

Logistic Regression

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")
data=pd.read_csv("/home/placemnet/YUVA/Titanic Dataset.csv")
data.describe()
```

Out[1]:

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Age	SibSp	Parch	Fare
count	891.000000	891.000000	891.000000	714.000000	891.000000	891.000000	891.000000
mean	446.000000	0.383838	2.308642	29.699118	0.523008	0.381594	32.204208
std	257.353842	0.486592	0.836071	14.526497	1.102743	0.806057	49.693429
min	1.000000	0.000000	1.000000	0.420000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
25%	223.500000	0.000000	2.000000	20.125000	0.000000	0.000000	7.910400
50%	446.000000	0.000000	3.000000	28.000000	0.000000	0.000000	14.454200
75%	668.500000	1.000000	3.000000	38.000000	1.000000	0.000000	31.000000
max	891.000000	1.000000	3.000000	80.000000	8.000000	6.000000	512.329200

```
In [2]: data.head(10)
```

```
Out[2]:
```

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked
0	1	0	3	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22.0	1	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	NaN	S
1	2	1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...	female	38.0	1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C85	C
2	3	1	3	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26.0	0	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	NaN	S
3	4	1	1	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35.0	1	0	113803	53.1000	C123	S
4	5	0	3	Allen, Mr. William Henry	male	35.0	0	0	373450	8.0500	NaN	S
5	6	0	3	Moran, Mr. James	male	NaN	0	0	330877	8.4583	NaN	Q
6	7	0	1	McCarthy, Mr. Timothy J	male	54.0	0	0	17463	51.8625	E46	S
7	8	0	3	Palsson, Master. Gosta Leonard	male	2.0	3	1	349909	21.0750	NaN	S
8	9	1	3	Johnson, Mrs. Oscar W (Elisabeth Vilhelmina Berg)	female	27.0	0	2	347742	11.1333	NaN	S
9	10	1	2	Nasser, Mrs. Nicholas (Adele Achem)	female	14.0	1	0	237736	30.0708	NaN	C

```
In [3]: data.isna().sum()
```

```
Out[3]: PassengerId      0
Survived      0
Pclass        0
Name          0
Sex           0
Age          177
SibSp         0
Parch         0
Ticket        0
Fare          0
Cabin        687
Embarked      2
dtype: int64
```

```
In [4]: data['Pclass'].unique()
```

```
Out[4]: array([3, 1, 2])
```

```
In [5]: data['SibSp'].unique()
```

```
Out[5]: array([1, 0, 3, 4, 2, 5, 8])
```

```
In [6]: data['Parch'].unique()
```

```
Out[6]: array([0, 1, 2, 5, 3, 4, 6])
```

```
In [7]: data['Age'].unique()
```

```
Out[7]: array([22. , 38. , 26. , 35. , nan, 54. , 2. , 27. , 14. ,  
              4. , 58. , 20. , 39. , 55. , 31. , 34. , 15. , 28. ,  
              8. , 19. , 40. , 66. , 42. , 21. , 18. , 3. , 7. ,  
              49. , 29. , 65. , 28.5 , 5. , 11. , 45. , 17. , 32. ,  
              16. , 25. , 0.83, 30. , 33. , 23. , 24. , 46. , 59. ,  
              71. , 37. , 47. , 14.5 , 70.5 , 32.5 , 12. , 9. , 36.5 ,  
              51. , 55.5 , 40.5 , 44. , 1. , 61. , 56. , 50. , 36. ,  
              45.5 , 20.5 , 62. , 41. , 52. , 63. , 23.5 , 0.92, 43. ,  
              60. , 10. , 64. , 13. , 48. , 0.75, 53. , 57. , 80. ,  
              70. , 24.5 , 6. , 0.67, 30.5 , 0.42, 34.5 , 74. ])
```

