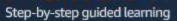


Practice Lab Goals



- Set up a VPC peering connection.
- → Ensure that traffic is internally routed within this connection.

DIY

Build on what you have learned.

→ Configure VPC peering between Developer and Finance department VPCs.

Marketing VPC



Virtual Private Cloud



Marketing Server

CIDR: 10.10.0.0/16

Route table	
Destination	Target
10.10.0.0/16	Local
172.31.0.0/16	pcx-112





VPC peering

Financial Services Server

CIDR: 172.31.0.0/16

Developer VPC



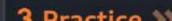
Virtual Private Cloud



Developer Server

CIDR: 192.168.0.0/20

Route table	
Destination	Target
192.168.0.0/20	Local
172.31.0.0/16	pcx-1132



Lab Files

Steps

Connecting VPCs

Step 2

1. In the top navigation bar search box, type:

vpc

- 2. In the search results, under Services, click VPC.
- 3. Go to the next step.

Concept

Amazon Virtual Private Cloud (Amazon VPC) is a service that helps you launch AWS resources in a logically isolated virtual network that you define. You have complete control over your virtual networking environment.













AWSLabsUser-pkKtASu5ehmXR5U7UWX4Jn/exptools_session @ 1025-45... ▼ N. Virginia ▼ Support ▼

See all 5 results ▶

Search results for 'vpc'

Services (5)

aws

Features (22)

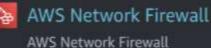
Documentation (36,919)

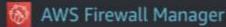
Marketplace (295)

Services

2. Click

Isolated Cloud Resources





Central management of firewall rules



Investigate and analyze potential security issues

11 22 11

Features

See all 22 results >

VPC links

API Gateway feature

VPC Reachability Analyzer

VPC feature

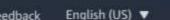
WS resources

p now supports four nload the AWS your iOS or Android ore 🖸

47%

t One Zone storage

12 and save money ce in EC2.





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1 1/+/

Lab Files

Steps

Connecting VPCs

Step 3

1. In the left navigation pane, click Your VPCs.

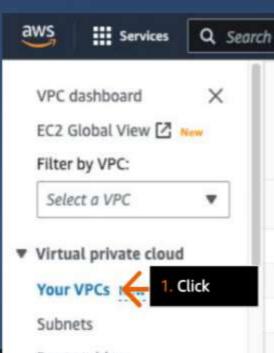
2. In the Your VPCs section, review the Marketing, Finance, and Developer VPCs. 3. Go to the next step.

Concept

 (\equiv)

By default, VPCs are isolated from each other. A VPC peering connection is a networking connection between two VPCs that you can use to route traffic between them by using private IP addresses.

> Navigate steps: (click or use arrow keys)



Route tables

Internet gateways

Egress-only internet gateways

Carrier gateways

DHCP option sets

Elastic IPs

Managed prefix lists

Endpoints

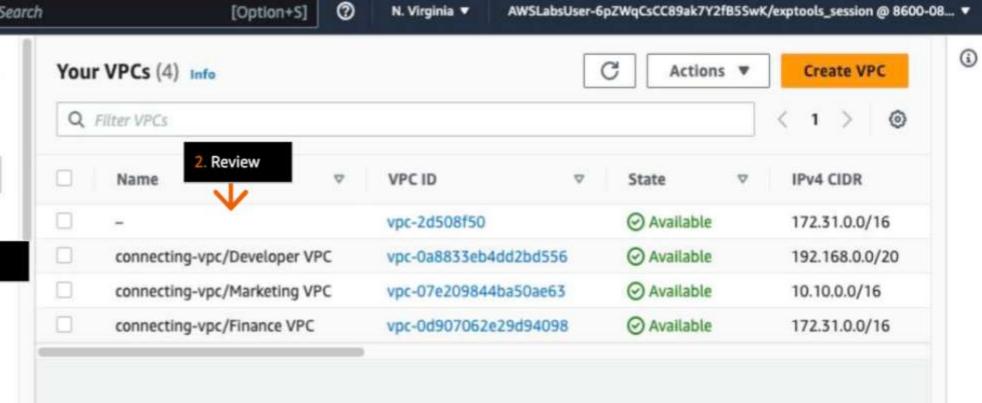
Endpoint services

NAT gateways

Peering connections

▼ Security

Feedback English (US) ▼



Select a VPC above



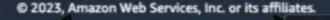


AL 2 Plan









Lab Files

Steps

Connecting VPCs

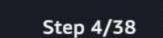
Step 4

1. In the top navigation bar search box, type:

ec2

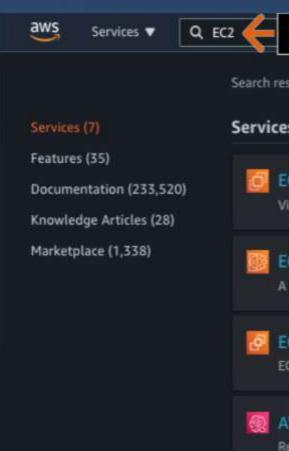
- 2. In the search results, under Services, click EC2.
- 3. Go to the next step.

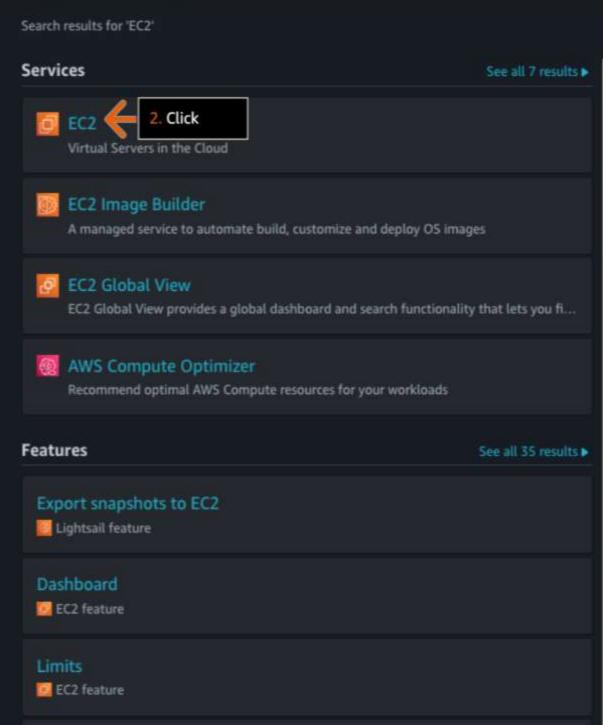
Navigate steps: (click or use arrow keys)

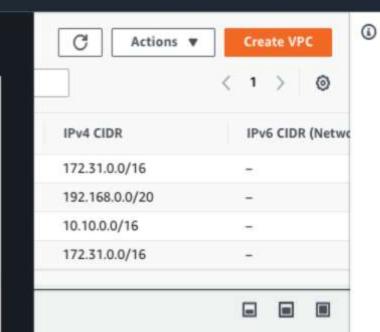










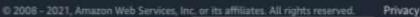


AWSLabsUser-koKfDo2QqLjGXBb7WuJf2C/exptools_session @ 8479-45... ▼ N. Virginia ▼ Support ▼





Feedback English (US) ▼



9 Plan

Lab Files

Steps

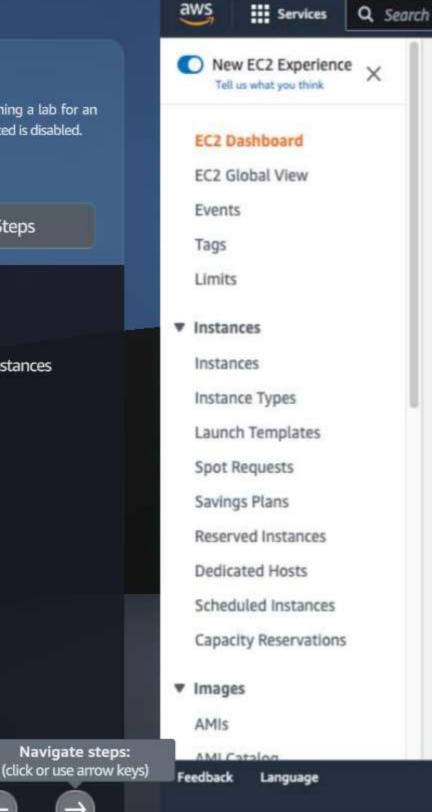
Connecting VPCs

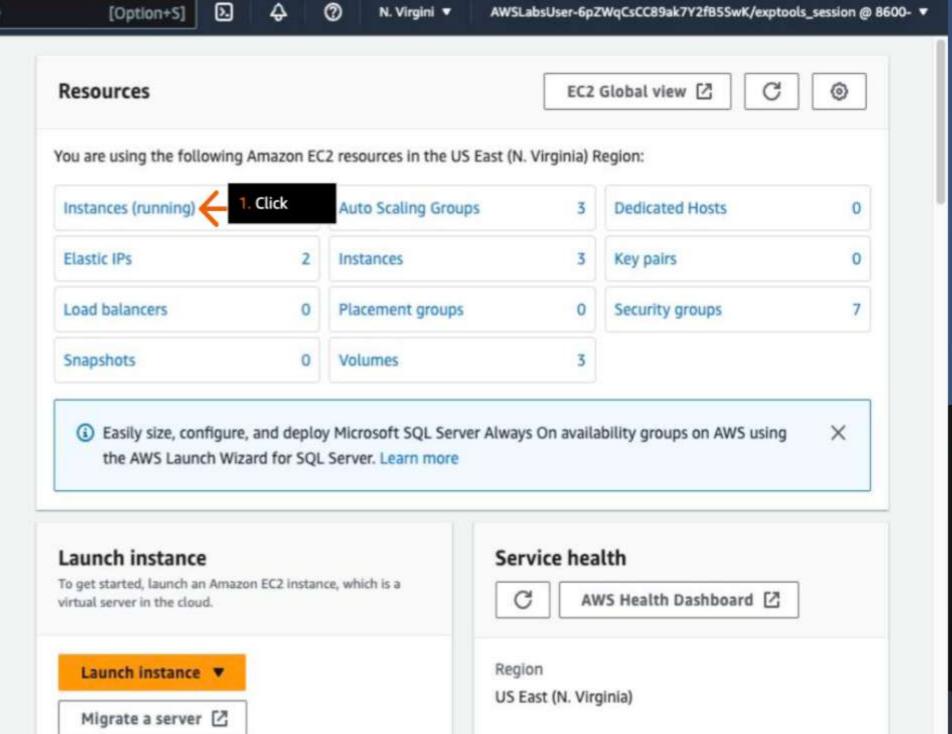
Step 5

1. In the Resources section, click Instances (running).

Step 5/38

2. Go to the next step.





Status

AL 2 Plan







Navigate steps:



Privacy

Terms

Cookie preferences

assignment that has already been validated is disabled.

Lab Files

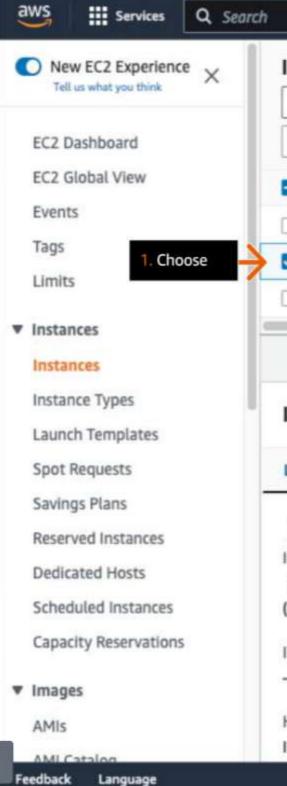
Steps

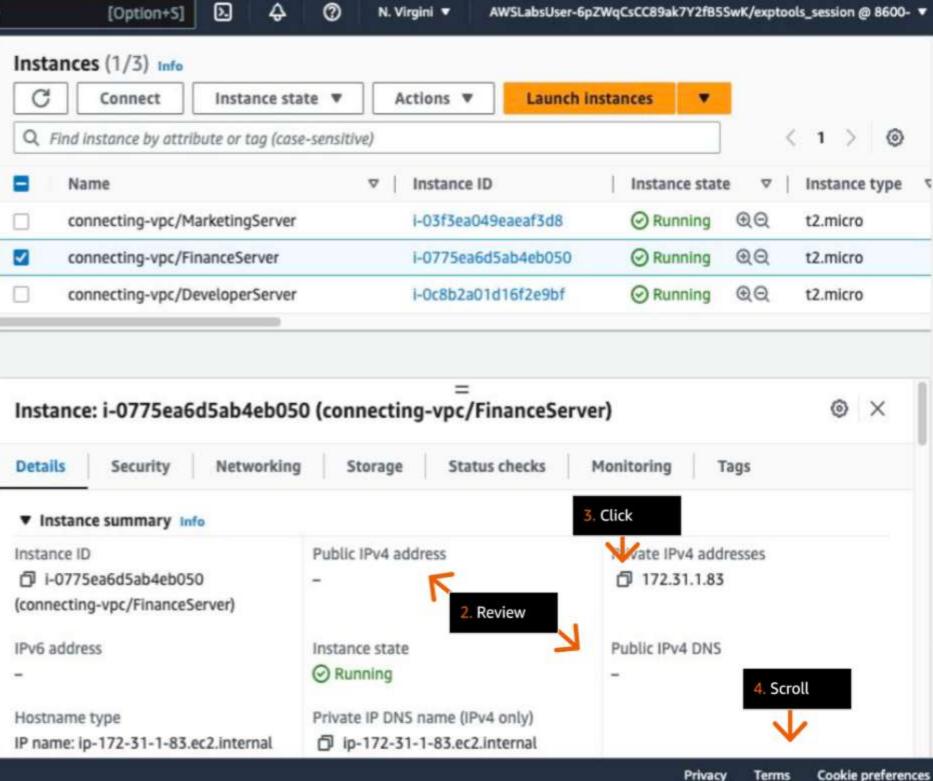
Connecting VPCs

Step 6

- 1. In the Instances section, choose the check box to select the FinanceServer instance.
- On the Details tab, review to see that no Public IPv4 address or DNS is populated for FinanceServer.
- This is because the server was created in a private subnet.
- 3. Under Private IPv4 addresses, click the copy icon to copy the provided IP address for FinanceServer, and then paste it in the text editor of your choice on your local device.
- You will use this value in later stens.

