

Makhaarij Al-Huroof

Makhraj Grouping

Makhraj (point of articulation)	Letters Emerging from the Makhraj
Al-Jawf – Interior/Chest Area	Alif, Waaw, Yaa’ – madeeyah
Al-Halq – The Throat	
Aqsal halq (deep throat)	Hamzah, Haa’
Wasat Al-Halq (mid throat)	‘Ayn, Haa’
Adnal Halq (upper throat)	Ghayn, Khaa’
Al-Lisaan – The Tongue	
Between the edge of the tongue and gums	Laam
The tip and hard palate with ghunnah	Noon
The upper tip & hard palate	Raa’
Edges of the tongue	Daad
Mid-tongue area	Jeem, Sheen, Consonant Yaa
Deep-tongue area	Qaaf, Kaaf
The tip and front incisors	Thaa’, Thaal, Thaa’
Between the tip and front incisors	Saad, Seen, Zaal
The upper tip and hard palate	Taa’, Daal, Taa’
Al-Shafataan – Lips	
Bottom lip and upper incisors	Faa’
Between the two lips	Baa’, Meem, Consonant Waaw
Al-Khaysoom – Nasal Passage	Ghunnah for meem and noon