```
In [8]: data['Survived'].unique()
```

```
Out[8]: array([0, 1])
```

```
In [9]: data1=data.drop(['PassengerId','Name','Cabin','SibSp','Ticket','Parch'],axis=1)  
data1
```

Out[9]:

	Survived	Pclass	Sex	Age	Fare	Embarked
0	0	3	male	22.0	7.2500	S
1	1	1	female	38.0	71.2833	C
2	1	3	female	26.0	7.9250	S
3	1	1	female	35.0	53.1000	S
4	0	3	male	35.0	8.0500	S
...
886	0	2	male	27.0	13.0000	S
887	1	1	female	19.0	30.0000	S
888	0	3	female	NaN	23.4500	S
889	1	1	male	26.0	30.0000	C
890	0	3	male	32.0	7.7500	Q

891 rows × 6 columns

```
In [10]: list(data1)
```

Out[10]: ['Survived', 'Pclass', 'Sex', 'Age', 'Fare', 'Embarked']

```
In [11]: data1['Sex']=data1['Sex'].map({'male':1,'female':0})  
data1['Pclass'].unique()
```

Out[11]: array([3, 1, 2])

In [12]: data1

Out[12]:

	Survived	Pclass	Sex	Age	Fare	Embarked
0	0	3	1	22.0	7.2500	S
1	1	1	0	38.0	71.2833	C
2	1	3	0	26.0	7.9250	S
3	1	1	0	35.0	53.1000	S
4	0	3	1	35.0	8.0500	S
...
886	0	2	1	27.0	13.0000	S
887	1	1	0	19.0	30.0000	S
888	0	3	0	NaN	23.4500	S
889	1	1	1	26.0	30.0000	C
890	0	3	1	32.0	7.7500	Q

891 rows × 6 columns