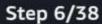
Navigate steps: (click or use arrow keys)





At 9 Plan







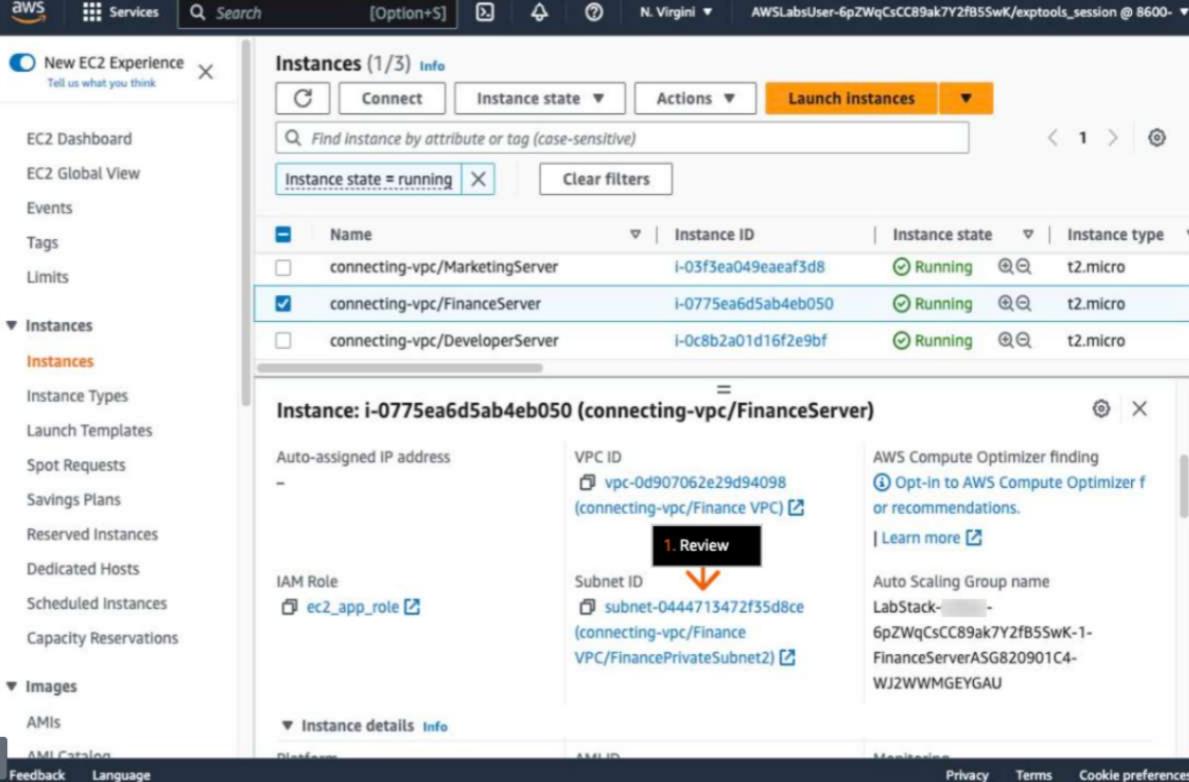


Steps

Connecting VPCs

Step 7

- 1. Under Subnet ID, review the provided ID.
- Note that the subnet is private (FinancePrivateSubnet).
- 2. Go to the next step.











Navigate steps: (click or use arrow keys)



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X

Steps

Connecting VPCs

Step 8

- 1. To view the details of the MarketingServer instance, clear the check box to deselect the FinanceServer instance, and then choose the check box to select the MarketingServer instance.
- 2. On the Details tab, under VPC ID, review the VPC that the MarketingServer instance belongs to.
- 3. In the Instances section, click Connect.
- 4. Go to the next step.

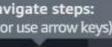
Concept

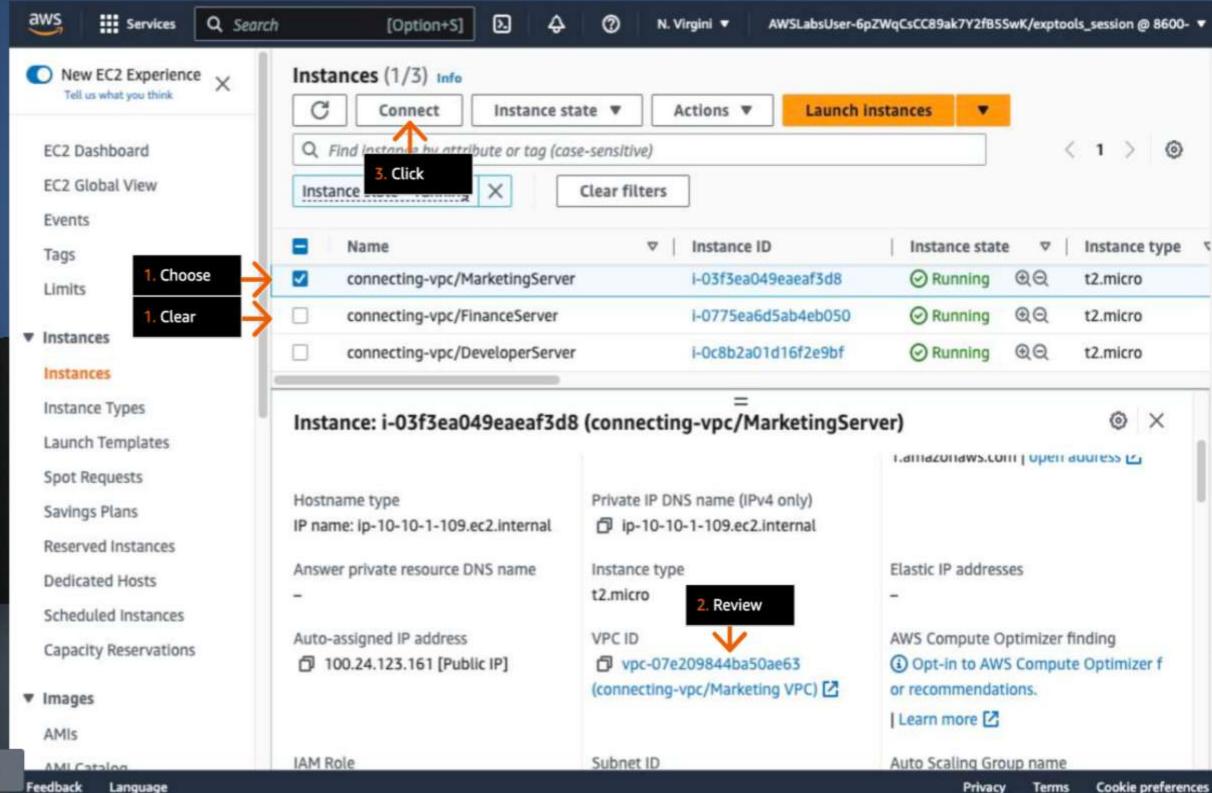
You can connect to an Amazon Elastic Compute Cloud (Amazon EC2) instance in four ways:

- FC2 Instance Connect

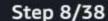
Navigate steps:

(click or use arrow keys)



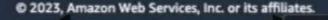












At 9 Plan

assignment that has already been validated is disabled.

Lab Files

Steps

Connecting VPCs

Step 9

- 1. Click the Session Manager tab.
- 2. Click Connect.
- The Session Manager terminal for the MarketingServer instance opens in a new browser tab (or window).
- 3. Go to the next step.

Concept

Session Manager is a fully managed AWS

Systems Manager capability. With Session

Manager, you can manage your Amazon EC2

instances, edge devices, and on-premises

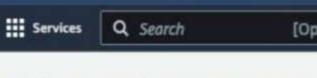
servers and virtual machines (VMc) You can

Navigate steps:

Use either an interactive one-cl

(click or use arrow keys)





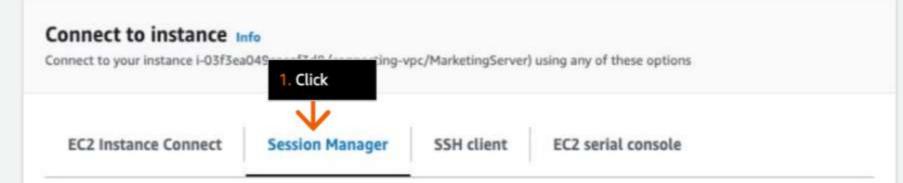
aws

Feedback

Language

 \equiv

EC2 > Instances > I-03f3ea049eaeaf3d8 > Connect to Instance



Session Manager usage:

- Connect to your instance without SSH keys or a bastion host.
- · Sessions are secured using an AWS Key Management Service key.
- You can log session commands and details in an Amazon S3 bucket or CloudWatch Logs log group.
- Configure sessions on the Session Manager <u>Preferences</u> page.

2. Click

Connect

Cancel

Privacy Terms Cookie preferences

DIV M

Lab Files

Steps

Connecting VPCs

Step 10

1. In the terminal window, replacing the current IP address with the IP address that you copied in an earlier step, run (type the command and press Enter):

ping <172.31.x.xx>

- This private IPv4 address is for the FinanceServer instance. This command checks the connection to the FinanceServer instance.
- 2. Review to see that your command hangs, and there is no connection.
- 3. To exit the running process, on your keyboard, press Ctrl+C.

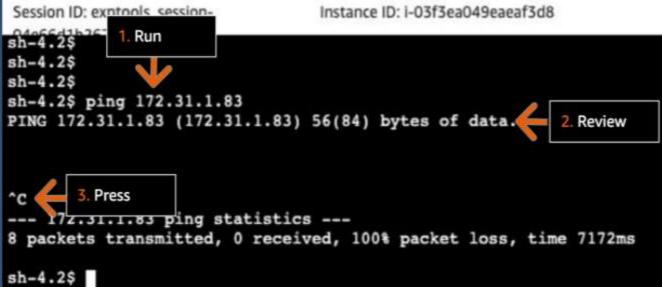
Navigate steps: (click or use arrow keys)



Step 10/38









Lab Files

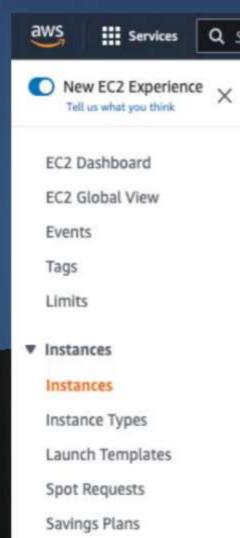
Steps

Connecting VPCs

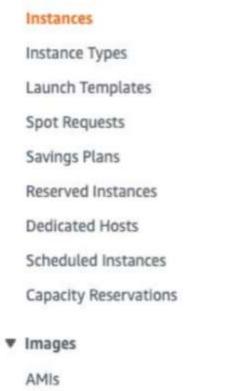
Step 11

1. In the previous browser, in the Amazon EC2 Instances section, under Instance ID, click the MarketingServer instance ID. 2. Go to the next step.

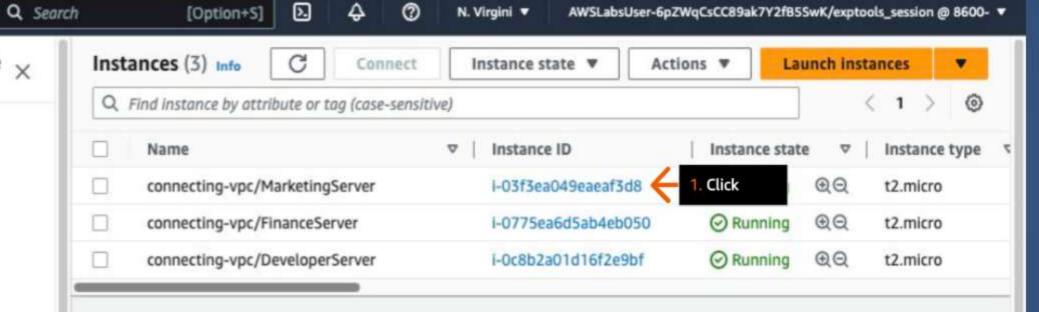
> Navigate steps: (click or use arrow keys)



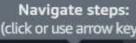
Feedback



Language



Select an instance



Privacy

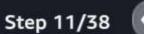
9 Plan

A DIV W

Cookie preferences

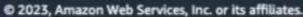
@ X











Lab Files

Steps

Connecting VPCs

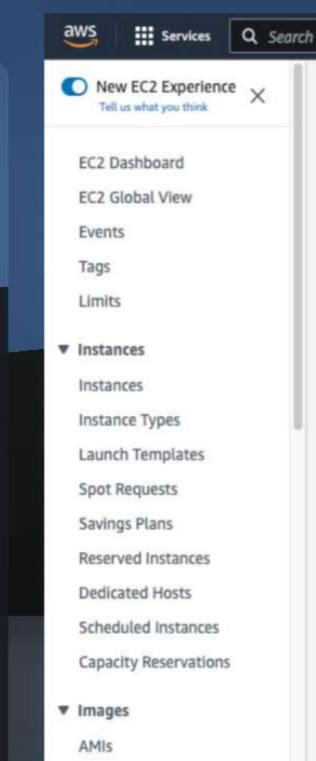
Step 12

- 1. Under Subnet ID, click the provided ID.
- 2. Go to the next step.

