# **Synopsis**

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**Module: Programming in Security (PSEC)** 

Year: AY22/23 Semester 2

**Assignment: CA1-2** 

## **Files**

#### Legend:

Scripts - Blue

Others/Text Files - Red

Folders - Purple

#### Folders:

ftpServerData ftpClientData

#### Client Files:

ftpClientData-file.txt ftpClientData-file2.txt hello.txt

#### Server Files:

ftpServerData-file.txt ftpServerData-file2.txt hi.txt

main.py
ftp\_client.py
ftp\_server.py
nmap\_scanner.py
send\_custom\_packet.py

# Preparation/Installation

A 'requirements.txt' file has already been created under the 'scripts' folder.



Use the 'requirements.txt' file to install required modules: *(Enter this in the terminal)* 

pip install -r requirements.txt

Once you have done the steps above, you are ready to run the scripts. python <filename.py>

#### **Preparation:**

Open 2 terminals (1 for ftp\_server script to run, 1 for main.py to run):

To start the FTP Server: (Enter this in the terminal)

python ./ftp\_server.py

To run the main program: (Enter this in the other terminal)

python ./main.py

## **Assignment Requirements**

The following section will show that the program meets the basic requirements for the assignment as stated inside the brief with Screenshots

### **NMAP Port-Scanner**

#### main.py -> nmap\_scanner.py



#### When Option 1 (Scan Network) is selected:

Checks if hosts are alive before Scanning

```
Checking Hosts' Statuses...

Host localhost is Alive
Host scanme.nmap.org is Alive

Press Enter to proceed with scanning...
```

#### Scanning is done Asynchronously

(Press enter to exit and continue with other features while scan runs)

```
Type of nmScan: <class 'nmap.nmap.PortScanner'>
Scanning hosts: localhost scanme.nmap.org
Scanning...

Enter any key to exit while the scan runs...
```

If user exits and re-chooses Option 1 (Scan Network)

```
Scan is still running...

Enter any key to exit while the scan runs...
```

#### Once the scan is complete, the Table will display as such:

5 Local host is shown only. Click <u>here</u> for Full-Scan Results.

Host	Hostname	Protocol	Port ID	State	Product	Extra Info	Reason	CPE
127.0.0.1	localhost	tcp	22	filtered	ssh		no-response	
127.0.0.1	localhost	tcp	23	filtered	telnet		no-response	
127.0.0.1	localhost	tcp	25	filtered	smtp		no-response	
127.0.0.1	localhost	tcp	53	filtered	domain		no-response	
127.0.0.1	localhost	tcp	80	filtered	http		no-response	

5 scanme.nmap.org is shown only. Click <a href="here">here</a> for the Full-Scan Results.

45.33.32.156	scanme.nmap.org	tcp	143	filtered	imap	no-response	
45.33.32.156	scanme.nmap.org	tcp	443	filtered	https	no-response	
45.33.32.156	scanme.nmap.org	udp	53	closed	domain	port-unreach	
45.33.32.156	scanme.nmap.org	udp	67	closed	dhcps	port-unreach	
45.33.32.156	scanme.nmap.org	udp	68	open filtered	dhcpc	no-response	

If hosts are dead, user will not be allowed to scan (Pressing enter will bring user back to the Scan Menu)

```
Checking Hosts' Statuses...

Host 'localhost.com' is Dead

Hosts are either Dead or have blocked off incoming NMAP Scans.

Press Enter to continue...
```

### **FTP Server and Client**

#### Start the server on another terminal

```
PS C:\PSEC-CA2\PSEC-CA2> python .\ftp_server.py
C:\Users\Yu Liang\AppData\Local\Packages\PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.10_qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-packages\Python
310\site-packages\pyftpdlib\authorizers.py:243: RuntimeWarning: write permissions assigned to anonymous user.
warnings.warn("write permissions assigned to anonymous user.",
[I 2023-02-05 23:08:58] concurrency model: async
[I 2023-02-05 23:08:58] masquerade (NAT) address: None
[I 2023-02-05 23:08:58] passive ports: None
[I 2023-02-05 23:08:58] >>> starting FTP server on 127.0.0.1:2121, pid=7380 <<<
```

#### FTP Client Menu

#### main.py -> ftp\_client.py

```
Welcome to the FTP Client Menu!

1. Download File
2. Upload File
3. Quit
>>
```

#### Option 1 (Download File) is selected:

File to be **downloaded** is entered (ftpServerData-file):

```
List of Files present in the FTP Server's Directory available for download:

1. ftpServerData-file.txt
2. hi.txt
3. hi2.txt

Enter the file name that you want to download (Allowed to Omit file extensions e.g. '.txt')

>> ftpServerData-file
```

#### File has been downloaded ./ftpServerData -> ./ftpClientData

```
Successfully Downloaded file: ftpServerData-file.txt

Press Enter to continue...
```



#### Option 2 (Upload File) is selected:

File to be **uploaded** is entered (ftpClientData-file):

```
List of Files present in the FTP Client's Directory available for upload:

1. ftpClientData-file.txt
2. hello.txt
3. hello2.txt

Enter the file name that you want to upload (Allowed to Omit file extensions e.g. '.txt')

>> ftpClientData-file
```