```
In [13]: data1=data1.fillna(data1.median())  
data1
```

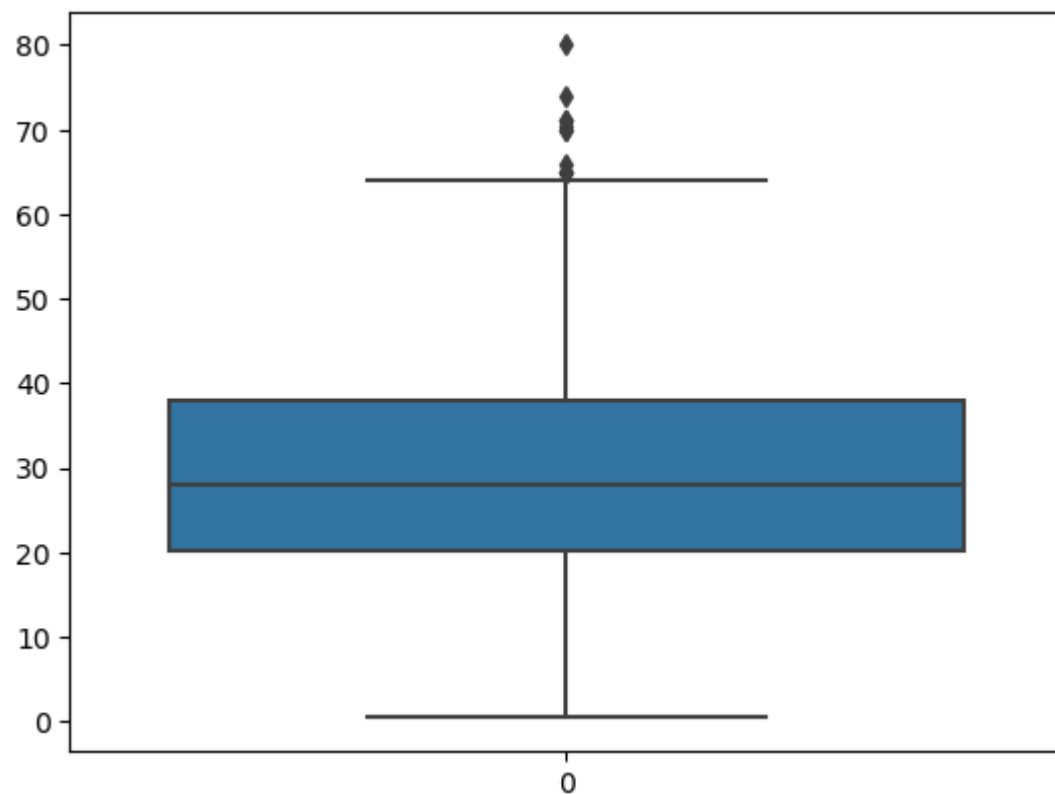
Out[13]:

	Survived	Pclass	Sex	Age	Fare	Embarked
0	0	3	1	22.0	7.2500	S
1	1	1	0	38.0	71.2833	C
2	1	3	0	26.0	7.9250	S
3	1	1	0	35.0	53.1000	S
4	0	3	1	35.0	8.0500	S
...
886	0	2	1	27.0	13.0000	S
887	1	1	0	19.0	30.0000	S
888	0	3	0	28.0	23.4500	S
889	1	1	1	26.0	30.0000	C
890	0	3	1	32.0	7.7500	Q

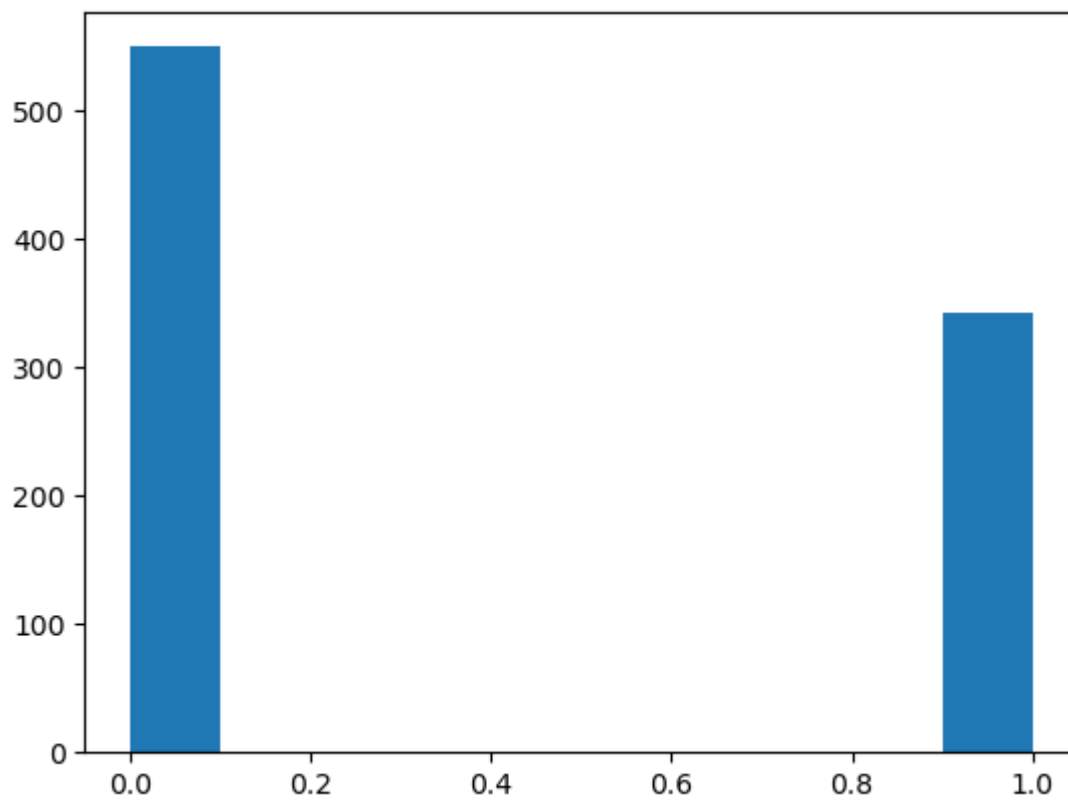
891 rows × 6 columns

