~~Unit Testing~~  
~~Angular Services~~  
Headless Browsing  
**SPRING BREAK**

**PART II**  
**Web Servers**  
**CGI Gateway**  
**Frameworks**  
**Web Hosting**

# Draft Front-End Reviews *are available!*

<http://webdev-dummy.herokuapp.com/survey>

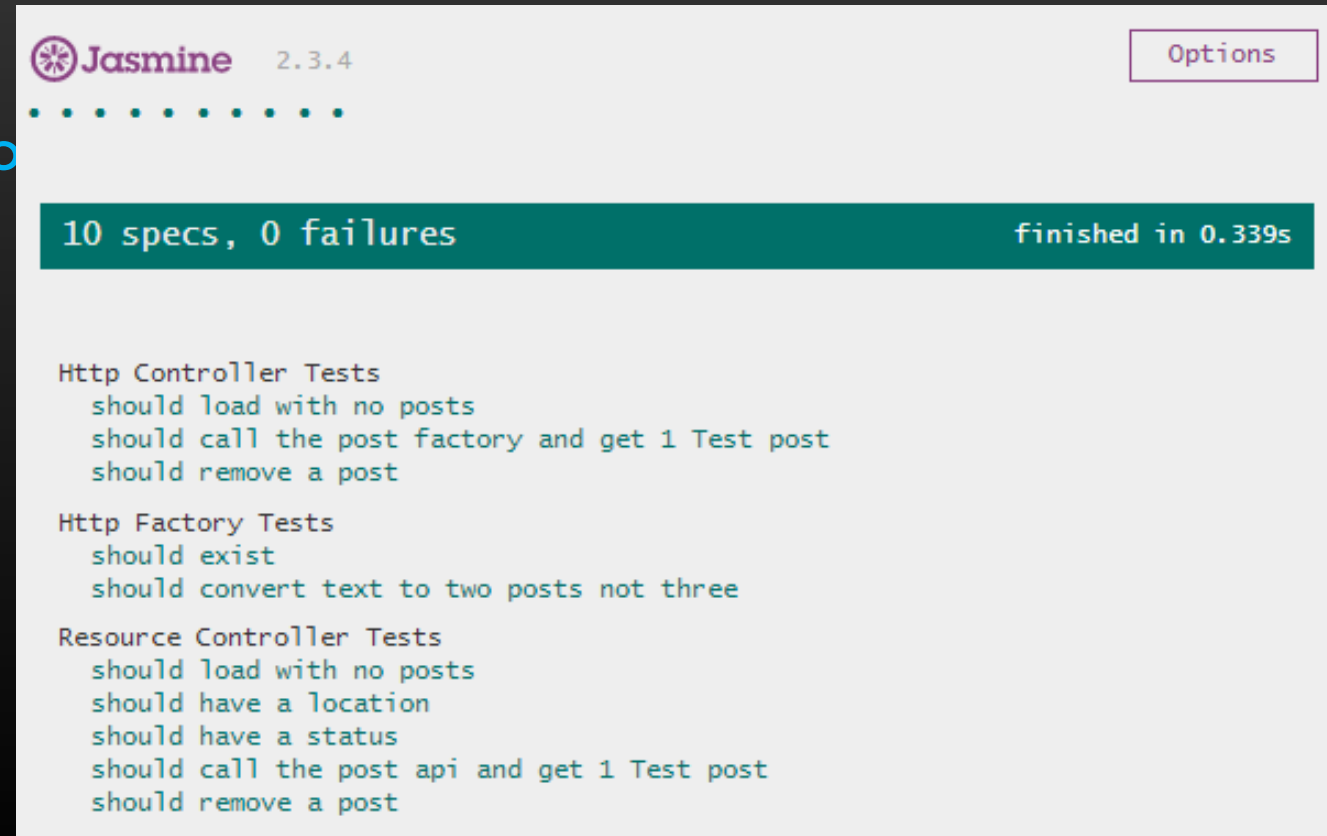
- Go to this address and log in using your netid and 3-word password supplied to you by email for the dummy server