Concept

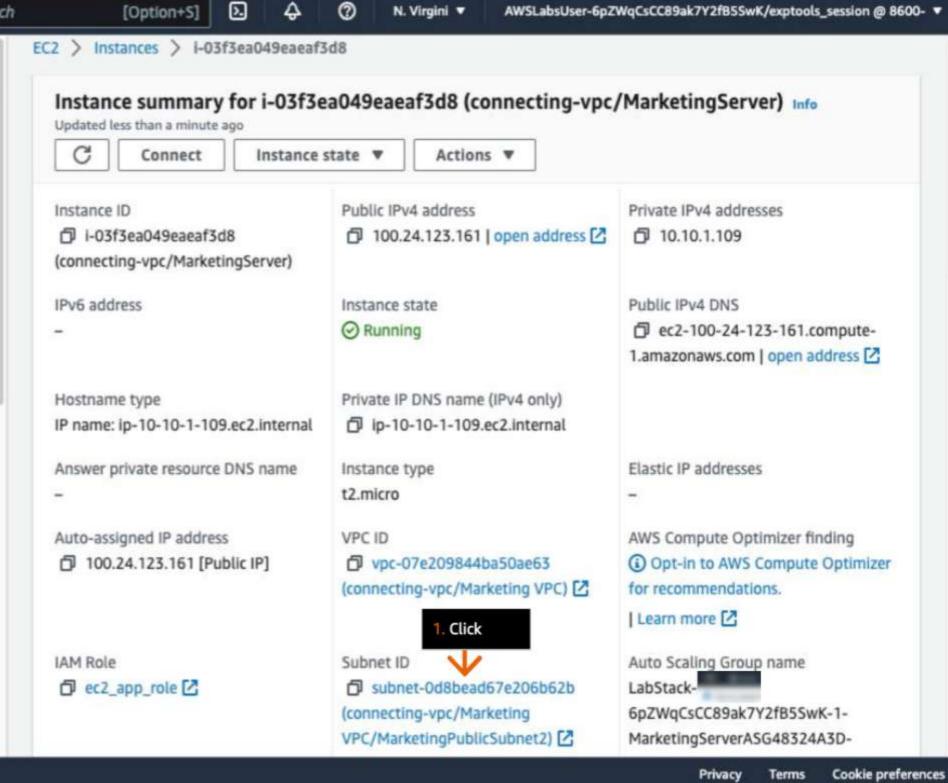
EC2 instances reside within a subnet. A subnet is a range of IP addresses in your VPC.

Step 12/38



Language

Feedback



At 9 Plan









Lab Files

Steps

Connecting VPCs

Step 13

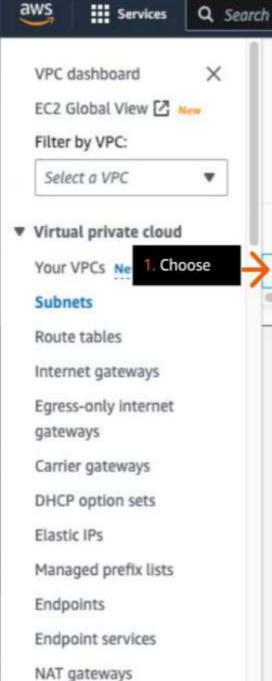
- 1. In the Subnets section, choose the check box to select the subnet name.
- 2. On the Details tab, under Route table, click the provided route ID.
- 3. Go to the next step.

Concept

An important property of a subnet is its route table. A route table contains a set of rules, called routes. Routes are used to determine where network traffic, from your subnet or gateway, is directed.

Step 13/38

Navigate steps: (click or use arrow keys)

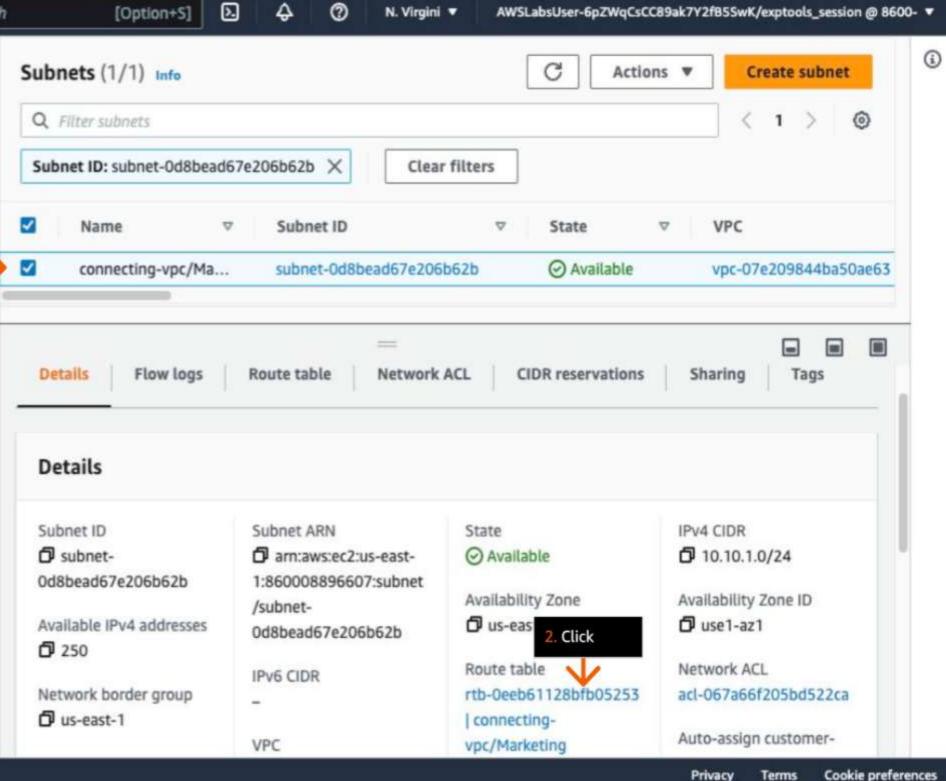


Peering connections

Language

V Security

Feedback













At 9 Plan

Steps

Connecting VPCs

Step 14

- 1. Under Route tables, choose the Marketing route table.
- 2. Click the Routes tab.
- 3. In the Routes section, review the routing rules.
- You should see two routes: one route for the local traffic and one route for the internet traffic through the internet gateway.
- 4. Go to the next step.

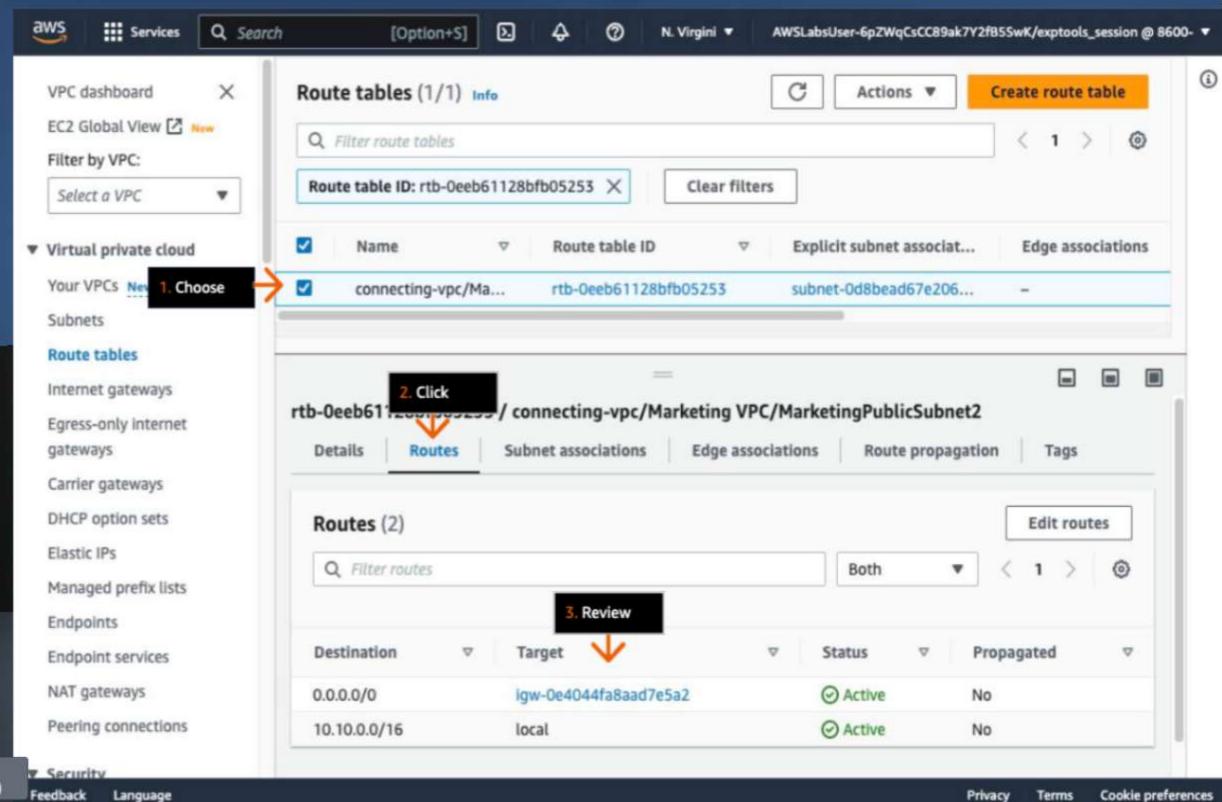
Concept

Route tables will have rules for local traffic

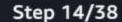
and public IP ranges if a gatew

Navigate steps: (click or use arrow keys)













Privacy

AL 2 Plan

Lab Files

Steps

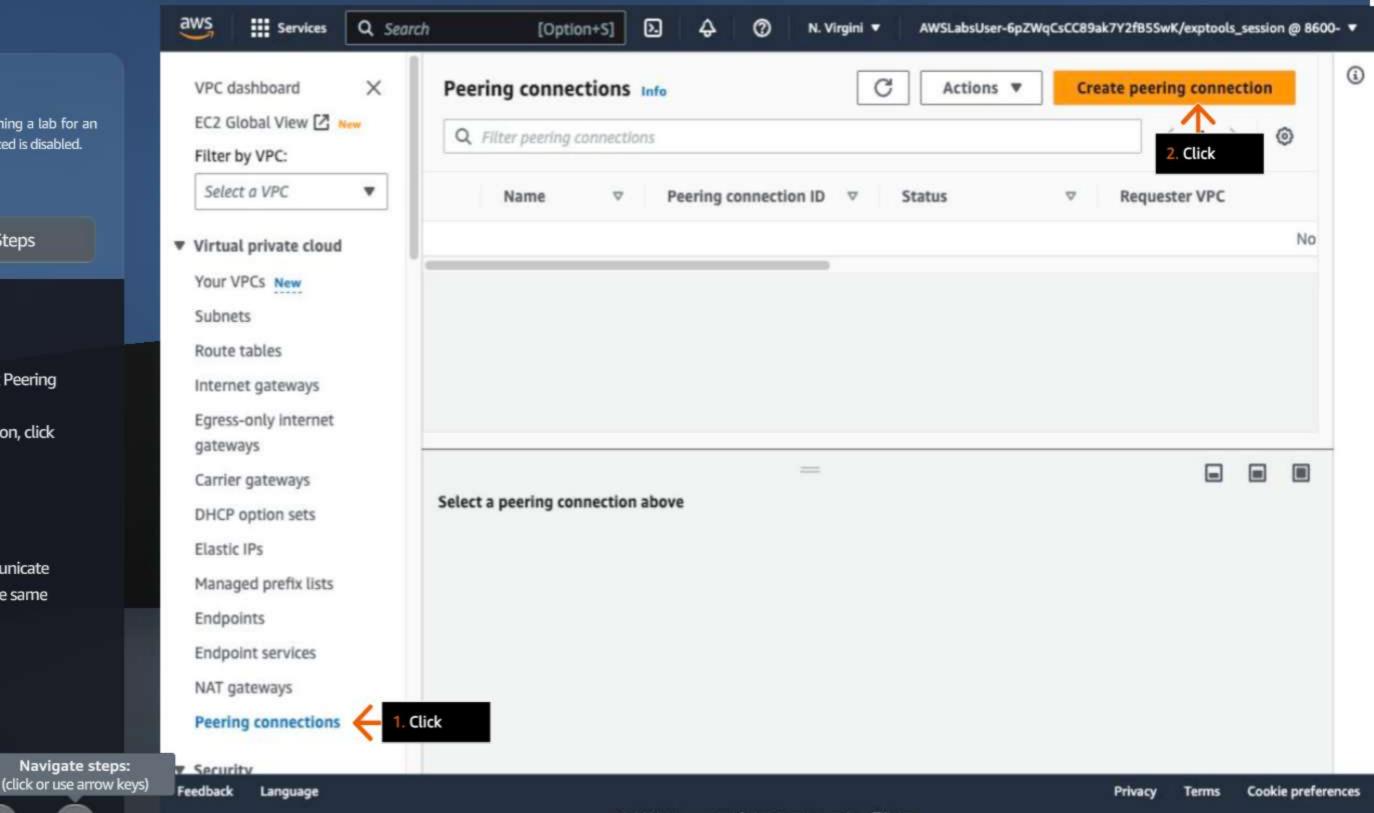
Connecting VPCs

Step 15

- 1. In the left navigation pane, click Peering connections.
- 2. In the Peering connections section, click Create peering connection.
- 3. Go to the next step.

