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Figure 1: *Left:* The dressed propagator $\mathcal{D}_N^{p'p}$. The double line represents the non-perturbative treatment of the coupling between charged particles and the background. *Right:* LSZ reduction on the matter lines in $\mathcal{D}_N^{p'p}$ yields the tree-level off-shell current $\mathcal{A}_N^{p'p}$, wherein the photon momenta k_i are not necessarily on-shell. One can compute the corresponding tree-level amplitude from $\mathcal{A}_N^{p'p}$ by simply setting the photons to be on-shell and transverse, i.e., $k_i^2 = 0 = \varepsilon_i \cdot k_i$.