

# **Square Wave Generation Using 8051**

## **Aim:**

To generate a square wave using the 8051 microcontroller and observe the waveform using Keil software and Proteus simulation.

## **Apparatus Required:**

Laptop with Keil uVision software  
Proteus Design Suite

## **Circuit Diagram Setup in Proteus:**

1. Open Proteus and create a new project.
2. Add the following components from the library:
  - 8051 Microcontroller (AT89C51)
  - Oscilloscope (to observe the waveform)
  - Resistor (1kΩ) (if using hardware)
3. Connect P1.0 of the microcontroller to the oscilloscope's input.
4. Save the design and proceed to programming in Keil.

## **Algorithm:**

1. Configure P1.0 as an output port.
2. Set P1.0 HIGH to generate a HIGH pulse.
3. Introduce a delay.
4. Set P1.0 LOW to generate a LOW pulse.
5. Introduce a delay.
6. Repeat the process continuously.

## **Program:**

```
ORG 0000H ; Start of program  
MOV P1, #00H ; Set Port 1 as output
```

```
MAIN: SETB P1.0 ; Set P1.0 HIGH  
CALL DELAY ; Call delay function  
CLR P1.0 ; Set P1.0 LOW  
CALL DELAY ; Call delay function  
SJMP MAIN ; Repeat the process
```

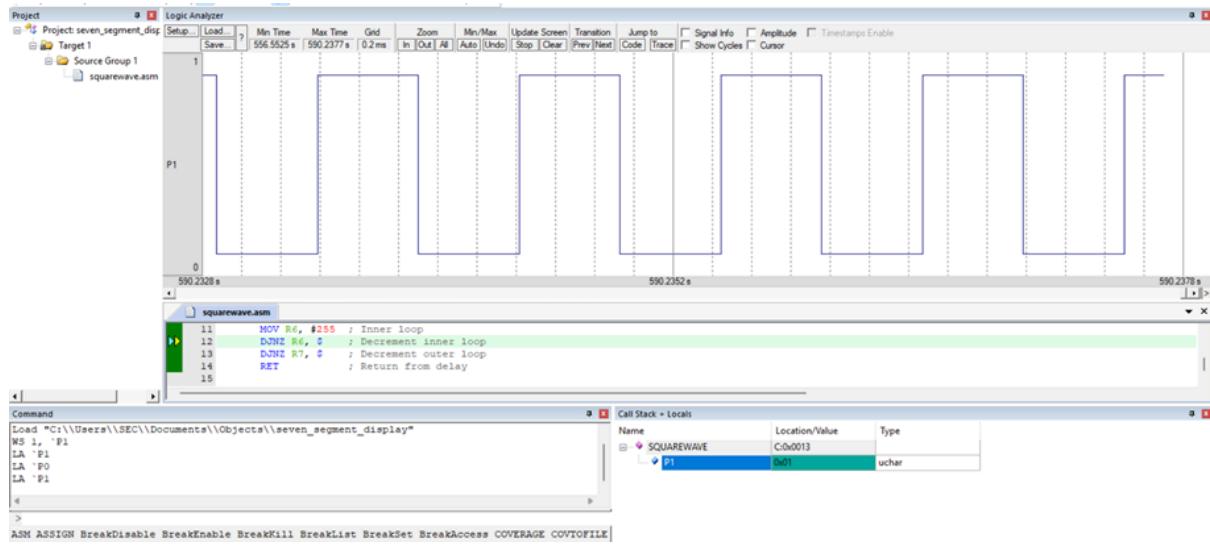
```
DELAY: MOV R7, #255 ; Outer loop  
MOV R6, #255 ; Inner loop  
DJNZ R6, $ ; Decrement inner loop  
DJNZ R7, $ ; Decrement outer loop  
RET ; Return from delay
```

END

## Simulation in Proteus:

1. Open Proteus and load the HEX file generated from Keil.
2. Connect P1.0 to an oscilloscope.
3. Run the simulation and observe the square wave on the oscilloscope.
4. Adjust delay loops if needed to modify the wave frequency.

## Output:



A square wave will be observed on the oscilloscope with a defined time period.

## Result:

The square wave generation using the 8051 microcontroller has been successfully implemented and simulated using Keil and Proteus.