# Pieces of Testing

# Automated Testing Continuous Integration

- Assertion
  - A single condition expected to be true
- Test Case
  - Executes an atomic component of a test
  - May contain multiple assertions
- Test Suite
  - Collection of Test Cases
- Test Runner
  - Executes the test suite



The screenshot displays the Jasmine 2.3.4 test runner interface. At the top, the Jasmine logo and version number are visible, along with an 'Options' button. A green progress bar indicates '10 specs, 0 failures' and 'finished in 0.339s'. Below this, the test results are listed in a monospaced font, showing three test suites: 'Http Controller Tests', 'Http Factory Tests', and 'Resource Controller Tests', each with its respective specifications.

```
Jasmine 2.3.4 Options
.....

10 specs, 0 failures finished in 0.339s

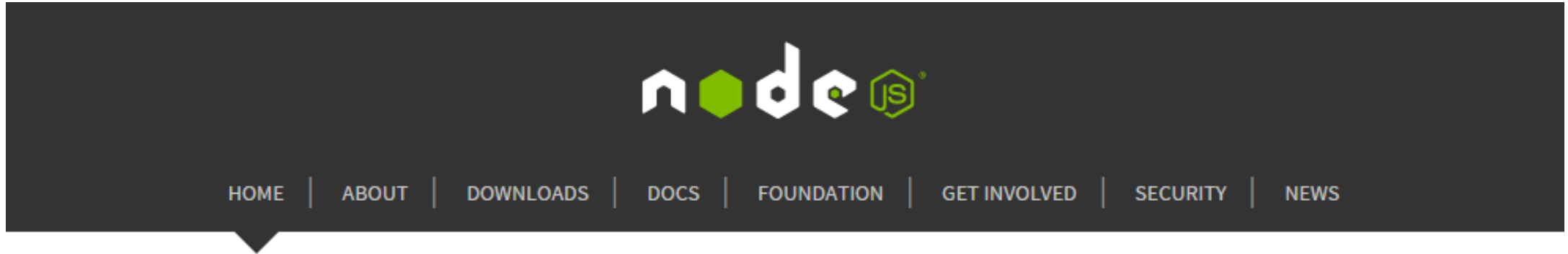
Http Controller Tests
  should load with no posts
  should call the post factory and get 1 Test post
  should remove a post

Http Factory Tests
  should exist
  should convert text to two posts not three

Resource Controller Tests
  should load with no posts
  should have a location
  should have a status
  should call the post api and get 1 Test post
  should remove a post
```

# Install node.js

<https://nodejs.org>



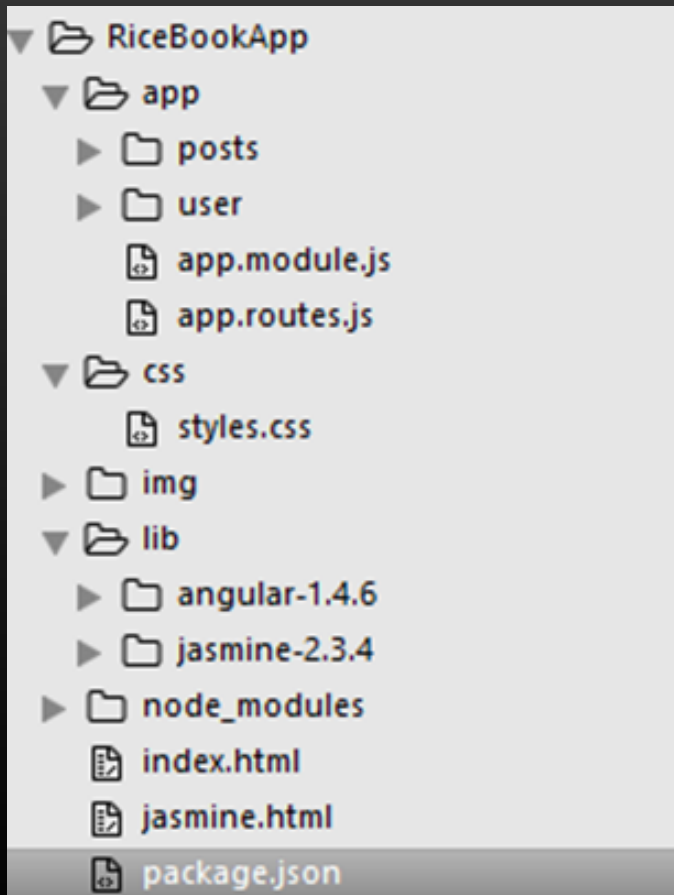
Node.js® is a JavaScript runtime built on **Chrome's V8 JavaScript engine**. Node.js uses an event-driven, non-blocking I/O model that makes it lightweight and efficient. Node.js' package ecosystem, **npm**, is the largest ecosystem of open source libraries in the world.