File has been uploaded ./ftpClientData -> ./ftpServerData

```
Successfully Uploaded file: ftpClientData-file.txt

Press Enter to continue...
```



### **Custom Packet Sender**

#### main.py -> custom\_packet\_sender.py

#### **Everything has been filled out:**

#### 5 packets sent

Screenshot for Packets Sent:

#### ICMP:

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	h Info
	49 7.064002	165.160.15.20	76.223.65.111	ICMP	61	il Echo (ping) request id=0x0000, seq=0/0, ttl=64 (no response found!)
	50 7.066083	165.160.15.20	76.223.65.111	ICMP	61	il Echo (ping) request id=0x0000, seq=0/0, ttl=64 (no response found!)
	51 7.073986	165.160.15.20	76.223.65.111	ICMP	61	il Echo (ping) request id=0x0000, seq=0/0, ttl=64 (no response found!)
	53 7.082200	165.160.15.20	76.223.65.111	ICMP	61	61 Echo (ping) request id=0x0000, seq=0/0, ttl=64 (no response found!)
	54 7.087920	165.160.15.20	76.223.65.111	ICMP	61	51 Echo (ping) request id=0x0000, seq=0/0, ttl=64 (no response found!)

#### TCP:

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length Info
17	2.964296	165.160.13.20	76.223.65.111	TCP	73 3000 → 5666 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=19
18	2.978399	165.160.13.20	76.223.65.111	TCP	73 [TCP Retransmission] [TCP Port numbers reused] 3000 → 5666 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=19
19	2.980281	165.160.13.20	76.223.65.111	TCP	73 [TCP Retransmission] [TCP Port numbers reused] 3000 → 5666 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=19
20	2.982881	165.160.13.20	76.223.65.111	TCP	73 [TCP Retransmission] [TCP Port numbers reused] 3000 → 5666 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=19
21	2.984652	165.160.13.20	76.223.65.111	TCP	73 [TCP Retransmission] [TCP Port numbers reused] 3000 → 5666 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=19

# **Comprehensive Tests**

#### **NMAP Scanner**

Validates either empty Target/Options or Both



If target hosts are dead, unable to start scanning:

```
Checking Hosts' Statuses...

Host 'localhost.com' is Dead

Hosts are either Dead or have blocked off incoming NMAP Scans.

Press Enter to continue...
```

#### **FTP Server/Client**

If there are more than 1 files starting with the same name:

```
Multiple files starting with 'hi' found on the FTP server:

1. hi.txt
2. hi2.txt

Enter the number of the file you want to download:
```

Even if user-input is 1 letter off or a few letters off, files with similar starting names will be picked and listed:

```
Multiple files starting with 'hell' found on the FTP server:

1. hello.txt
2. hello2.txt

Enter the number of the file you want to download:
```

#### **Custom Packet Sender**

#### Addresses:

Accepts a Variety of URL types:

```
*******
                                   * Custom Packet
* Custom Packet
                                  1. Source Address: https://sp.com
1. Source Address: www.sp.com
                                  2. Source Port:
2. Source Port:
                                  3. Destination Address:
3. Destination Address:
                                  4. Destination Port:
4. Destination Port:
                                  5. Packet Type:
5. Packet Type:
6. Packet Data:
                                  6. Packet Data:
*******
                               **************
* Custom Packet
                               * Custom Packet
```

Anything that returns False from **Regex Validation** will not work:

```
Enter Source address of Packet (Accepts IP-Addr/www/http/https)

>> httpp://www.sp.com

Invalid Input, please try again.

Enter Source address of Packet (Accepts IP-Addr/www/http/https)

>> www.sp.com

Invalid Input, please try again.

Enter Source address of Packet (Accepts IP-Addr/www/http/https)

>> www.sp

Invalid Input, please try again.

Enter Source address of Packet (Accepts IP-Addr/www/http/https)

>> Invalid Input, please try again.
```

(Destination Address uses the same Regex Validation)

#### Ports:

Only ports 1-65535 will be accepted as valid inputs:

```
    Source Port: 3000
    Destination Address: www.pp.com
    Destination Port: 5666
```

Anything above the range of ports 1-65535 will not work:

```
Enter Source Port of Packet (1-65535)
>> 0

Please enter only ports from 1-65535!

Enter Source Port of Packet (1-65535)
>> -1

Please enter only ports from 1-65535!

Enter Source Port of Packet (1-65535)
>> 65536

Please enter only ports from 1-65535!
```

(Destination Port uses the same Regex Validation)

#### Packets:

Anything that is not T/U/I will not be accepted as valid inputs:

```
Enter Type (T) TCP, (U) UDP, (I) ICMP echo request (T/U/I)
>> z
Please enter only Types (T) TCP, (U) UDP, (I) ICMP!
```

Anything that is T/U/I will be accepted:

(Capitalisation does not matter. Program will Auto-caps and validate)

```
Enter Type (T) TCP, (U) UDP, (I) ICMP echo request (T/U/I) >> t
```

Program checks if it is T/U/I and fills it in with their corresponding protocol names: (TCP / UDP / ICMP)

```
5. Packet Type: TCP
```