Concept

Instances in either VPC can communicate with each other as if they are in the same network.











Navigate steps:





9 Plan

Lab Files

Steps

Connecting VPCs

Step 16

1. In the Peering connection settings section, for Name, type:

Marketing <> Finance

- 2. For VPC ID (Requester), on the dropdown menu, choose the Marketing VPC.
- 3. For VPC CIDRs, review to ensure that the Marketing VPC has 10.10.0.0/16 as its CIDR range.
- 4. Scroll down to the bottom of the page.
- 5. Go to the next step.

Concept

Your VPC will request that another VPC

allow access to its resources. TI

Navigate steps:

(click or use arrow keys)







Services









N. Virgini ▼

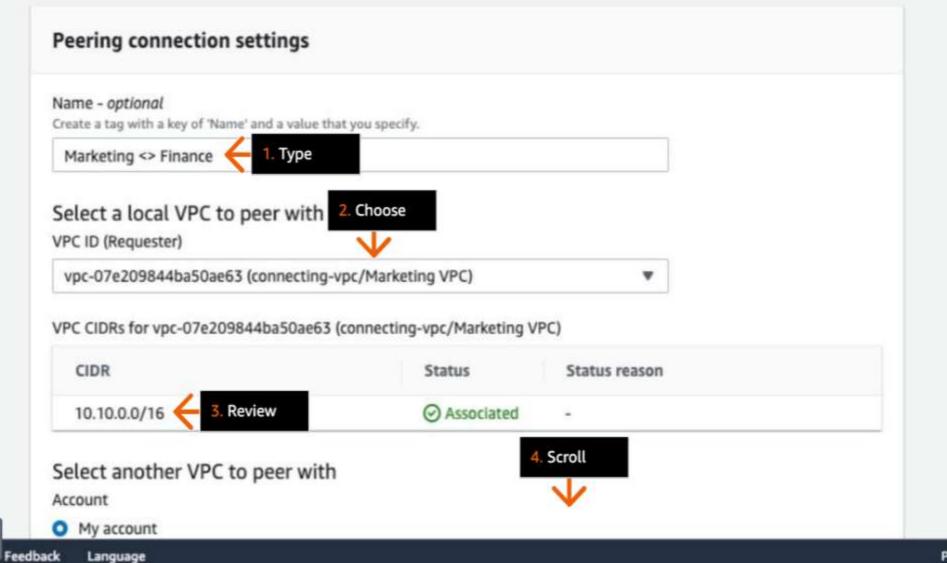
A Dlan

AWSLabsUser-6pZWqCsCC89ak7Y2fB5SwK/exptools_session @ 8600- ▼

> Peering connections > Create peering connection

Create peering connection

A VPC peering connection is a networking connection between two VPCs that enables you to route traffic between them privately. Info





Step 16/38





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Privacy

Cookie preferences

(1)

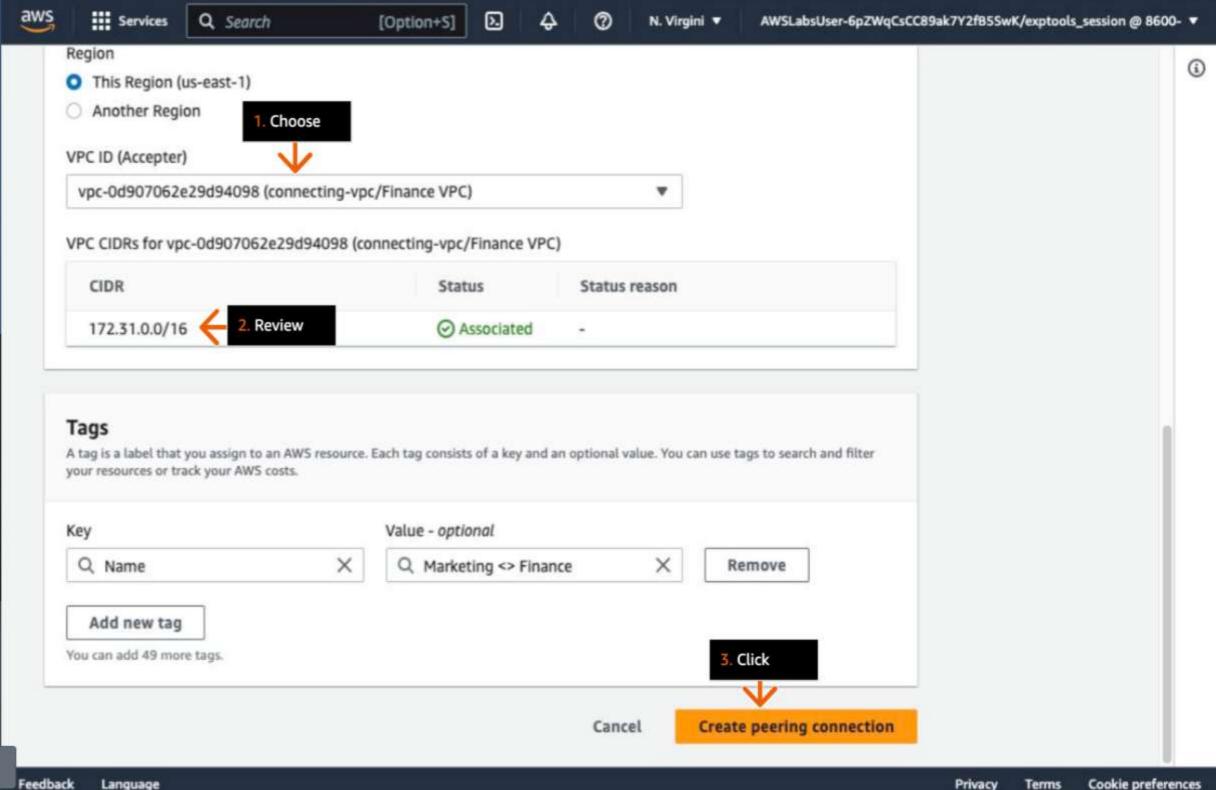
Lab Files

Steps

Connecting VPCs

Step 17

- 1. For VPC ID (Accepter), choose the Finance VPC.
- 2. For VPC CIDRs, review to ensure that the Finance VPC has 172.31.0.0/16 as its CIDR range.
- 3. Click Create peering connection.
- 4. Go to the next step.











Navigate steps: (click or use arrow keys)

Lab Files

Steps

Connecting VPCs

Step 18

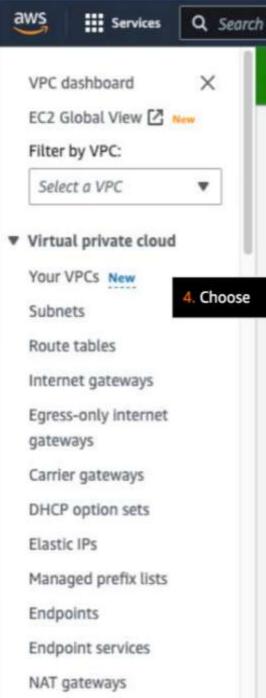
- 1. In the success alert, review the message.
- 2. Under Status, review to ensure that the status is Pending Acceptance by xxxxxx.
- 3. Click Actions to expand the dropdown menu.
- Choose Accept request.
- 5. Go to the next step.

Concept

To request a VPC peering connection with a VPC in your account, ensure that you have the IDs of the VPCs with which you are creating the VPC peering connection. You must both create and accept the VPC peering connection request your olf to activate it If the neering conne

Step 18/38

Navigate steps: (click or use arrow keys)

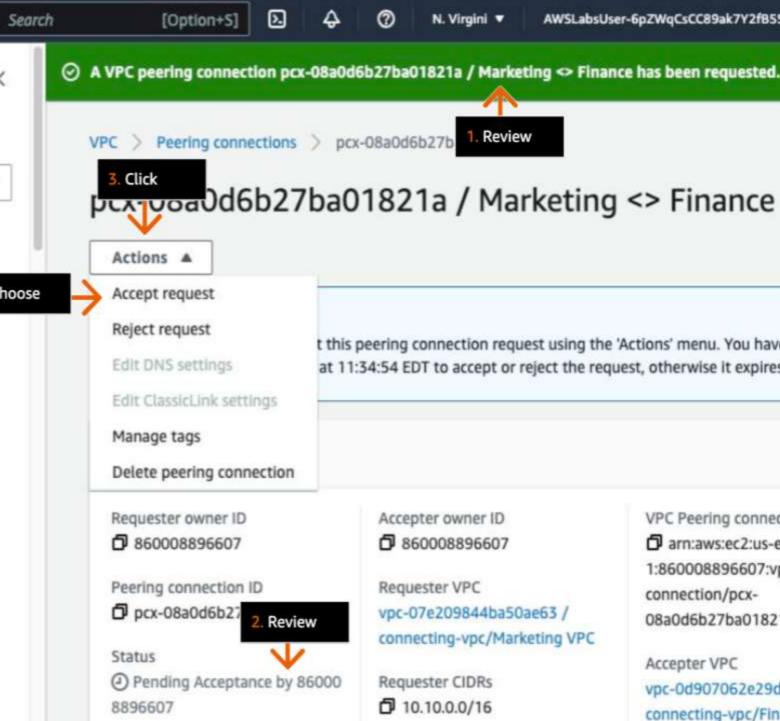


Peering connections

Language

F Security

Feedback



VPC > Peering connections > pcx-08a0d6b27b 3. Click אָרָאָסיסס Od6b27ba01821a / Marketing <> Finance Actions A Accept request Reject request t this peering connection request using the 'Actions' menu. You have until Edit DNS settings at 11:34:54 EDT to accept or reject the request, otherwise it expires. Edit ClassicLink settings Manage tags Delete peering connection Requester owner ID **1** 860008896607 Peering connection ID D pcx-08a0d6b27 2. Review Pending Acceptance by 86000 8896607

Expiration time

 $\mathbf{\Sigma}$

Accepter owner ID **1** 860008896607 Requester VPC vpc-07e209844ba50ae63 / connecting-vpc/Marketing VPC Requester CIDRs **1**0.10.0.0/16

N. Virgini ▼

. Review

Accepter VPC Accepter CIDRS

VPC Peering connection ARN arn:aws:ec2:us-east-

AWSLabsUser-6pZWqCsCC89ak7Y2fB5SwK/exptools_session @ 8600- ▼

1:860008896607:vpc-peeringconnection/pcx-

08a0d6b27ba01821a

vpc-0d907062e29d94098 / connecting-vpc/Finance VPC

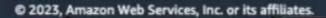
Cookie preferences











Requester Region

X

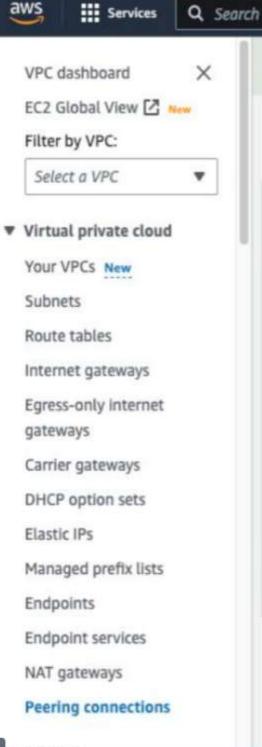
(1)

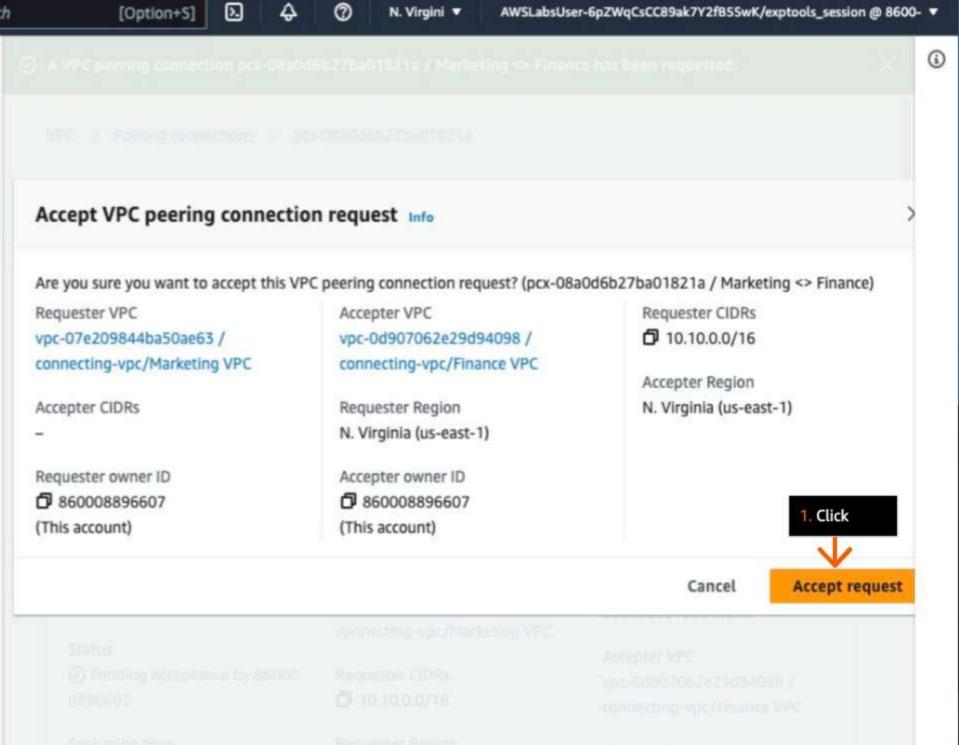
Steps

Connecting VPCs

Step 19

- 1. In the pop-up box, click Accept request.
- 2. Go to the next step.