```
In [14]: import seaborn as sns  
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
sns.boxplot(data.Age)
```

Out[14]: <Axes: >

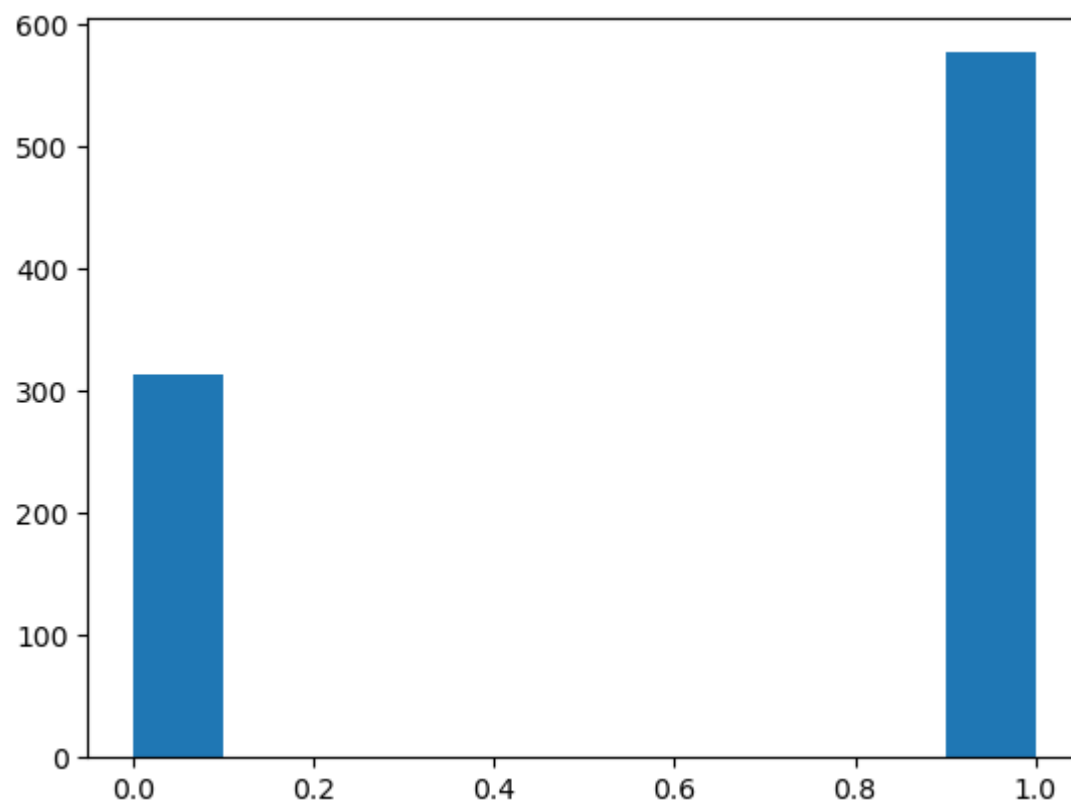


