

1) $f(n) = \frac{1}{3}n^3 - 3n$ $g(n) = n^2$ $f(n) \leq C \cdot g(n)$ $f(n) \sim g(n)$

1' $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{f(n)}{g(n)} = \frac{1}{3}$

$f(n) = \frac{1}{3}n^3 - 3n \geq 0$
 $n(\frac{1}{3}n - 3) \geq 0$
 $n \geq 9$

$g(n) = n^2$

$f(n) = \frac{1}{3}n^3 - 3n < \frac{1}{3}n^3 < n^2$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{f(n)}{g(n)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{3}n^3 - 3n}{n^2} = \frac{1}{3} < \infty$

$n_0 \geq 9$ $C=1$
 $\forall n \geq n_0 : f(n) \leq C \cdot g(n)$
 $\forall n \geq 9 : \frac{1}{3}n^3 - 3n \leq C \cdot n^2$
 $\frac{1}{3} \leq C$
 $n_0 = 9 \quad C = \frac{1}{3}$

$C=1$
 $n_0=9$

2) $n_0=1, C=5$

$5 \log n + 3 \log(\log n) < 8 \log n$
 $8 \log n \leq C \cdot g(n)$
 $8 \log n \leq 8 \cdot \log n$
 $n_0=1 \quad C=8$

$n^2 + 100n < n^2 + 100n^2$
 $101n^2 \leq C \cdot n^2$
 $101n^2 \leq 101 \cdot n^2$
 $n_0=1 \quad C=101$

3) $C=3$
 $n_0=2$

$100 \cdot 2^2 + 200 \cdot 2^2 + 35 \cdot 2^2 < 335 \cdot 2^2$
 $335 \cdot 2^2 \leq C \cdot g(n)$
 $335 \cdot 2^2 \leq 335 \cdot 2^2$
 $C=335, n_0=1$

3)

- 1) $n > n_1$ $f(n) \leq C_1 \cdot g(n)$ n_1, C_1 $f(n) = o(g(n))$ OK
- 2) $n > n_2$ $g(n) \leq C_2 \cdot h(n)$ n_2, C_2 $g(n) = o(h(n))$ OK

$n > n_3$ $f(n) \leq C_3 \cdot h(n)$ n_3, C_3 $f(n) = o(h(n))$ OK

$f(n) \leq C_1 \cdot C_2 \cdot C_3 \cdot h(n)$ OK
 $h_3 = \max\{n_1, n_2\}$ OK

4) $f(n) = (\log n)^{2.9}$
 $g(n) = n^2$

$f(n) \geq C \cdot g(n) : C \cdot g(n) = C \cdot n^2 = C \cdot (\log n)^{2.9}$
 $(\log n)^{2.9} \geq C \cdot (\log n)^{2.9}$
 $\log n \geq C \cdot 2.9$
 $C=1$ $n_0=8$

$0 \leq C \cdot g(n) \leq f(n)$
 $0 \leq 1 \cdot 8^2 \leq (\log 8)^{2.9}$ \checkmark

2)

2) $f(n) = o(g(n)) \rightarrow f(n) \neq o(g(n))$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{f(n)}{g(n)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(\log n)^{2.9}}{n^2} = \frac{(\log n)^{2.9}}{(2^2)^{2.9}} = \frac{(\log n)^{2.9}}{2^{5.8}} = \infty \neq 0$

$$5) \log(n!) = \log(1 \cdot 2 \cdot \dots \cdot n) < \log(n \cdot n \cdot \dots \cdot n) = \log(n^n) = n \log n$$

$$6) a) \quad \begin{array}{l} f(n) \\ \frac{3}{4}n^2 + 12n < \frac{3}{4}n^2 + 12n < \frac{3}{4}n^2 \leq C \cdot n^2 \\ n_0 = 1, C = \frac{3}{4}, \text{ וכל } n \geq n_0 \end{array} \quad \left| \quad \begin{array}{l} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{f(n)}{g(n)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{3}{4}n^2 + 12n}{n^2} = \frac{3}{4} < \infty \end{array} \right.$$

2) נניח $P(n)$ נכונה לכל $n \leq n_0$.
 $f(n)$ היא פולינום ממעלה k וכל $P(n)$ היא פולינום ממעלה k .

$$7) \quad f(n) = 3n^2 + 5$$

$$1) \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{3n^2 + 5} = 0 < \infty$$

פולינום

$$2) \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2}{3n^2 + 5} = \frac{1}{3} < \infty$$

פולינום

$$3) \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3}{3n^2 + 5} = \infty \neq \infty$$

פולינום

$$8) \quad f(n) = a_0 + a_1 n + a_2 n^2 + \dots + a_k n^k < a_0 n^k + a_1 n^k + \dots + a_k n^k = n^k (a_0 + a_1 + \dots + a_k) \leq C \cdot n^k$$

$n_0 = 1, C = (a_0 + a_1 + \dots + a_k) \text{ וכל } n \geq n_0$