1.6 cov(x,y) = E[(x-E(x))(y-E(y)) = E[xy-xe[y]-E(x)y+E(x)E[y]) = E[xy]-E(x)E[y]-E(x)E[y]+E(x)E[y] = E[xy]-E[x]E[y] = E[xy]-E[x]E[y]if x,y are independent, E[xy]=E[x]E[y] = cov(x,y)=0