

# STATISTICAL CONSULTING HW1

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## Data description

```
library(Hmisc)
```

```
data <- read.csv("C:/Users/user/Desktop/NCKU/titanic.csv")  
latex(describe(data),file = "")
```

12 Variables      data  
891 Observations

PassengerId

n	missing	distinct	Info	Mean	pMedian	Gmd	.05	.10	.25	.50	.75	.90	.95
891	0	891	1	446	446	297.3	45.5	90.0	223.5	446.0	668.5	802.0	846.5

lowest : 1 2 3 4 5, highest: 887 888 889 890 891

Survived

n	missing	distinct	Info	Sum	Mean
891	0	2	0.71	342	0.3838

Pclass

n	missing	distinct	Info	Mean	pMedian	Gmd
891	0	3	0.81	2.309	2.5	0.8631

Value	1	2	3
Frequency	216	184	491
Proportion	0.242	0.207	0.551

For the frequency table, variable is rounded to the nearest 0

## Name

n	missing	distinct
891	0	891

lowest : Abbing, Mr. Anthony  
highest: Yousseff, Mr. Gerious

Abbott, Mr. Rossmore Edward  
Yrois, Miss. Henriette ("Mrs Harbeck")

Abbott, Mrs. Stanton (Rosa Hunt)  
Zabour, Miss. Hileni

Abelson, Mr.  
Zabour, Miss.

## Sex

n	missing	distinct
891	0	2

Value	female	male
Frequency	314	577
Proportion	0.352	0.648

## Age

n	missing	distinct	Info	Mean	pMedian	Gmd	.05	.10	.25	.50	.75	.90	.95
714	177	88	0.999	29.7	29	16.21	4.00	14.00	20.12	28.00	38.00	50.00	56.00

lowest : 0.42 0.67 0.75 0.83 0.92, highest: 70 70.5 71 74 80

## SibSp

n	missing	distinct	Info	Mean	pMedian	Gmd
891	0	7	0.669	0.523	0.5	0.823

Value	0	1	2	3	4	5	8
Frequency	608	209	28	16	18	5	7
Proportion	0.682	0.235	0.031	0.018	0.020	0.006	0.008

For the frequency table, variable is rounded to the nearest 0

## Parch

n	missing	distinct	Info	Mean	pMedian	Gmd
891	0	7	0.556	0.3816	0	0.6259

Value	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
Frequency	678	118	80	5	4	5	1
Proportion	0.761	0.132	0.090	0.006	0.004	0.006	0.001

For the frequency table, variable is rounded to the nearest 0

## Ticket

n	missing	distinct
891	0	681

lowest : 110152 110413 110465 110564 110813  
highest: W./C. 6608 W./C. 6609 W.E.P. 5734 W/C 14208 WE/P 5735

## Fare

n	missing	distinct	Info	Mean	pMedian	Gmd	.05	.10	.25
891	0	248	1	32.2	19.6	36.78	7.225	7.550	7.910
.50	.75	.90	.95						
14.454	31.000	77.958	112.079						

lowest : 0 4.0125 5 6.2375 6.4375 , highest: 227.525 247.521 262.375 263 512.329

## Cabin

n	missing	distinct
204	687	147

lowest : A10 A14 A16 A19 A20, highest: F33 F38 F4 G6 T

## Embarked

	n	missing	distinct
	889	2	3

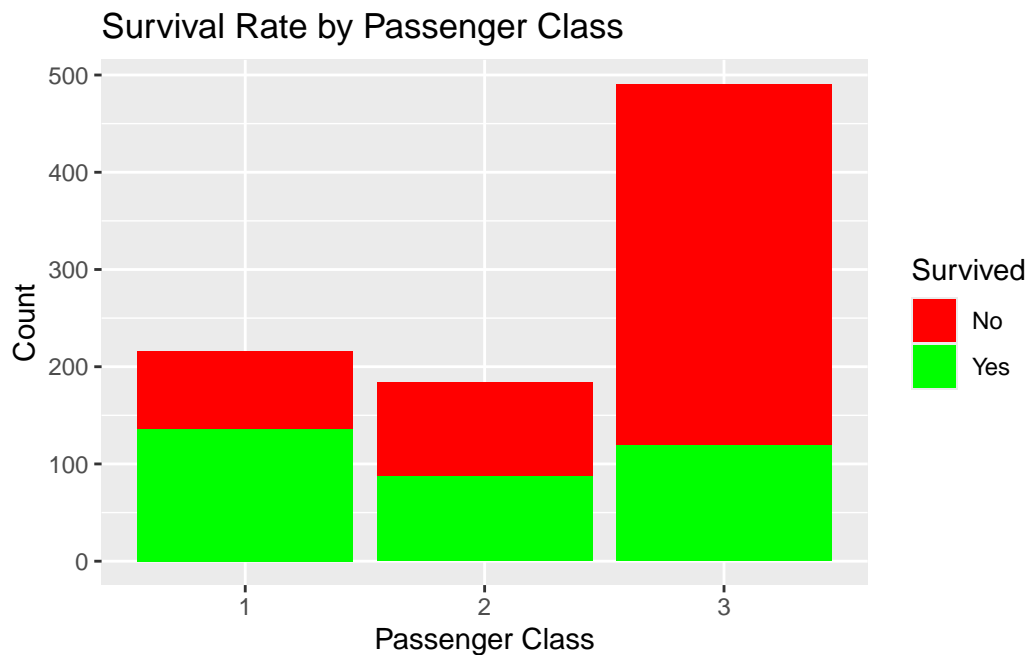
Value	C	Q	S
Frequency	168	77	644
Proportion	0.189	0.087	0.724