```
In [15]: plt.hist(data1['Survived'])  
plt.show()
```



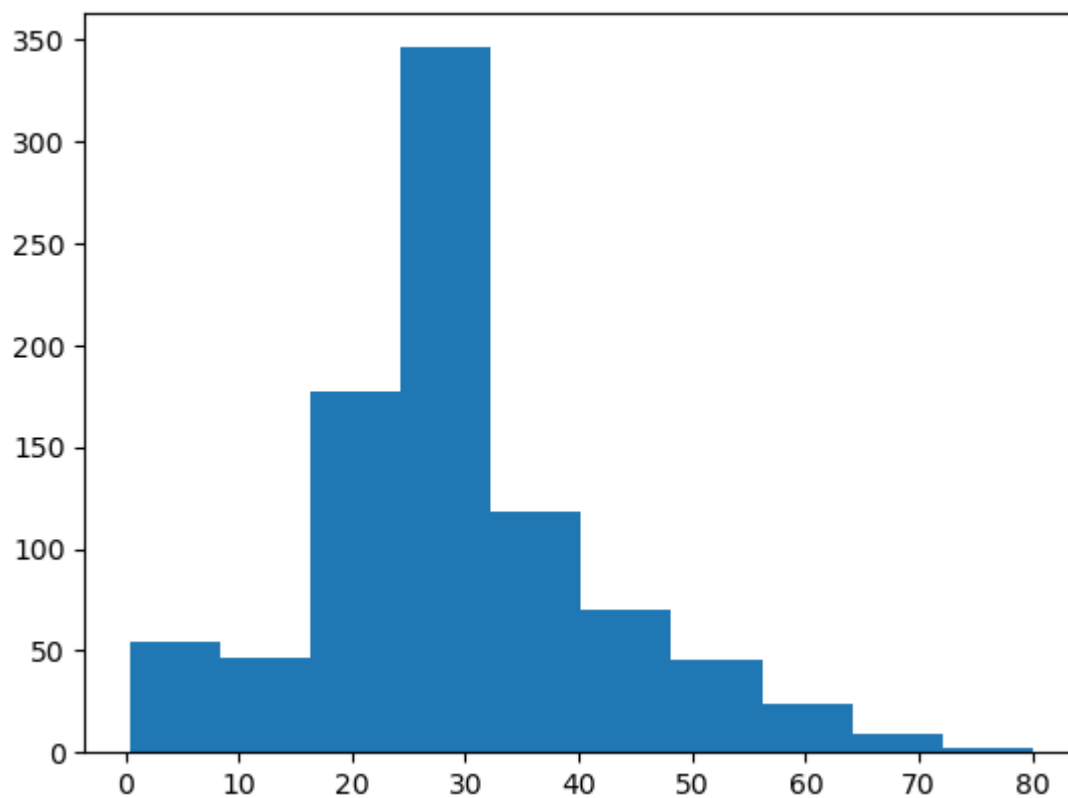

```
In [16]: plt.hist(data1['Sex'])
```

```
Out[16]: (array([314.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0., 577.]),  
          array([0. , 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.9, 1. ]),  
          <BarContainer object of 10 artists>)
```



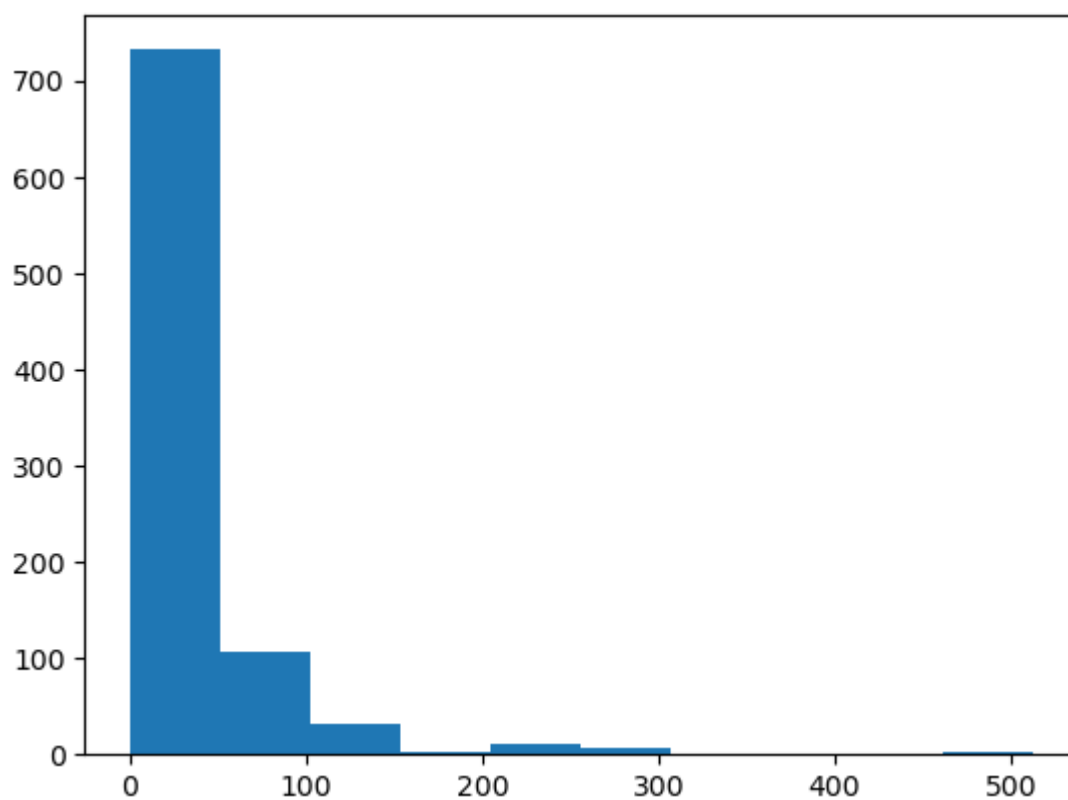
```
In [17]: plt.hist(data1['Age'])
```