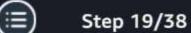


9 Plan

Navigate steps: (click or use arrow keys)





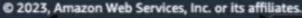








Language



Steps

Connecting VPCs

Step 20

- 1. In the success alert, review the message.
- 2. Under Status, review to see that the status is Active.
- 3. Go to the next step.

VPC dashboard X EC2 Global View 2 New Filter by VPC: Select a VPC w

Services

Q Search

▼ Virtual private cloud

Your VPCs New

Subnets

aws

Route tables

Internet gateways

Egress-only internet gateways

Carrier gateways

DHCP option sets

Elastic IPs

Managed prefix lists

Endpoints

Endpoint services

NAT gateways

Peering connections

Navigate steps: (click or use arrow keys)

Feedback Language

V Security

Your VPC peering connection (pcx-08a0d6b27ba01821a | Marketing <> Finance) has been established.

Peering connections > pcx-08a0d6b27

 $\mathbf{\Sigma}$

[Option+S]

To send and receive traffic across this VPC peering connection, you must add a route to the peered VPC in one or more of your VPC route tables. Info

Review

N. Virgini V

pcx-08a0d6b27ba01821a / Marketing <> Finance

Actions ♥

Details Info

Requester owner ID

7 860008896607

Peering connection ID

pcx-08a0d6b27ba01821a

Status

2. Review

Expiration time

Accepter owner ID

1 860008896607

Requester VPC

vpc-07e209844ba50ae63 / connecting-vpc/Marketing VPC

Requester CIDRs

10.10.0.0/16

Requester Region

N. Virginia (us-east-1)

VPC Peering connection ARN

AWSLabsUser-6pZWqCsCC89ak7Y2fB5SwK/exptools_session @ 8600- ▼

Modify my route tables now

arn:aws:ec2:us-east-

1:860008896607:vpc-peering-

connection/pcx-

08a0d6b27ba01821a

Accepter VPC

vpc-0d907062e29d94098 /

connecting-vpc/Finance VPC

Accepter CIDRs

172.31.0.0/16

9 Plan

Privacy

Cookie preferences

(1)









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Steps

Connecting VPCs

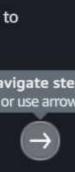
Step 21

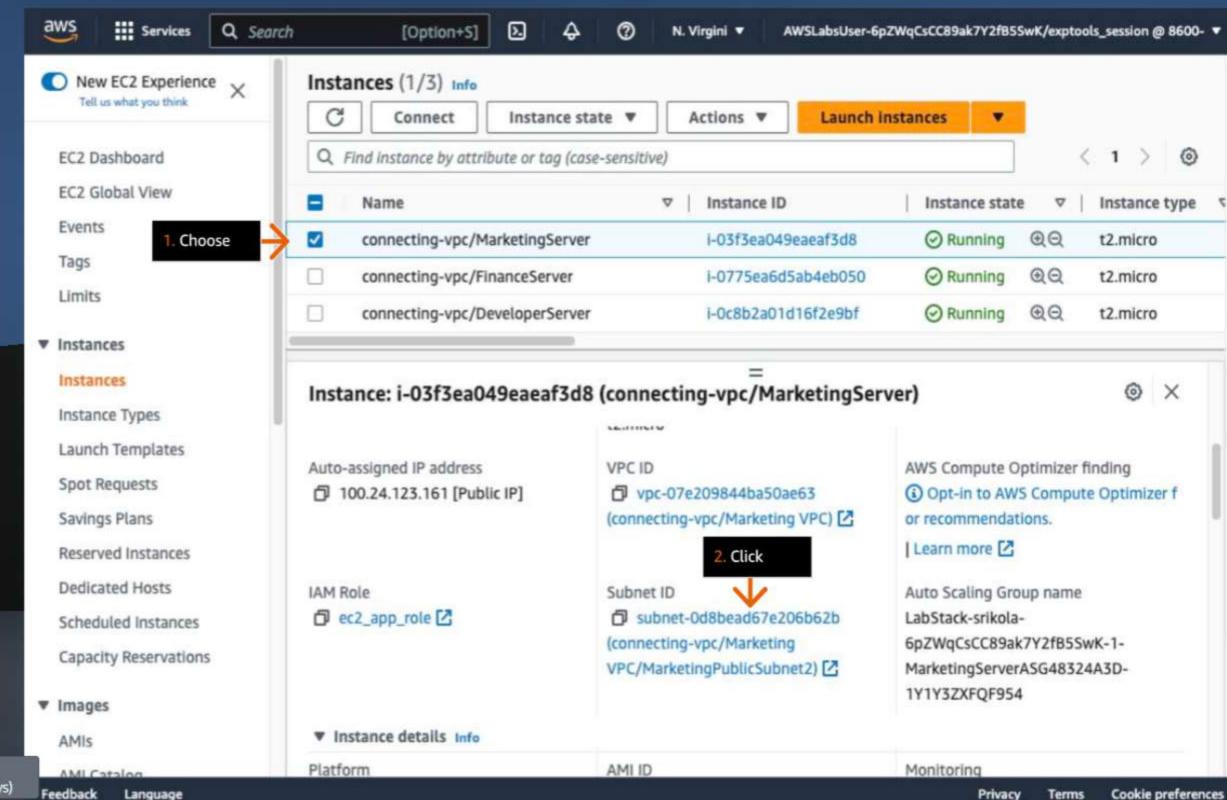
- 1. Return to the Instances section on the Amazon EC2 console, and then choose the check box to select the MarketingServer instance.
- 2. On the Details tab, under Subnet ID, click the provided ID.
- 3. Go to the next step.

Concept

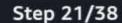
After you establish a peering connection, you must modify the route table associated with each VPC. You must add a route into each route table to allow traffic to be routed to the peered VPC.

> Navigate steps: (click or use arrow keys)











At 9 Plan

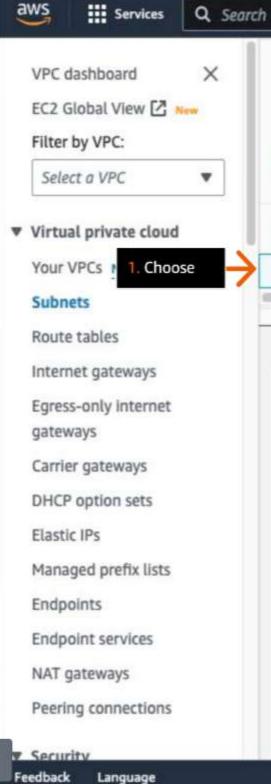
Lab Files

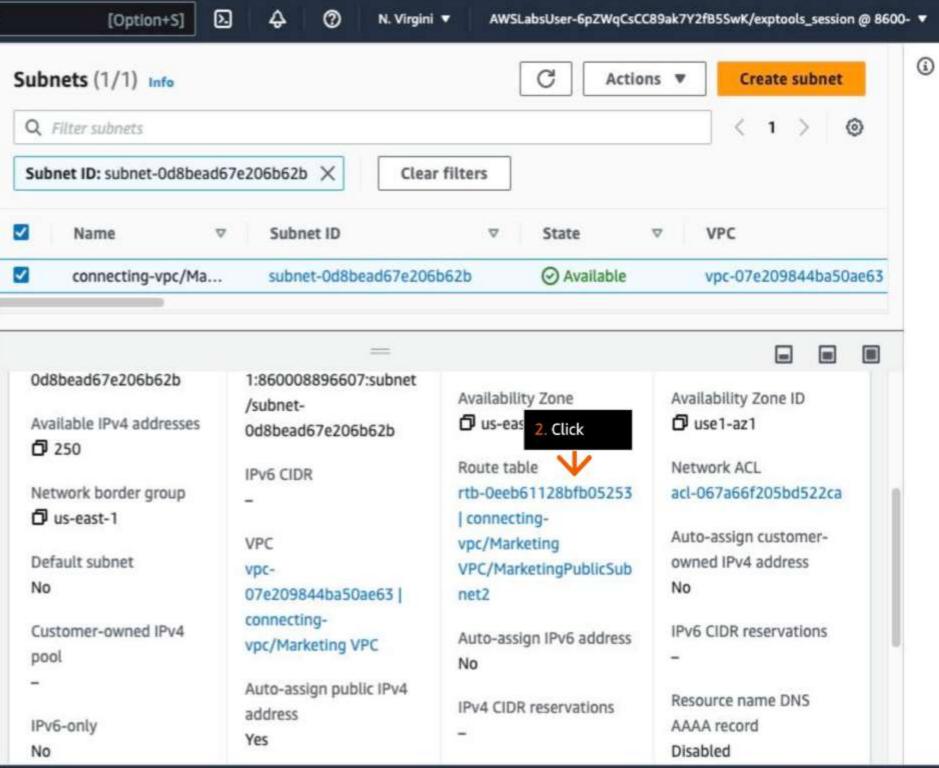
Steps

Connecting VPCs

Step 22

- 1. In the Subnets section, choose the check box to select the available subnet.
- 2. Under Route table, click the provided route ID.
- 3. Go to the next step.













Navigate steps:

(click or use arrow keys)

Privacy

AL 9 Dlan

Cookie preferences

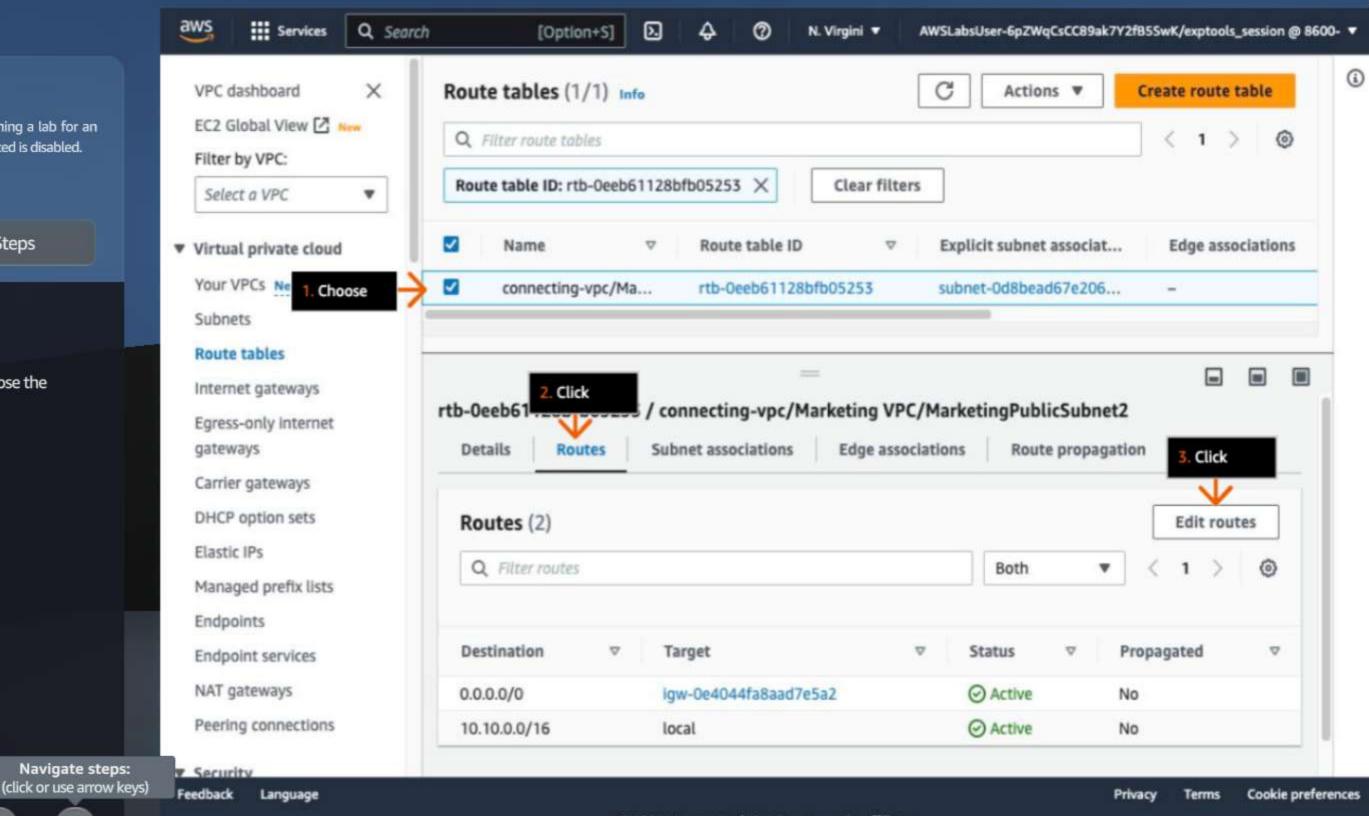
Lab Files

Steps

Connecting VPCs

Step 23

- 1. In the Route tables section, choose the Marketing route table.
- 2. Click the Routes tab.
- Click Edit routes.
- 4. Go to the next step.