Current Version: v4.1.1

[Other Downloads](#) | [Changelog](#) | [API Docs](#)

# Package configuration

- First we need a **package.json** config file for npm to write to



```
// create a package.json file  
# npm init -y
```

```
// open package.json  
// and edit if you like
```



```
// install Karma using npm
# npm install karma --save-dev

// modules for jasmine and chrome
# npm install karma-jasmine \
    karma-chrome-launcher \
    karma-coverage --save-dev

// global karma in your path
# npm install karma-cli -g
```

# Configure Karma to Run

// get angular locally for karma

# npm install angular angular-mocks --save-dev

```
module.exports = function(config) {
  config.set({
    basePath: '',
    frameworks: ['jasmine'],
    files: [
      'node_modules/angular/angular.js',
      'node_modules/angular-mocks/angular-mocks.js',
      'app/**/*.js'
    ],
    browsers: ['Chrome'],
    singleRun: false,
    autoWatch: true,
    reporters: ['progress', 'coverage'],
    preprocessors: { 'app/**/*.js': ['coverage'] }
  })
}
```

# karma start karma.conf.js



# What did Karma do?

```
27 09 2015 21:44:21.127:WARN [karma]: No captured browser, open http://localhost:9876/
27 09 2015 21:44:21.158:INFO [karma]: Karma v0.13.10 server started at http://localhost:9876/
27 09 2015 21:44:21.221:INFO [launcher]: Starting browser Chrome
27 09 2015 21:44:29.937:INFO [Chrome 45.0.2454 (Windows 8.1 0.0.0)]: Connected on socket Z_nU9i_rt8KCs7
QCAAAA with id 86007040
Chrome 45.0.2454 (Windows 8.1 0.0.0): Executed 5 of 5 SUCCESS (0.164 secs / 0.121 secs)
```

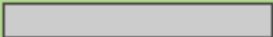
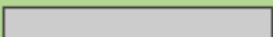
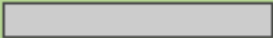
- Opened a (captured) Browser
- Used the browser to execute code
  - Runs all the tests
- Collected results from the browser
- Presents the test results in the terminal

# Test Coverage

- We turned on code coverage
- Navigate to `file:///${webapp}/coverage/`

## Code coverage report for All files

Statements: **100%** (49 / 49)    Branches: **50%** (1 / 2)    Functions: **100%** (16 / 16)    Lines: **100%** (49 / 49)    Ignored: none

File ▲	Statements	Branches	Functions	Lines
app/ 	100% (2 / 2)	100% (0 / 0)	100% (1 / 1)	100% (2 / 2)
app/posts/ 	100% (35 / 35)	50% (1 / 2)	100% (10 / 10)	100% (35 / 35)
app/user/ 	100% (12 / 12)	100% (0 / 0)	100% (5 / 5)	100% (12 / 12)

## Code coverage report for app\posts\posts.js

Statements: **100%** (18 / 18)

Branches: **50%** (1 / 2)

Functions: **100%** (4 / 4)