```
Out[17]: (array([ 54.,  46., 177., 346., 118.,  70.,  45.,  24.,   9.,   2.]),  
          array([ 0.42 ,  8.378, 16.336, 24.294, 32.252, 40.21 , 48.168, 56.126,  
                64.084, 72.042, 80.   ]),  
          <BarContainer object of 10 artists>)
```



```
In [18]: plt.hist(data1['Fare'])
```

```
Out[18]: (array([732., 106., 31., 2., 11., 6., 0., 0., 0., 3.]),  
          array([ 0., 51.23292, 102.46584, 153.69876, 204.93168, 256.1646 ,  
                307.39752, 358.63044, 409.86336, 461.09628, 512.3292 ]),  
          <BarContainer object of 10 artists>)
```



```
In [19]: data1.isna().sum()
```

```
Out[19]: Survived      0  
Pclass      0  
Sex         0  
Age         0  
Fare        0  
Embarked    2  
dtype: int64
```

```
In [20]: data1['Age'].unique()
```

```
Out[20]: array([22. , 38. , 26. , 35. , 28. , 54. , 2. , 27. , 14. ,  
                4. , 58. , 20. , 39. , 55. , 31. , 34. , 15. , 8. ,  
                19. , 40. , 66. , 42. , 21. , 18. , 3. , 7. , 49. ,  
                29. , 65. , 28.5, 5. , 11. , 45. , 17. , 32. , 16. ,  
                25. , 0.83, 30. , 33. , 23. , 24. , 46. , 59. , 71. ,  
                37. , 47. , 14.5, 70.5, 32.5, 12. , 9. , 36.5, 51. ,  
                55.5, 40.5, 44. , 1. , 61. , 56. , 50. , 36. , 45.5 ,  
                20.5, 62. , 41. , 52. , 63. , 23.5, 0.92, 43. , 60. ,  
                10. , 64. , 13. , 48. , 0.75, 53. , 57. , 80. , 70. ,  
                24.5 , 6. , 0.67, 30.5 , 0.42, 34.5 , 74.  ])
```

```
In [21]: data1.groupby(['Age']).count()
```

```
Out[21]:
```

	Survived	Pclass	Sex	Fare	Embarked
Age					
0.42	1	1	1	1	1
0.67	1	1	1	1	1
0.75	2	2	2	2	2
0.83	2	2	2	2	2
0.92	1	1	1	1	1
...
70.00	2	2	2	2	2
70.50	1	1	1	1	1
71.00	2	2	2	2	2
74.00	1	1	1	1	1
80.00	1	1	1	1	1

88 rows × 5 columns