AL 2 Plan

Lab Files

Steps

Connecting VPCs

Step 24

- 1. Click Add route.
- 2. To configure the route, for Destination, in the new search box, type:

172.31.0.0/16

- 3. For Target, in the dropdown box, choose Peering Connection.
- 4. Choose the peering connection target that contains Marketing <> Finance.
- 5. Click Save changes.
- 6. Go to the next step.

Navigate steps: (click or use arrow keys)







[Option+S]



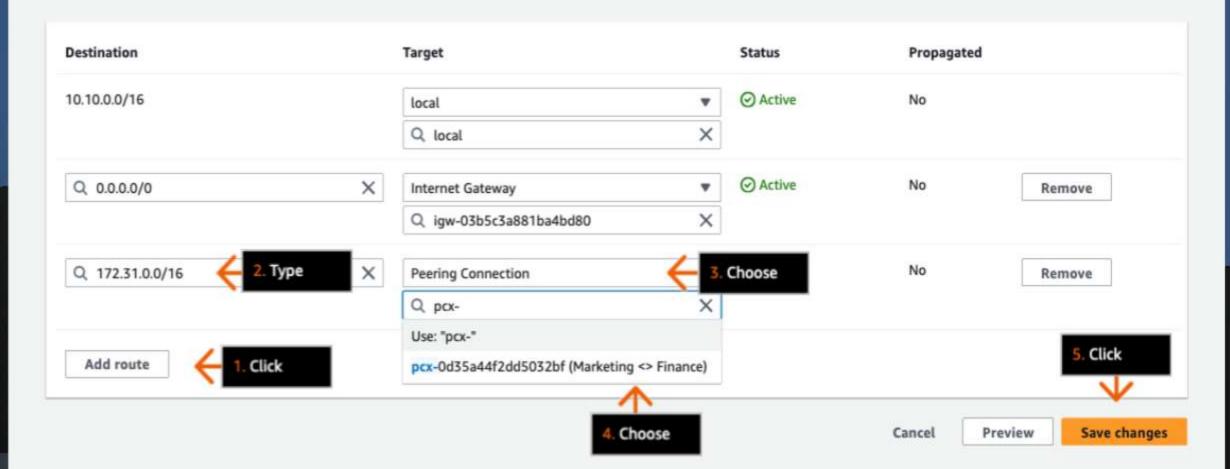




AWSLabsUser-fewXFMBcRtC84BvicxsQar/exptools_session @ 7254-72... ▼

VPC > Route tables > rtb-06a5ae4ef63134ce3 > Edit routes

Edit routes











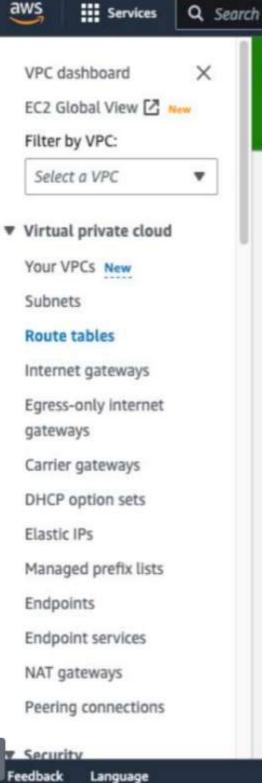
A DIV

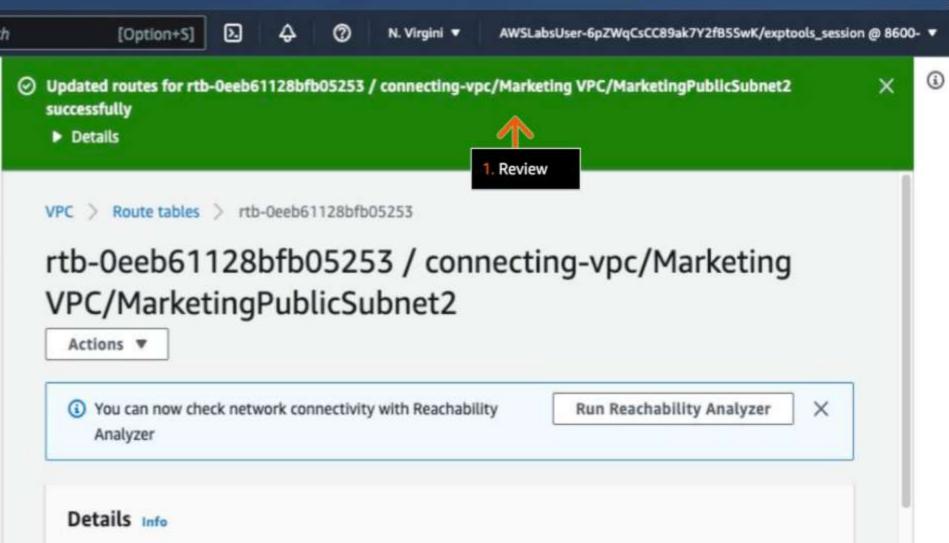
Steps

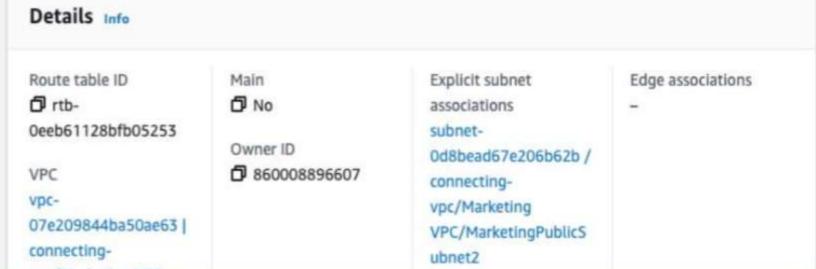
Connecting VPCs

Step 25

- 1. In the success alert, review the message.
- 2. Go to the next step.







9 Plan

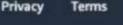
Navigate steps: (click or use arrow keys)











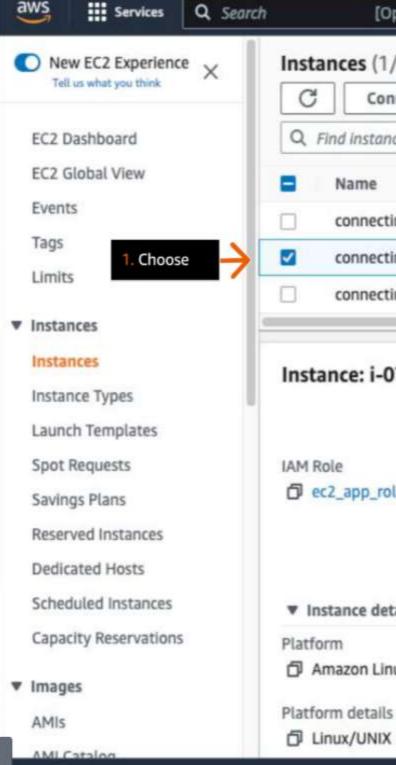
DIV M

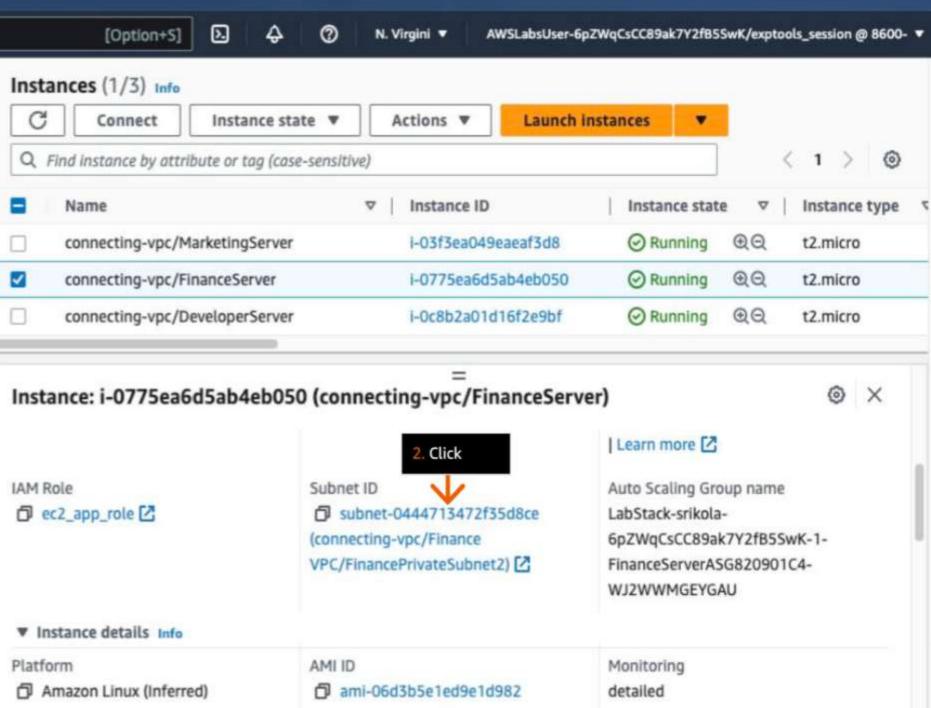
Steps

Connecting VPCs

Step 26

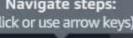
- 1. Return to the Instances section on the Amazon EC2 console, and then choose the check box to select the FinanceServer instance.
- 2. On the Details tab, under Subnet ID, click the provided ID.
- 3. Go to the next step.





mzn2-ami-hvm-2.0.20230320.0-

Navigate steps: (click or use arrow keys)

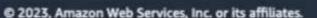


Feedback

Language







AMI name



Termination protection

Disabled

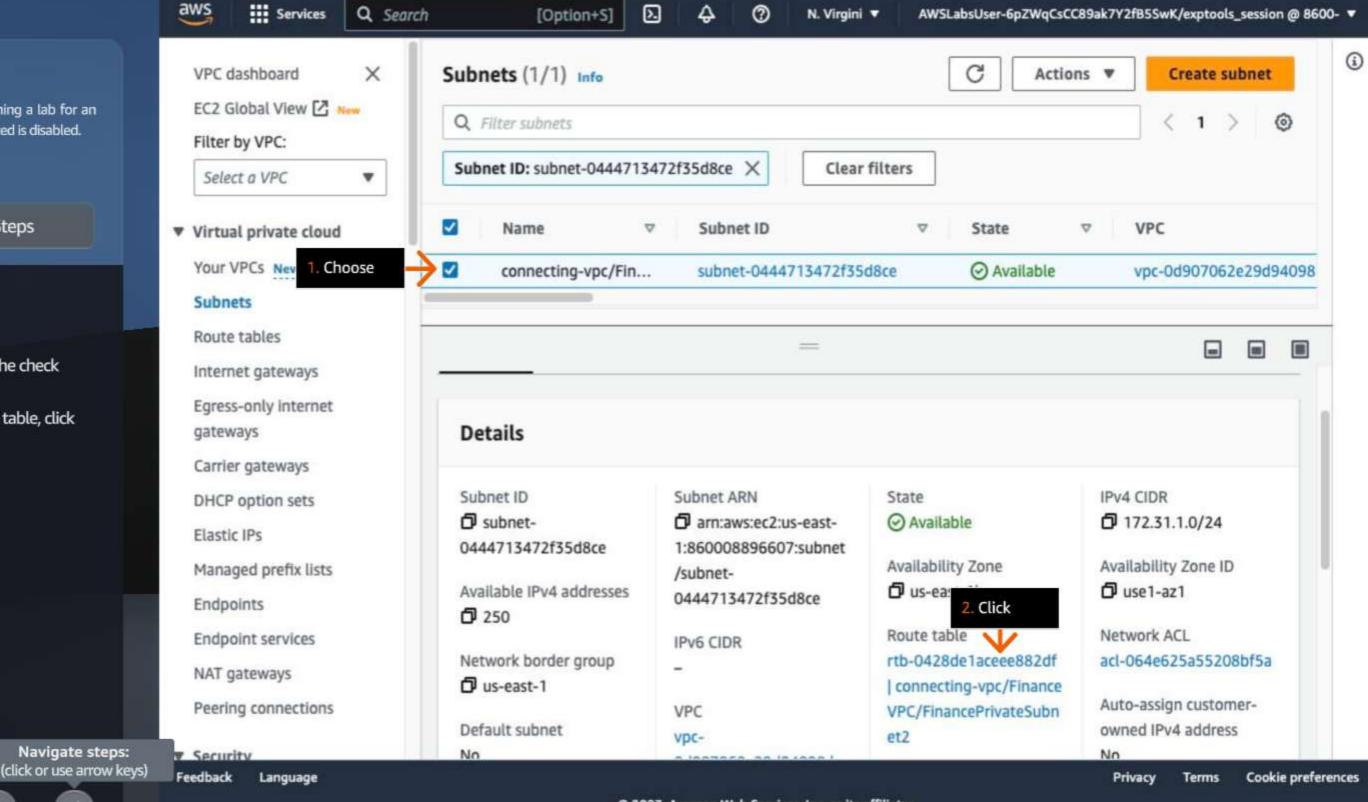
Lab Files

Steps

Connecting VPCs

Step 27

- 1. In the Subnets section, choose the check box to select the available subnet.
- 2. On the Details tab, under Route table, click the provided route ID.
- 3. Go to the next step.