Lines: **100%** (18 / 18)

Ignored: none

[All files](#) » [app/posts/](#) » posts.js

```
4      .controller( PostCtrl , PostCtrl),
5
6      1 function PostCtrl() {
7      4   var vm = this;
8
9      4   vm.posts = [
10         {'id':1, 'title':'the first', 'body':'message' },
11         {'id':2, 'title':'the second', 'body':'lorem ipsum'},
12         {'id':3, 'title':'the third', 'body':'e plurbus unum'},
13     ]
14
15     4   vm.removePost = function(postId) {
16     1       var index = -1;
17     1       var len = vm.posts.length;
18     1       for (var ii = 0; ii < len; ++ii) {
19     1         E if (vm.posts[ii].id === postId) {
20     1           index = ii;
21     1           break;
22         }
23     }
24     1   vm.posts.splice(index, 1)
25 }
26
```

# Demo

- Add a new function

# End-to-End Testing

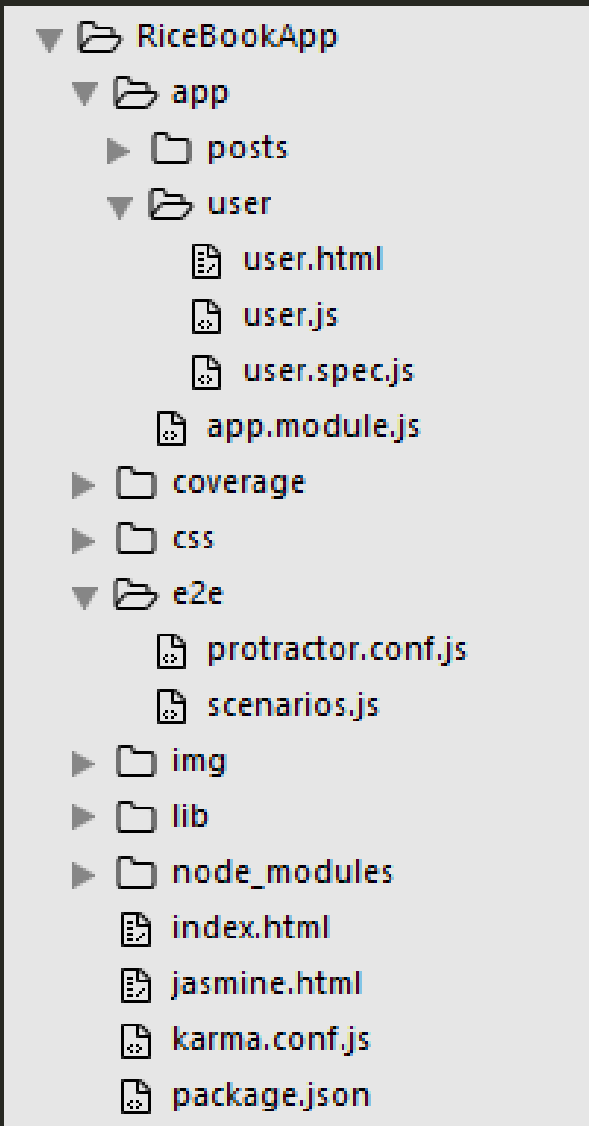
- Karma launched Chrome
- Karma can launch other browsers too!
  - and run all in parallel
- But Karma only executes “unit tests”
  - i.e., JavaScript only, no DOM
- Integration, or End-to-End tests, require a full browsing experience
  - We need a DOM to manipulate



```
// install protractor
# npm install protractor -g
// for node v0.12.7: npm install protractor@2.5.1 -g
// comes with selenium
// which can run multiple browsers
# webdriver-manager update
// but we only need one. "update" gets that for us
# webdriver-manager start // starts multiple browsers
```

