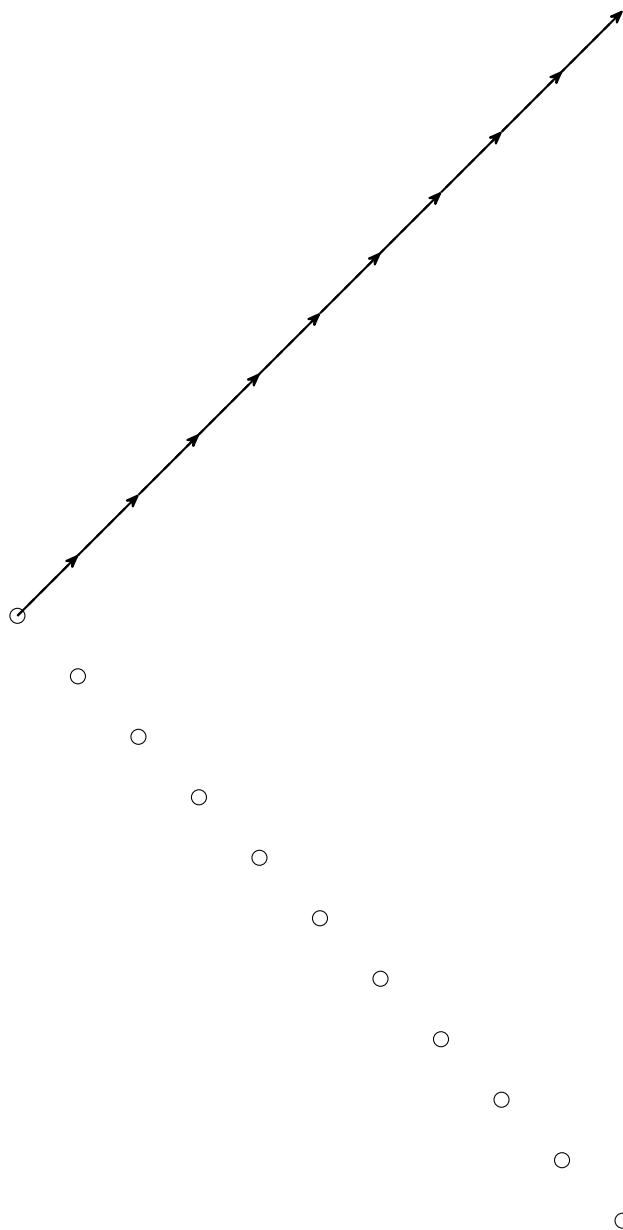


$$StateSpaceX = N_0$$

$$Z \times X$$



$$Time(x-axis)$$