```
In [22]: data1["Pclass"]=data1["Pclass"].map({1:'F',2:'S',3:'Third'})
```

```
In [23]: data1.isna().sum()
```

```
Out[23]: Survived    0
Pclass      0
Sex         0
Age         0
Fare        0
Embarked    2
dtype: int64
```

```
In [24]: data1=pd.get_dummies(data1)
```

```
In [25]: data1.shape
```

```
Out[25]: (891, 10)
```

```
In [26]: data1.isna().sum()
```

```
Out[26]: Survived      0  
Sex                0  
Age                0  
Fare              0  
Pclass_F          0  
Pclass_S          0  
Pclass_Third      0  
Embarked_C        0  
Embarked_Q        0  
Embarked_S        0  
dtype: int64
```

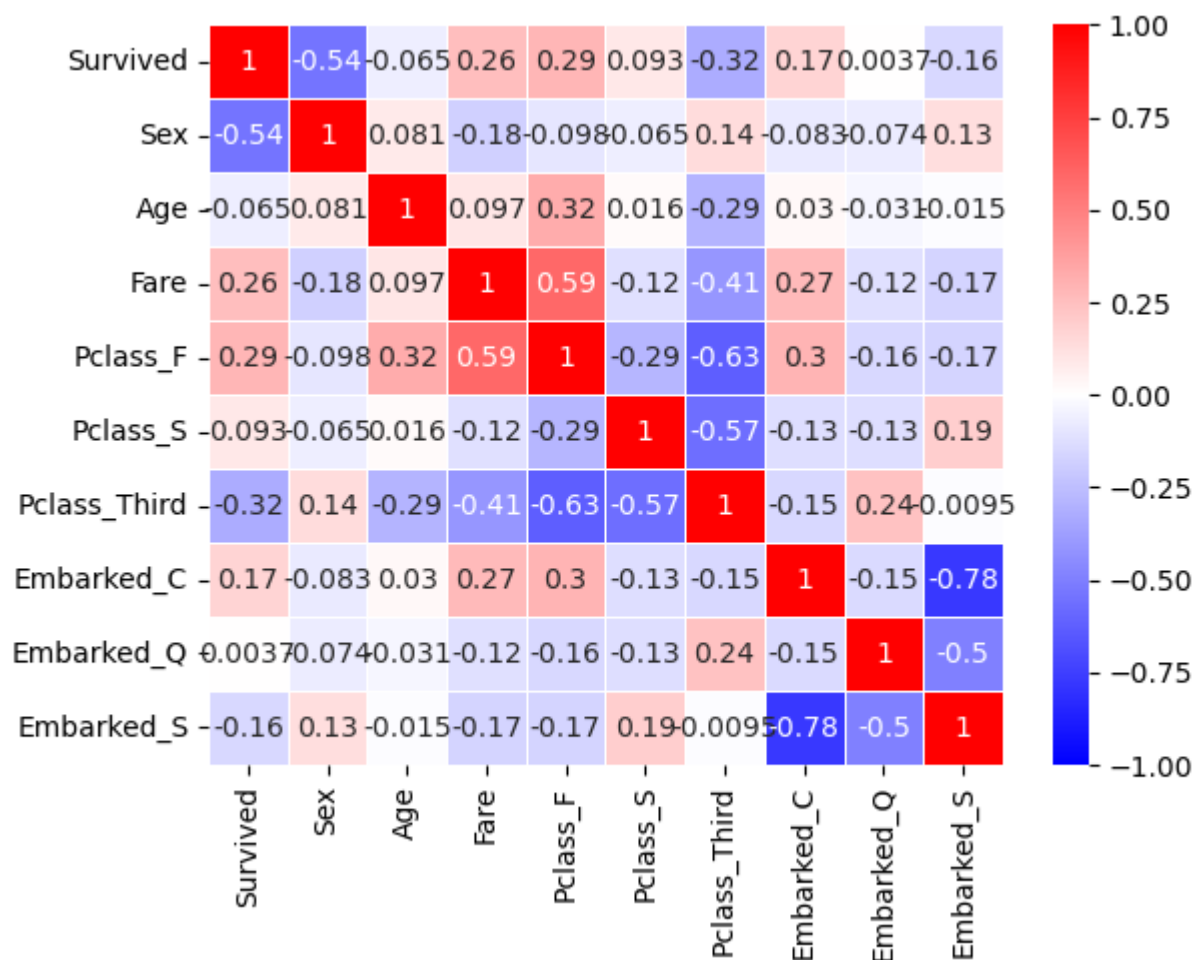
```
In [27]: data2=data1.corr()  
data2
```

Out[27]:

	Survived	Sex	Age	Fare	Pclass_F	Pclass_S	Pclass_Third	Embarked_C	Embarked_Q	Embarked_S
Survived	1.000000	-0.543351	-0.064910	0.257307	0.285904	0.093349	-0.322308	0.168240	0.003650	-0.155660
Sex	-0.543351	1.000000	0.081163	-0.182333	-0.098013	-0.064746	0.137143	-0.082853	-0.074115	0.125722
Age	-0.064910	0.081163	1.000000	0.096688	0.323896	0.015831	-0.291955	0.030248	-0.031415	-0.014665
Fare	0.257307	-0.182333	0.096688	1.000000	0.591711	-0.118557	-0.413333	0.269335	-0.117216	-0.166603
Pclass_F	0.285904	-0.098013	0.323896	0.591711	1.000000	-0.288585	-0.626738	0.296423	-0.155342	-0.170379
Pclass_S	0.093349	-0.064746	0.015831	-0.118557	-0.288585	1.000000	-0.565210	-0.125416	-0.127301	0.192061
Pclass_Third	-0.322308	0.137143	-0.291955	-0.413333	-0.626738	-0.565210	1.000000	-0.153329	0.237449	-0.009511
Embarked_C	0.168240	-0.082853	0.030248	0.269335	0.296423	-0.125416	-0.153329	1.000000	-0.148258	-0.778359
Embarked_Q	0.003650	-0.074115	-0.031415	-0.117216	-0.155342	-0.127301	0.237449	-0.148258	1.000000	-0.496624
Embarked_S	-0.155660	0.125722	-0.014665	-0.166603	-0.170379	0.192061	-0.009511	-0.778359	-0.496624	1.000000

