

9.

$$\frac{d}{dx} N(x|\mu, \sigma^2) = -N(x|\mu, \sigma^2) \frac{x-\mu}{\sigma^2}$$

\Downarrow setting this to zero

$$x = \mu.$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial x} N(x|\mu, \Sigma) = -\frac{1}{2} N(x|\mu, \Sigma) \nabla_x \{ (x-\mu)^T \Sigma^{-1} (x-\mu) \}$$

$$= -N(x|\mu, \Sigma) \Sigma^{-1} (x-\mu)$$

\Downarrow setting this to zero
 \Downarrow left-multiplying by Σ

$$x = \mu$$