---

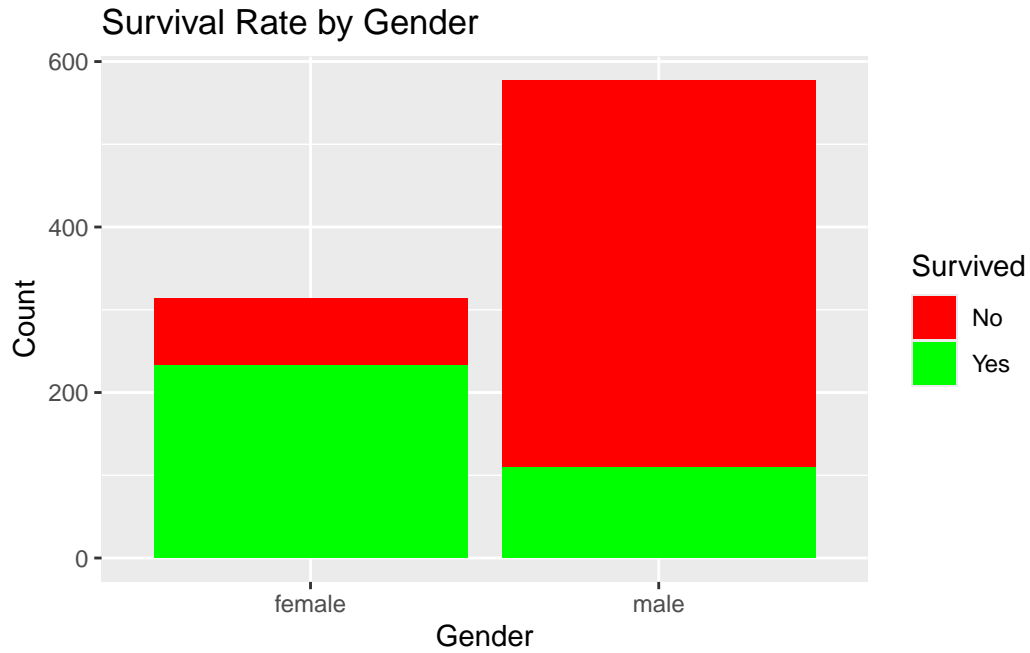
## Data Visualization

```
library(ggplot2)

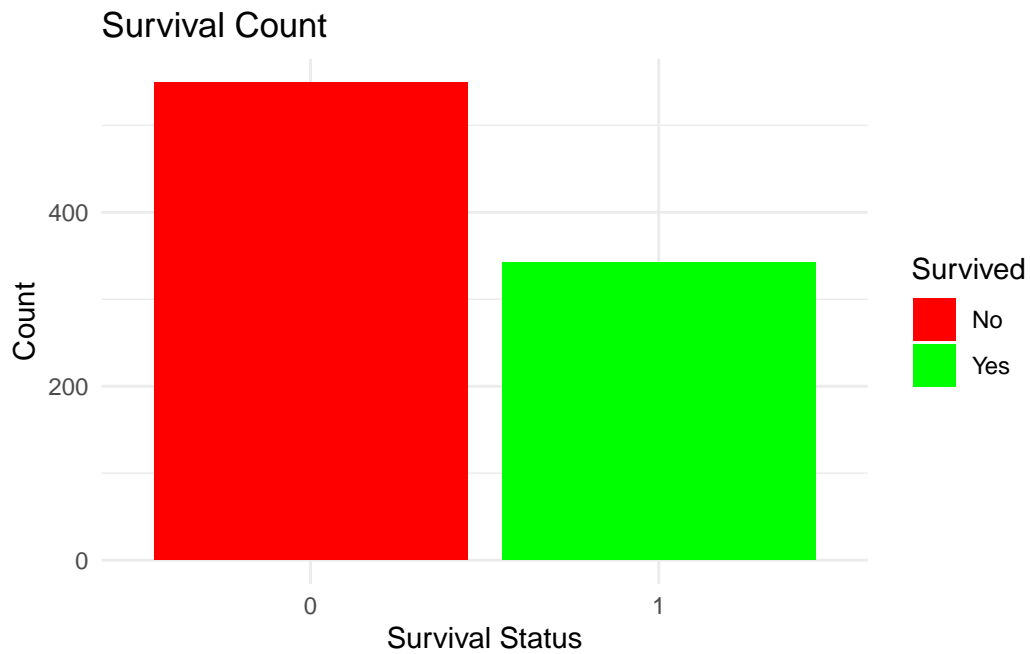
ggplot(data, aes(x = as.factor(Pclass),
                 fill = as.factor(Survived)))+
  geom_bar() +labs(title = "Survival Rate by Passenger Class",
                  x = "Passenger Class", y = "Count") +
  scale_fill_manual(values = c("red", "green"),
                   name = "Survived", labels = c("No", "Yes"))
```



```
ggplot(data, aes(x = Sex, fill = as.factor(Survived))) +
  geom_bar() +labs(title = "Survival Rate by Gender",
                  x = "Gender", y = "Count") +
  scale_fill_manual(values = c("red", "green"),
                   name = "Survived", labels = c("No", "Yes"))
```



```
ggplot(data, aes(x = as.factor(Survived), fill = as.factor(Survived))) +
  geom_bar() +
  labs(title = "Survival Count",
       x = "Survival Status", y = "Count") +
  scale_fill_manual(values = c("red", "green"),
                    name = "Survived", labels = c("No", "Yes")) +
  theme_minimal()
```



## Conclusion

- Passengers in higher-class cabins had a higher survival rate.
- Women had a higher survival rate than men.
- More people died than survived.