<https://www.clear.rice.edu/comp431/sample/RiceBookApp/e2e/protractor.conf.js>

# Protractor direct connect



```
scenarios.js x protractor.conf.js x
1 exports.config = {
2   allScriptsTimeout: 11000,
3   specs: [ 'scenarios.js' ],
4   capabilities: {
5     'browserName': 'chrome'
6   },
7
8   directConnect: true,
9   baseUrl: 'http://localhost:8080/',
10
11  framework: 'jasmine2',
12  jasmineNodeOpts: {
13    defaultTimeoutInterval: 30000
14  }
15 }
16
```

We need a LIVE  
web server

python -m SimpleHTTPServer 8080  
python3 -m http.server 8080

# Protractor End-to-End Test

```
describe('RiceBookApp', function() {  
  'use strict'  
  
  beforeEach(function() {  
    browser.get('/index.html')  
  })  
  
  it('should work and have header text', function() {  
    expect(element.all(by.css('h2')).first().getText()).toMatch("This is RiceBook")  
  })  
  
  it('should delete a post', function() {  
    expect(element.all(by.css('[value="Delete"]')).count()).toEqual(3)  
    element.all(by.css('[value="Delete"]')).first().click();  
    expect(element.all(by.css('[value="Delete"]')).count()).toEqual(2)  
  })  
})
```



# Run Protractor

DEMO

```
# protractor e2e/protractor.conf.js
Using WebDriver directly...
[launcher] Running 1 instances of WebDriver
Started
.....

5 specs, 0 failures
Finished in 11.187 seconds
[launcher] 0 instance(s) of WebDriver still running
[launcher] chrome #1 passed
```

# Headless Browsing

“A **headless browser** is a web browser without a graphical user interface” – Wikipedia

What did we just do with Protractor?

We controlled a browser programmatically!

... why do we need the GUI?



# npm is your new best friend...

```
// install PhantomJS  
# npm install phantomjs -g
```

```
// but why stop there?
```

```
// install CasperJS  
# npm install 'casperjs@1.1.0-beta3' -g
```



# Time to haunt



```
var casper = require('casper').create({  
  viewportSize: {width: 1024, height: 768}  
})
```

```
casper.start('https://www.google.com', function() {  
  this.echo(this.getTitle())  
})
```

```
casper.run()
```

```
# casperjs ./haunt.js
```

```
Google
```

# Assignments: a look ahead...

## HW5: Frontend (due 3/10)

- Angularization
- Unit tests with Coverage
- Login / Logout
- Posts and search
- Status headline

## HW6: Draft Backend

- Finalize Frontend
  - Upload images
  - Edit profile
  - Followers
  - End-to-End Tests
- Draft Backend
  - /status and /post

### Draft Back-End

due Thu 03/24 after class by 2 AM

Turnin repo: COMP431-S16:hw6-draftback

#### End-to-End Tests

Your end-to-end tests will run against your web app running on your local python server. Here are the tasks for your end-to-end test

- Register a new user
- Log in as your test user [Note: the dummy server has special logic for these test users]
- Create a new post and validate the post appears in the feed
- Update the status headline and verify the change
- Count the number of followed users
- Add the user "Follower" to the list of followed users and verify the count increases by one
- Remove the user "Follower" from the list of followed users and verify the count decreases by one
- Search for "Only One Post Like This" and verify only one post shows, and verify the author
- Navigate to the profile view and verify the page is loaded
- Update the user's email and verify
- Update the user's zipcode and verify
- Update the user's password, verify a "will not change" message is returned

Include a JUnitXML report of your end-to-end tests: e2e-results/junitresults.xml

# In-Class Exercise: End-to-End Testing

## Install Protractor

Download <https://www.clear.rice.edu/comp431/sample/e2e-test.zip>

```
# unzip e2e-test.zip
```

```
# cd e2e-test
```

```
# npm install
```

```
# npm test
```

```
// all of the tests run but are missing correct implementation
```

```
// Supply the implementation of the two tests:
```

```
    login
```

```
    validate username
```

```
    Validate status message
```

```
    update status message
```

***Turn in scenarios.js to  
COMP431-S16:inclass-14***