Navigate steps:

AL 9 Dlan

Lab Files

Steps

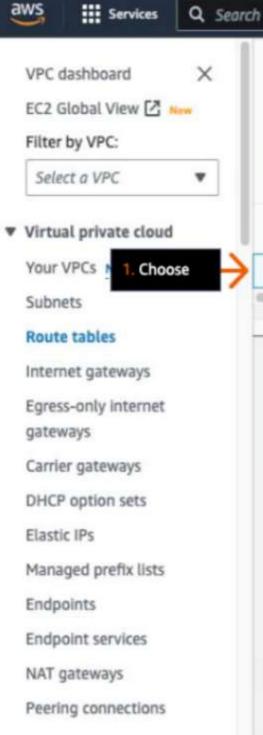
Connecting VPCs

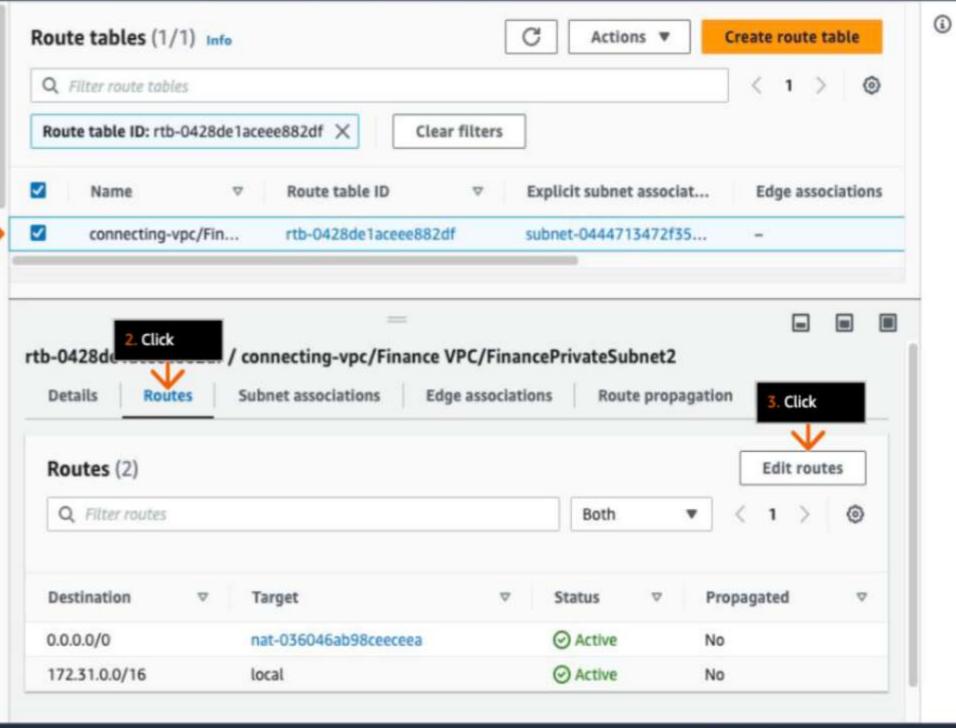
Step 28

- 1. In the Route tables section, choose the Finance route table.
- 2. Click the Routes tab.
- Click Edit routes.
- 4. Go to the next step.

Concept

The route tables for each VPC must be modified to allow traffic across the peering connection.





Navigate steps: (click or use arrow keys)

V Security

Language

Feedback









D

[Option+S]

4

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N. Virgini V

Privacy

AL 2 Plan

AWSLabsUser-6pZWqCsCC89ak7Y2fB5SwK/exptools_session @ 8600- ▼

Cookie preferences

In the Cloud Practitioner Edition, launching a lab for an

assignment that has already been validated is disabled.

Lab Files

Steps

Connecting VPCs

Step 29

- 1. Click Add route.
- 2. To configure the route, for Destination, in the new search box, type:

10.10.0.0/16

- 3. For Target, in the dropbox box, choose Peering Connection.
- 4. Choose the peering connection target that contains Marketing <> Finance.
- 5. Click Save changes.
- 6. Go to next the step.

Navigate steps: (click or use arrow keys)











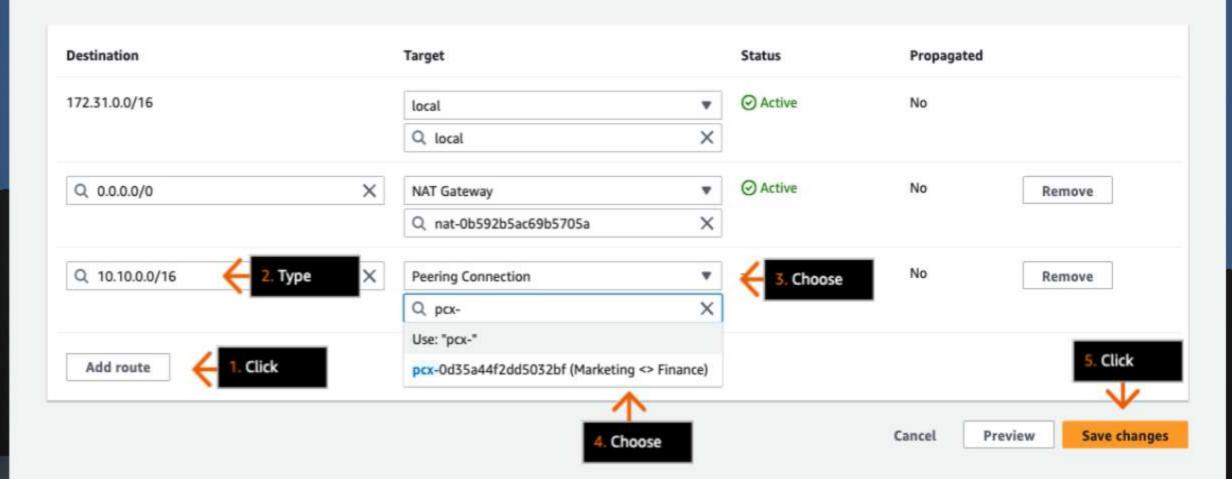




AWSLabsUser-fewXFMBcRtC84BvicxsQar/exptools_session @ 7254-72... ▼

VPC > Route tables > rtb-02e0f5bbf2ab4f21c > Edit routes

Edit routes









At 9 Plan

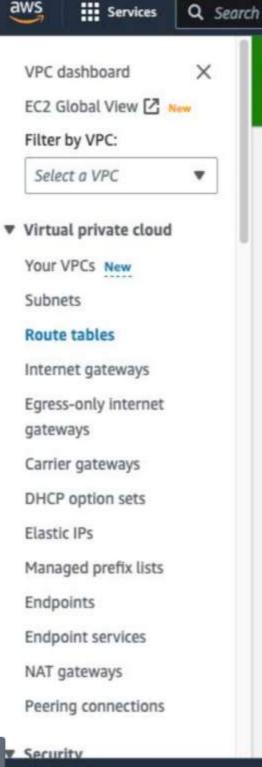
A DIV

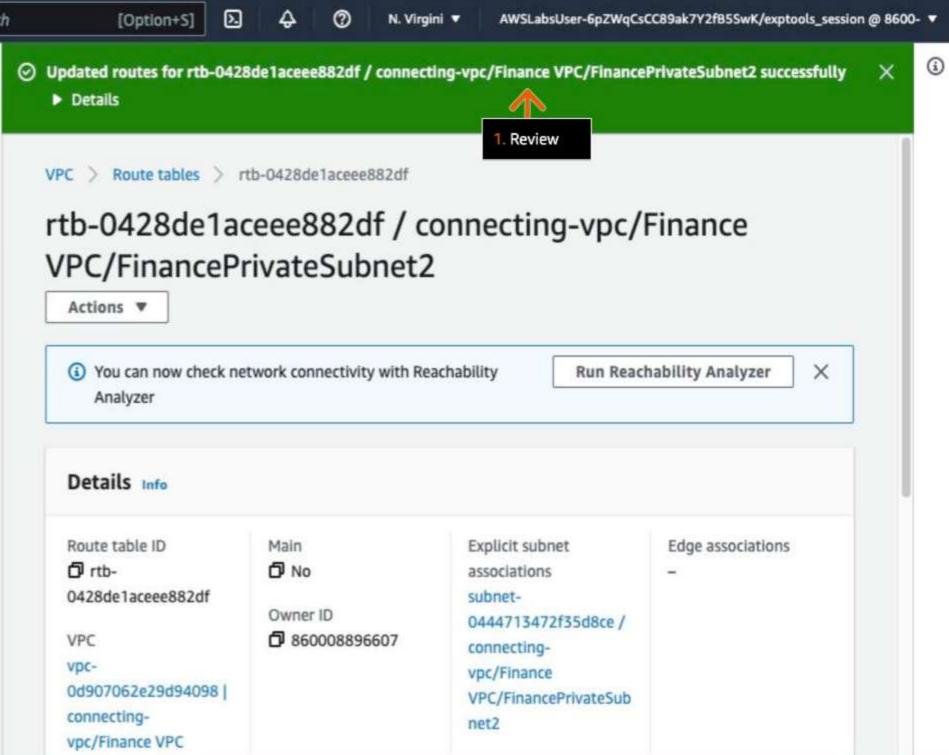
assignment that has already been validated is disabled.

Connecting VPCs

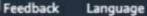
Step 30

- 1. In the success alert, review the message.
- 2. Go to the next step.





Navigate steps: (click or use arrow keys)





At 9 Plan

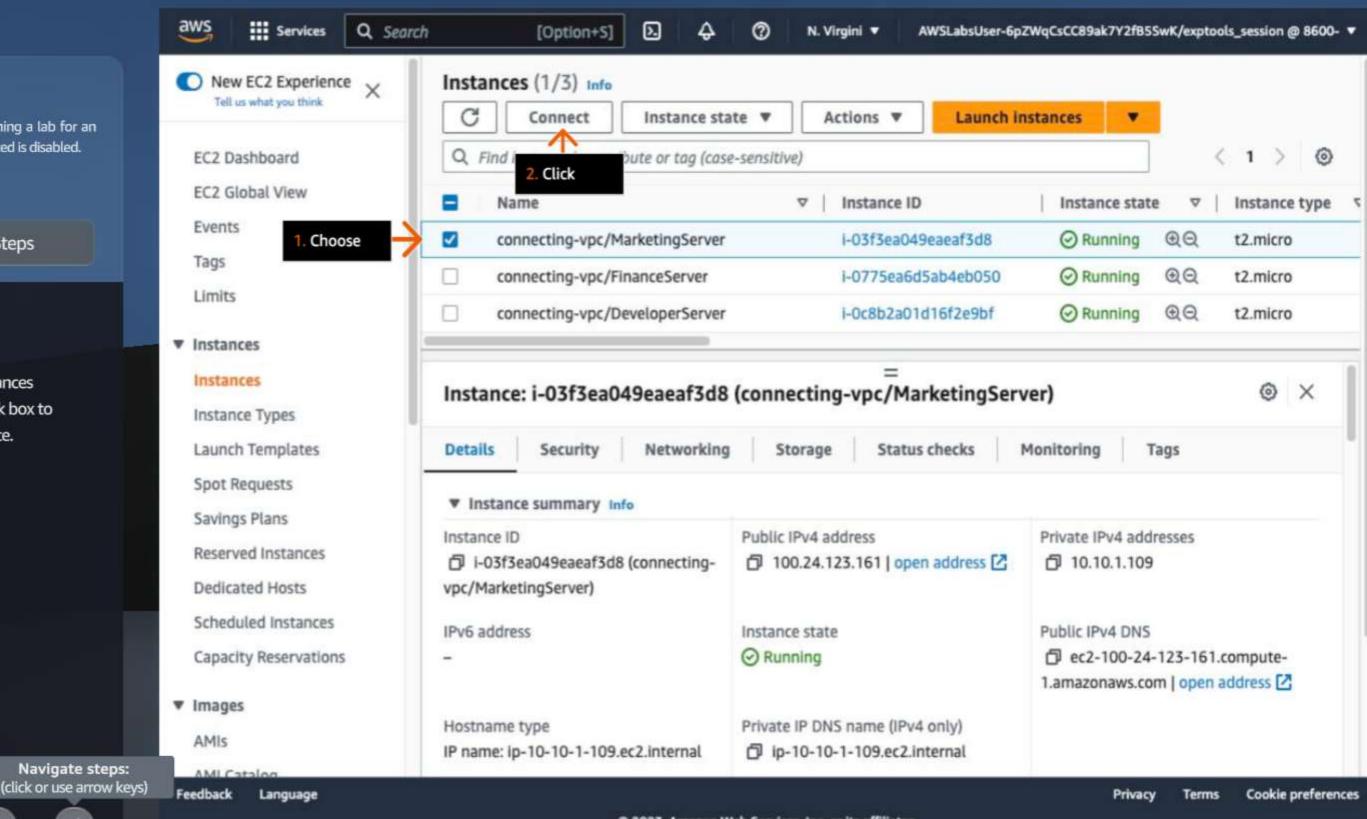


Steps

Connecting VPCs

Step 31

- 1. Return to the Amazon EC2 Instances section, and then choose the check box to select the MarketingServer instance.
- 2. Click Connect.
- 3. Go to the next step.





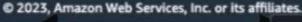


Step 31/38









At 9 Plan

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In the Cloud Practitioner Edition, launching a lab for an assignment that has already been validated is disabled.

