

A diagram illustrating a mathematical relationship. At the top is a light blue circle labeled "Wave Set". Below it are two rectangular boxes: a light red one on the left labeled "Formal Tangent Space" and a light green one on the right labeled "Balanced Set". A black arrow originates from the "Wave Set" circle and points downwards, splitting to point at both the "Formal Tangent Space" and "Balanced Set" boxes. The text " L^2_H -orthogonal" is positioned to the left of the arrow.

Wave Set

L^2_H -orthogonal

Formal Tangent Space

to
Balanced Set