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Question 1:

Cookie Expiration Example

- Write a servlet that creates a temporary cookie (expires in 1 minute).
- Display a message indicating whether the cookie is present or has expired each time the page is visited.

```
Code:-
  <@ page import="javax.servlet.http.Cookie" %>
<%@ page import="javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest" %>
<@ page import="javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse" %>
<@ page import="java.io.IOException" %>
<%
 Cookie[] cookies = request.getCookies();
 Cookie tempCookie = null;
 boolean cookieExists = false;
 if (cookies != null) {
   for (Cookie cookie: cookies) {
     if ("tempCookie".equals(cookie.getName())) {
       tempCookie = cookie;
       cookieExists = true:
       break;
     }
   }
 }
 if (tempCookie == null) {
   tempCookie = new Cookie("tempCookie", "This is a temporary cookie");
   tempCookie.setMaxAge(60); // Expires in 1 minute
   response.addCookie(tempCookie);
   out.println("A new temporary cookie has been created.");
   out.println("The temporary cookie is still present.");
```



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%>

Question 2:

Logout Feature with Session Invalidation

- Create a simple login and logout system with JSP and servlets.
- Use session attributes to track if a user is logged in.
- Provide a logout option that invalidates the session and redirects the user to the login page.

Code:-

```
Login servlet:
```

```
import java.io.IOException;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpSession;
@WebServlet("/login")
public class LoginServlet extends HttpServlet {
 protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
throws ServletException, IOException {
    String username = request.getParameter("username");
   String password = request.getParameter("password");
   if ("admin".equals(username) && "password".equals(password)) {
      HttpSession session = request.getSession();
     session.setAttribute("user", username);
     response.sendRedirect("welcome.jsp");
   } else {
     response.sendRedirect("login.jsp?error=Invalid credentials");
   }
```



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```
}
}
Logout servlet:
  import java.io.IOException;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpSession;
@WebServlet("/logout")
public class LogoutServlet extends HttpServlet {
  protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws
ServletException, IOException {
    HttpSession session = request.getSession(false);
    if (session != null) {
     session.invalidate(); // Invalidate the session
    response.sendRedirect("login.jsp"); // Redirect to login page
 }
Login page:-
<%@ page language="java" contentType="text/html; charset=UTF-8" pageEncoding="UTF-
8"%>
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <title>Login</title>
</head>
<body>
  <h2>Login</h2>
  <form action="login" method="post">
```



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```
Username: <input type="text" name="username" required><br>
   Password: <input type="password" name="password" required><br>
   <input type="submit" value="Login">
 </form>
 <c:if test="${not empty param.error}">
   ${param.error}
 </c:if>
</body>
</html>
Welcome page:-
<%@ page language="java" contentType="text/html; charset=UTF-8" pageEncoding="UTF-
<@ page import="javax.servlet.http.HttpSession" %>
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
 <title>Welcome</title>
</head>
<body>
 <h2>Welcome, <%= request.getSession().getAttribute("user") %>!</h2>
 <a href="logout">Logout</a>
</body>
</html>
```