Lab Files

Steps

Connecting VPCs

Step 32

- 1. Click the Session Manager tab.
- 2. Click Connect.
- 3. Go to the next step.



Connect to instance Info

Connect to your instance i-03f3ea049 ing-vpc/MarketingServer) using any of these options Click

EC2 Instance Connect

Session Manager

SSH client

EC2 serial console

Session Manager usage:

- · Connect to your instance without SSH keys or a bastion host.
- · Sessions are secured using an AWS Key Management Service key.
- · You can log session commands and details in an Amazon S3 bucket or CloudWatch Logs log group.
- Configure sessions on the Session Manager <u>Preferences</u> page.

2. Click



Cancel

9 Plan

Connect

Navigate steps: (click or use arrow keys)

Feedback Language

Privacy

A DIV

Cookie preferences



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Steps

sh-4.2\$

Connecting VPCs

Step 33

- The Session Manager terminal for the MarketingServer instance opens in a new browser tab (or window).
- 1. In the terminal, replacing the current IP address with the IP address that you copied in an earlier step, run:

ping <172.31.x.xx>

- This private IPv4 address is for the FinanceServer instance.
- 2. Review to see that the ping command is still not working,
- 3. To exit the running process,

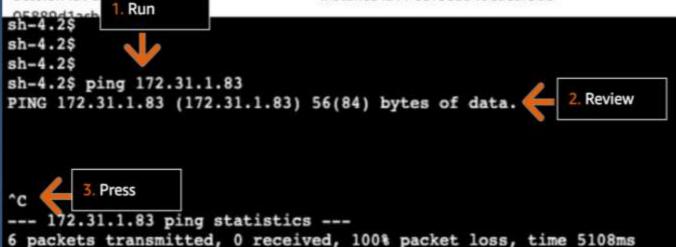
Navigate steps: (click or use arrow keys)



Step 33/38









Steps

Connecting VPCs

Step 34

- 1. In the previous browser, in the Amazon EC2 Instances section, choose the check box to select the FinanceServer instance.
- 2. Click the Security tab.
- 3. Under Security groups, click the provided security group name that contains FinanceServerSecurityGroup.
- 4. Go to the next step.

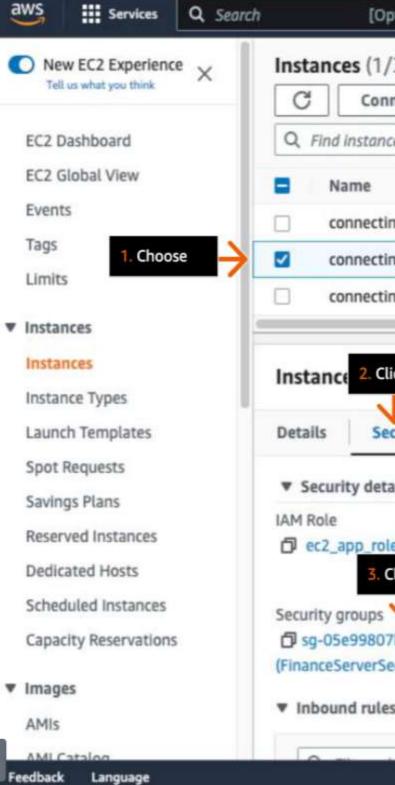
Concept

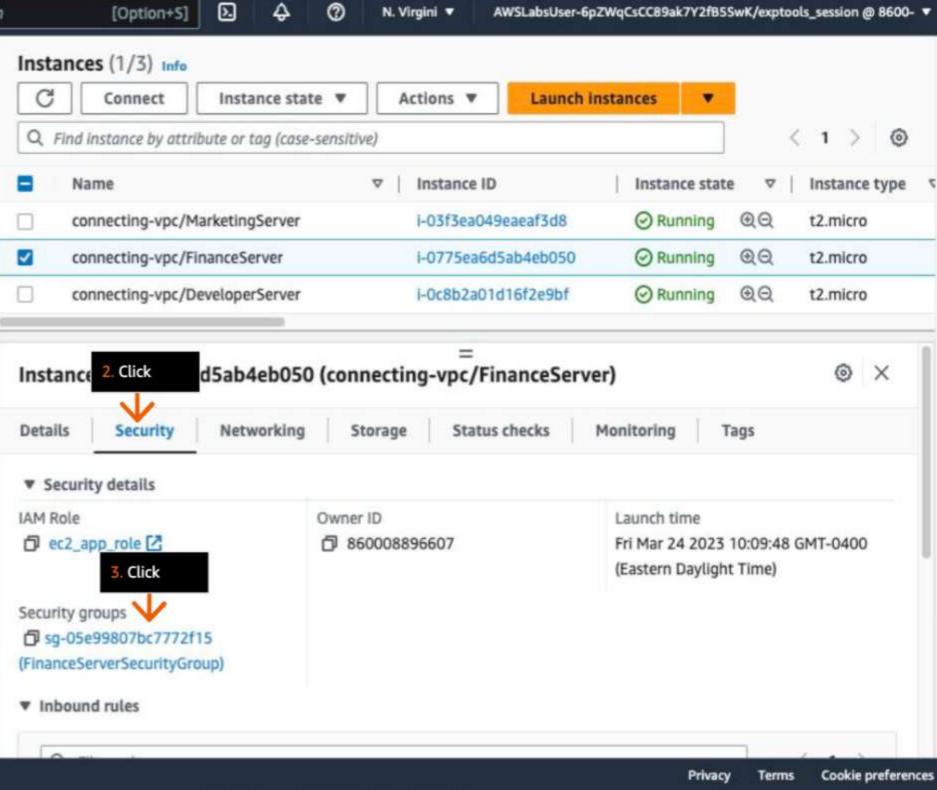
Security groups do not automatically accept data from peered VPCs. You must update security groups to allow a peered VPC as an incoming source.

Navigate steps:

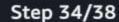
(click or use arrow keys)















Lab Files

Steps

Connecting VPCs

Step 35

- Click the Inbound rules tab.
- 2. Click Edit inbound rules.
- 3. Go to the next step.

Concept

Security groups are stateful. If you send a request from your instance, the response traffic for that request is allowed to flow in regardless of the inbound rules. This also means that responses to allowed inbound traffic are allowed to flow out, regardless of the outbound rules.











N. Virgini V

AWSLabsUser-6pZWqCsCC89ak7Y2fB5SwK/exptools_session @ 8600- ▼

New EC2 Experience Tell us what you think

EC2 Dashboard

EC2 Global View

Events

Tags

Limits

▼ Instances

Instances

Instance Types

Launch Templates

Spot Requests

Savings Plans

Reserved Instances

Dedicated Hosts

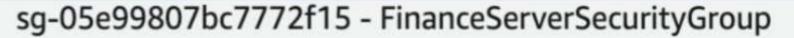
Scheduled Instances

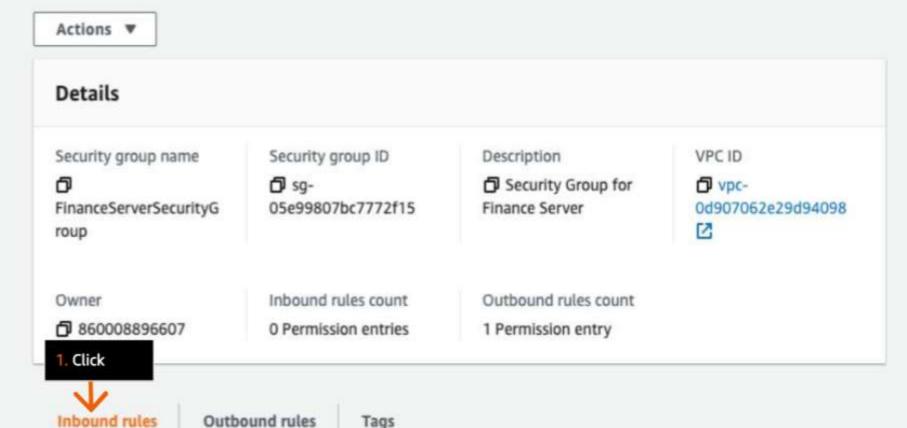
Capacity Reservations

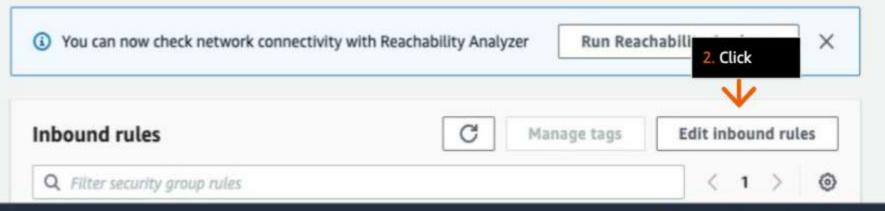
▼ Images

AMIS

Feedback Language







At 9 Plan

Navigate steps: (click or use arrow keys)





A DIV

Lab Files

Steps

Connecting VPCs

Step 36

- 1. Click Add rule.
- 2. To configure the rule, for Type, in the new search box, choose Custom ICMP - IPv4.
- 3. For Source, in the new search box, type and choose:

10.10.0.0/16

- 4. Click Save rules.
- 5. Return to the Amazon EC2 Instance page, and then connect to the MarketingServer instance by using Session Manager (not shown).

Step 36/38

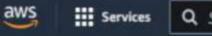
6. Go to the next step.

Concept

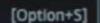
Navigate steps: (click or use arrow keys)







Q Search





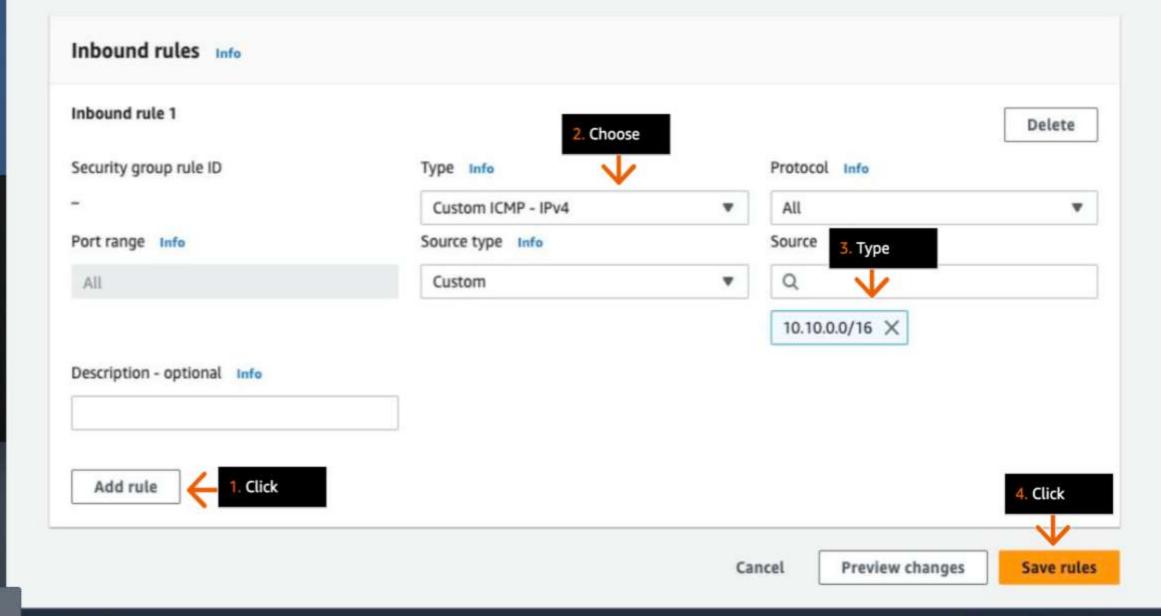


N. Virgini V

AWSLabsUser-6pZWqCsCC89ak7Y2fB5SwK/exptools_session @ 8600- ▼

Edit inbound rules Info

Inbound rules control the incoming traffic that's allowed to reach the instance.





Feedback

Language

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Lab Files

Steps

Connecting VPCs

Step 37

1. In the terminal, replacing the current IP address with the IP address that you copied in an earlier step, run:

ping <172.31.x.xx>

- This private IPv4 address is for the FinanceServer instance.
- 2. Review the data.
- The MarketingServer instance should now be able to communicate with the FinanceServer instance.
- 3. To exit the running process,

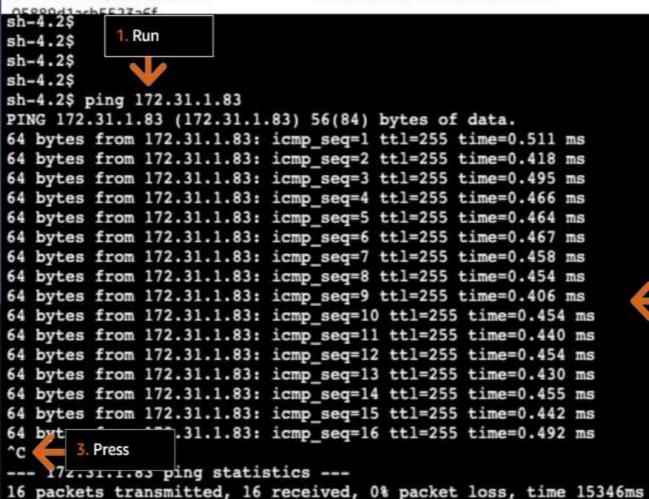
Navigate steps: (click or use arrow keys) sh-4.2\$



Step 37/38







rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.406/0.456/0.511/0.035 ms

Session ID: exptools session-

2. Review

9 Plan

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