```
In [28]: #This create a heatmap
import seaborn as sns
sns.heatmap(data2,vmax=1,vmin=-1,annot=True,linewidth=.5,cmap='bwr')
```

Out[28]: <Axes: >




```
In [29]: data.groupby('Survived').count()
```

Out[29]:

	PassengerId	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked
Survived											
0	549	549	549	549	424	549	549	549	549	68	549
1	342	342	342	342	290	342	342	342	342	136	340

```
In [30]: a=data['Survived']  
b=data.drop('Survived',axis=1)
```

```
In [31]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split  
b_train,b_test,a_train,a_test=train_test_split(b,a,test_size=0.33,random_state=42)
```

```
In [32]: from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression  
classifier=LogisticRegression()  
classifier.fit(b_train,a_train)
```

Out[32]:

```
▼ LogisticRegression  
LogisticRegression()
```

```
In [33]: a_pred=classifier.predict(b_test)
a_pred
```

```
Out[33]: array([0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1,
                0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1,
                0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0,
                1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0,
                0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1,
                0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0,
                0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0,
                1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0,
                0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1,
                0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0,
                0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0,
                1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0])
```

```
In [34]: from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
confusion_matrix(a_test,a_pred)
```

```
Out[34]: array([[154,  21],
                [ 37,  83]])
```

```
In [35]: from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
accuracy_score(a_pred,a_test)
```

```
Out[35]: 0.8033898305084746
```

```
In [ ]:
```